





2 Aug: 1816

Bank

Benj: Johnson

W<sup>m</sup> Westwood  
at Mess<sup>rs</sup> Friswell & Keys  
5 Bank-buildings

W<sup>m</sup> Westwood  
Sir

I should take  
it a particular favour if you  
would have the goodness to  
call on me at the House of  
Correction Cold Bath Square  
as soon as possible.

I remain Sir

Your most obt<sup>l</sup> Serv<sup>t</sup>

2 Aug 1816

Benj: Johnson



Sir / I would be very much Obliged to you if  
you would be so good as to call here and  
see me as soon as you Possibly can, I have  
got something to say to you very Particular  
Indeed.

Thos Criswate  
House of Correction  
Friday Morning  
Oct<sup>r</sup> 13<sup>th</sup>



130.1.1815

Bank

for J. Easton & W. Westwood

5 New  
Banks

Solicitor to the

Bank of England



2/4/1815



Bank

to Mr. Scott  
for

M<sup>rs</sup> Tool at the  
back of the Ball Long  
alley Moorfield



on the parcel sent make  
yourself unhappy about me  
for then cannot hurt me  
So Remain

Yours

My Dear Friend

I am sorry to inform  
you I am in the House of Correction  
but I hope you and Pelia is safe  
and tell Mr. your to take great care of  
her self and tell her not to be afraid  
of me for then shall get nothing  
out of me the officers of Bow Street  
ask me about her but I told them  
I did not no such a person so if  
she minds it will be all right  
I am along with Mrs. Slater and  
Mr. Slater can come and see her  
at any time but then must  
ask for Elizabeth Morris  
trust port let somebody come  
as soon as possible for I long  
to know how you all are I am not  
to go to Bow Street today if you  
send me anything but my name



Dear friends

I Am in the House of  
Correction and Will Not have  
Any Hearing Wednesday please  
do tell my Brother James to By  
Me a trunk and Wat Cloths I have  
Got about your House I Hope you  
Will take care of ~~that~~ Be so good  
As to Send me Some tea an Sugar  
And a pece of Meats put my  
Name on it and Leave it at the  
gate and I Shall have it Send  
my pockets potatoes and Hearings

Margale Spears

Send them by  
Mrs Spink



1851/4/4

Sur Grant  
Shoemaker  
George Street  
Black Ferry Road

Wm. M. Freeman



harmonger Lane prison

Sir Mr griffes cald on me and told  
me that you could not cum to see me  
now sir i Be glad you cum ~~to~~ hear  
for i have maded <sup>it</sup> my study to tel you  
all i noe i can tel you more then ever  
you herd of Befaur there more knackers of  
nats then one in Brummingham and i  
can let you noe the coyners of tackens  
and other silver yours Benj Prichard

sur i hope you consider me i have got a very  
Bad cold and i ham Muperd Both sides and  
ware a duble true and my iorn maches it wares



C26/F/5

for  
Mr Westwood

For Messrs. Dickson

Done



Hon<sup>r</sup> Sir

1817 March 21

I hope you will pardon me with  
they Liberty I have now taking, in writing but  
as I am they man that you persecuted, in December<sup>last</sup>  
for they notes I hope and Beg and pray of you Sir, that  
you will pleas to take it in to, Consideration to advance  
Me a little Money, so that I may Be able to get me a  
Two Cloathes, & to take with me as shall I endeavour  
If please god, to make my self as usefull as my imp<sup>ty</sup>  
May requier of me, and if you don't hear they goodings,  
I have not a friend in they world to fly to, as to my  
Pore Wife, with there small Children, she must  
Oblige to go to a parrish, unless you Gentleman,  
would thought proper for her to if went with me,  
As its her wish, and mine as well, if you could but  
get that favour granted, I have wrote to my sister  
In London and if you will pleas to write to call  
On Monday and to Relieve <sup>me</sup> with what you think proper  
As I have understood you allways was kind, as us  
To relieve there when they was sent away, we consp<sup>ct</sup>ed  
To go every day, and I hear they Beg you will pleas to relie  
Me As I shall Be for ever Bound to pray for your Chara<sup>ty</sup>

Sam<sup>l</sup> Hale about they Distribution  
Hulke Sheriffs

f25/46





Mr Westwood  
 Solicitor to the  
 Bank of England  
 New Bank Building  
 London

*In care of Messrs*

*Barrett*

*Handwritten text on the right flap, including 'The Bank of England' and other illegible cursive notes.*



To the Directors of Bank of England  
Gent<sup>rs</sup>

We the undersigned unfortunate  
females having been prosecuted by  
the Bank, and now about to be  
transported to New South Wales  
most humbly solicit for that relief  
generally given to unfortunate Convicts

we beg leave Gent<sup>rs</sup>

to remain your Most

Obedt & Humble Serv<sup>ts</sup>

The Under Secy<sup>ry</sup>



On board the  
Lord Melville  
Transport  
Deptford

22 July 1816

Hannah doods he + Mark  
Mary Duncan he + Mark  
Mary Wenshaw he + Mark  
Ann Evans he + Mark  
Ann Stiles he + Mark  
Mary Ann Allen + Mark  
Sarah Holivett he + Mark  
Elix Dunn he + Mark  
Esther Ashby he + Mark  
Esther Turner he + Mark  
Elix Hazelton he + Mark

11 convicts

May Peritt

Mrs Blackstone



22 July 1826

Bonds

for Slaves Convicts

F25/47

July 10<sup>th</sup> 1816

To the Honorable the Governor and Directors of the  
Bank of England

This Petition humbly sheweth that  
the Petitioner is Mary Ann Blackston. Wife of  
William Blackston who lately pleaded Guilty at the  
Old Bailey to having Forged Bank Notes in his  
Possession knowing them to be so.

That your Petitioner has been making  
Application to the Secretary of State to permit her to  
go out and join her Husband at New South Wales

That Government has given her leave to  
go by the Transport Ship Lord Melville now lying at



Depositor.

That your Petitioner being in extreme Distress most  
humbly throws herself on your Honors well known Charity  
and hopes you will allow her something to purchase her  
a few necessaries for the voyage:

And Your Petitioner as in duty bound

Will ever Pray.

The mark of Mary Ann Blackston +

Bank of England  
The humble Petition  
of  
Mary Ann Blackston

25/4/8



Sir

Being inform'd of your kind allowance to  
your prisoners, I request me humbly to solicit  
the same, as I have no friends that as it  
is in their power to assist me, and having  
been in prison for this two months I have  
been oblig'd to part with a many of my  
cloaths to support myself but relying on  
your goodness I remain

your most obed<sup>t</sup>

Hum<sup>l</sup> - serv<sup>t</sup>

S. Cantney

Newgate  
April 22

Bank

S. Courtney

Miss S. Courtney  
7 o'clock  
AD. 1847

Westwood Lodge  
Bank Buildings

in great distress  
Pregnant.

No 2

625/4/9



Sept. 6<sup>th</sup> 1810.

D<sup>r</sup> Shopmate,

you will much oblige me if you will send Ben and me both our Shirts as we are in great need of them, and if you can rise a few shillings amongst a few Shopmates you will for ever oblige your  
Loving Shopmates.—

David Reading  
and  
Benjamin Morris.

N. B. The House of Correction  
Cold Bath Fields.

William Grasby

Shoemaker

at the Old Run Punchoon

Rose Crown Court

Moorefields

Bank  
Copy for Reading Thomas  
to W. Grady

01/4/20



Sir

I hope you will excuse the silence  
I am taking in asking the favour of  
the money you are so kind as to  
advance your promise, as I have offended  
all my friends by my late conduct  
they have all forsaken me and I am  
in great distress having nothing but  
the weekly allowance, your attention to  
these few lines will much oblige  
your obed<sup>t</sup> Serv<sup>t</sup>

L. Harrison

Newgate  
to  
Apr 10

11  
F  
11

Westwood Esq  
Bank Buildings

No 2

Bank for & Insurance  
10. 11. 17



Newgate June 4<sup>th</sup> 1817.

Sir

There was a Man this Week discharged from this place of the name of Barrett last Sept<sup>r</sup>. after suffering 1 Year Imprisonment for uttering base money, he is a shoemaker by Trade and I am informed <sup>by his wife</sup> he is now in custody on a similar charge & they or he go by the name of Foster, at this time, he is well known here by Mr Samuel Davis one of the Principal Turnkeys and has worked for him this Week at his Trade of Boot or shoemaking. There is another a most notorious dealer in base coin, a tall Man, an Irishman of the name of Dillon, who was discharged from here the latter end of last Oct<sup>r</sup>. for a charge of bad money, after serving 1 Year, he I am informed is likewise now in custody for the same offence & passes by the name of Leather or Cratton. I do not know what description of Money whether Tokens or Mint they were here for or what it is now, but should it be Bank Tokens and the information is of any use to you Sir, I shall consider I have only done my duty,

If it is not of any use to you Sir may I take the liberty of saying it might be to Mr. Powell the Collector of the Mint, but I do not know his address

I am Sir

most respectfully  
Your devoted humble servant  
R. B. Roberts

Mr. Westwood

Mr. Westwood

Mrs. Kaye Freshfield St.  
New Bank Buildings

Bank  
J. D. Roberts

4 June 1817



Mr Westwood

Sir

We Understand from you by a Mr  
Humphreys our Money that you granted us the  
favour of pleading Guilty for which we humbly  
acknowledge your Goodness in so doing. There  
fore, for the Goodness we have received from you  
we think proper to acknowledge from Whome  
we Received them From, which is Mr King at  
N<sup>o</sup> 13 Duke Street Bloomsbury where he resides  
at Mr Westbooks

Yours Most humble & Obedt Serv<sup>t</sup>

Sam<sup>l</sup> Secernam

Benj<sup>m</sup> Brier

Monday Even<sup>g</sup>

June 29. 1817 Newgate

LOCK

29 June 1847

Bank  
per L. Newman &  
B. Brown

M<sup>rs</sup> Westwood

H. R. May & Threshwell  
Bank Buildings

London

UNY 2187  
JY 1 1847

25/4/13



Navigate July 17<sup>th</sup> 1817.

4<sup>th</sup>  
1817

We the under mentioned Petitioner, humbly  
implore your indulgence for the continuance in the  
above Prison untill their may be a Ship ready  
to convey us the unfortunate Prisoners to the Bay

We further humbly solicit your indulgence  
to continue in the above Prison asuming your  
Indulgence their hang a greater dread on our Unhappy <sup>mind</sup>  
to be removed to the Gall, then the whole of the  
suffering we have hitherto undergone. -

We further crave your indulgence asure  
you we men having families in distress and  
having no means to supply their craving  
wants nor having no other support then Jail  
allowance, under the above circumstances we  
humbly implore your human assistance  
as far as may consistant.

We further most humbly solicit to be  
sent on board the first Ship that may be sent  
to the Bay. -

Wm Harrison  
Jm Bamber  
Sam Newman  
Rob Brown

J. Gaigg

Remain J. Gaigg  
with humble Submission  
your unfortunate  
Petitioners.

Ms. Westwood

Bank Building  
City

Bank  
Letter from  
William Jackson to Mr.





North Side - Vinegate

Sir

Your goodness with excuse the liberty  
of the request understanding there is something  
allowed by the bank to Persons convicted ~~in~~ Sir  
are much distressed, and ~~my~~ Cloths are all in  
pledge if you will send me something it will  
be very acceptable as I expect to go away every  
night an answer will greatly Oblige

Sir Your Most Obedient  
and Humble Servant

Benjamin Brown  
Samuel Newman

July 27<sup>th</sup> 1817

F25/4/15.

Mr Wistwood  
Bank Buildings

John Brown & Co. Newmarket

Bank



To the Honorable Gentlemen  
Directors of the Bank of England

The Humble Petition of George Robinson, now  
a Prisoner in his Majestys Jail in Newgate  
for Issuing of Notes in the name of the Government  
and Company of the Bank of England and with  
Notes known to be forged -  
your Petitioner having a wife and Eight Children  
which have hitherto been Supported by him, and  
having been a man in better Circumstances  
in Life, but through the Pressure of times  
and losses in his business, have Reduced him  
and his family to very Low Circumstances  
and am sorry to say that My Abillitys have been  
so Weake as to Suffer myself to Innocently led  
into this Dreadful Illusion in which I am Placed  
and that by a most Intimate Acquaintance not  
considering my danger -  
under these Circumstances your Petitioner most  
Humbly beg your Indulgence to be Permitted to  
Plead to the Lessor offence for which your  
Petitioner will ever Pray

The mark of George Robinson X

Witness --  
John Banks, July 9 1817

Petition of George  
Robinson

To the Hon<sup>ble</sup> the Gov<sup>r</sup> and  
Directors of the Bank -  
of England.

cas 4/16



8 Oct 1817

24 Sep. 1817

Bank

for Wm. Hawley

Messrs. Kaye, Bushfield & Kaye,  
Solicitors

Bank Buildings.

1817 SEP 24

1817/4/17

15  
I must inform you Gentlemen that  
I wish the subject of this Letter to be  
Kept Secret, for should it be known  
here, to use the Language of <sup>the</sup> Newgate  
inhabitants, that I had noed,  
tho' for the most justifiable  
motives, my life would be  
sacrificed by the ~~wretched~~ wretches  
with whom I am compelled to  
associate.



have already asserted most solemnly by all my hopes  
of eternal happiness that I was not the person,  
and I again assert it — I therefore request  
that you will in consequence of the intelligence  
I have obtained, cause Mr. Elliot to be sent  
for, and that he may see Read alias <sup>was</sup> Jones,  
that if he should be satisfied that he <sup>was</sup> mistaken  
~~from~~ a similarity of person, or in his zeal for  
his masters interest (that is to recover the money  
lost) and regardless to whom he ap<sup>er</sup>ceived the  
guilt; in either case should it be satisfactorily  
made out that I am not the man, that the note  
taken from me to repay Mr. Lockyer, may be  
returned, and the circumstance receive from  
you that consideration which I must  
presume it deserves

I am gentlemen  
your very respectful  
obedient humble servant  
William Harvey

Newgate, 29<sup>th</sup> September 1817

Gentlemen

A circumstance has occurred which induces me once more to address you, not to beg for mercy but to request that you will do me that justice which in the ~~instance~~ occurrence I am about to relate I conceive myself to be entitled to— A person of the name of Read alias Spence I am informed was apprehended on Saturday last in Holborn uttering Counterfeited notes of the Bank of England— I have also been told that this Read alias Spence is the person who uttered the note on <sup>Saturday</sup> the 16 day of August to Mr. Elliot in Mr. Lockyer's Shop, Tottenham Court Road, for a Box of Loda Powders, and gave his address "Roberts 31 Newland Street"— Elliot before the Magistrate swore that I was the person;  
I

North Lee, Newgate,  
22<sup>nd</sup> Sept. 1817

Gentlemen

I conceive it to be in justice due to myself  
and the information may not be unacceptable to you, (tho'  
perhaps you may think me not entitled to the credit of your  
belief) for me to detail the facts which has placed me in  
my present wretched situation; I shall therefore commence  
from the period of my liberation from White Cross Street Prison  
on the 29<sup>th</sup> of April last, at which time my circumstances  
and situation was very needy and necessitous, tho' previous  
to the conclusion of the war I lived in good repute as a  
Licenced Navy Agent at Portsea, but on the peace being  
ratified I was ruined by the parties (Petty Officers and  
Seamen) to whom I had advanced considerable sums  
of Money on their Prize Money, being paid off out of the  
Service and revoking my claims — When liberated  
from White Cross Street Prison my wife was within  
10 weeks of her Accouchement, we had a few valuable  
trinkets and a little plate which I disposed of for our  
support, and I tried every possible means to procure a  
situation as Clerk in order to obtain a Livelihood for my  
family, but without success — When my wife was  
put to Bed on the 10<sup>th</sup> July I had not then in the House  
in money or goods 2 Guineas worth, nor did I know where  
or how to procure for her those Comforts her situation  
required



acquired — to the best of my recollection it must have been a fortnight or more after my wife was put to bed that a person whom I had known for some months seeing my distressed situation, tempted me by offering me Counterfeited Bank of England notes — steeped as I was in poverty to the very lips, I closed with his offer — my situation was too desperate for reflection, and thus for momentary relief, I plunged myself and family into irretrievable ruin — I declare to you Gentlemen that it was nearly the latter end of July when this occurrence took place, and not till then had I ever seen to my knowledge a Forged Bank note — my detection then Gentlemen almost immediately following the Commission of the Crime.

I cannot conclude Gentlemen without declaring to you most solemnly by all my hopes of pardon <sup>for my offences</sup> when I shall appear before that dread power who shall Judge you, me, and all the world in righteousness, that I never was in the Shops of Mr Passer, or Mr Lockyer in my Life, nor did I ever utter a note to either of these Gentlemen or to their Shopmen, as sworn by them before the Magistrate at Wharfedale Street. — As I am in great distress, I hope that you will be pleased to give to my wife the two pounds you have of mine, and I am also to beg that you will be pleased to intercede to get her a Passage to go with me to New South Wales,  
for

for which purpose, and to receive the 2 pound  
detained from me, she will call on your  
Gentlemen on Wednesday morning.

Yours Gentlemen,

With the greatest respect

Your most obedient  
humble servant

William Harvey





1854/9/22

Messrs. Hays, Freshfield & Hays,  
Solicitors to the Bank of England,  
5 Bank Buildings

John Hays



John Hays



on Sir

Newgate Sep<sup>r</sup> 30. 17

I take the Liberty of Sending these few Lines by the bearer who is my wife hoping you will put her in the way to follow me as she has no trade to get a honest Living by and as it not in the power of her friends to Support her and as it is her wish to go out of the country if Sir, you would have the Goodness to put her in the way, it will be the means of not doing that which brot me here or worse as I should not wish her to go out of the country as a Convicted person if it could be avoided by Leaving the country free.

I am Sir Y<sup>r</sup> Humble  
Servant  
J James

30 Sept 1807

Banks

For J. James

Mr Westwood  
Solicitor of Banks  
of England.

Bank Buildings

205/4/19

63<sup>c</sup>/16

Gentlemen

Allow me to request that you will be pleased to intercede  
for me with The Right Honorable Lord Salmon to send me to my  
husband John James now on his way to Botany Bay on board the  
Lady Castlereagh from Spithhead - I am here left destitute of Friends, or  
support, with no feasible means of getting an honest livelihood - What  
then am I to do? I have only the alternative left of starving, or seeking  
a precarious subsistence by the same means which have led to the  
imprisonment and transportation of my husband - If I were permitted  
to follow <sup>him</sup>, I should hope that we <sup>might</sup> be the means of comforting each  
other and of obtaining an honest living, however humble it might be.

I am Gentlemen  
your most Obedt Servant  
Ann James  
Birmingham 14 February 1818

Messrs. Kaye Freshfield & Kaye



25  
—  
F  
—  
2  
0

Sup<sup>r</sup> Kays Freshfield & Kays

New Bank Buildings

London

Wm. Kays & Co.

Bank

Gentlemen,

Sept 18/17  
North Side of Newgate 22

Pardon the Liberty of an Unfortunate Prisoner who has been tried  
by the Laws of his Country and found Guilty, & sentenced  
to be Transported. Not knowing how soon it may be  
His Majestys Secretary of States <sup>pleasure</sup> to order me off  
I think it my duty to inform you there is a Man here  
of the Name of Edwards who was tried last Sessions for  
Forgery His Sentence not known yet, he has declared  
by way of great Secret that it would be impossible there  
could be so many Bank of England Forged Notes, were  
it not for some Gentleman in your Employment who  
issues the Paper to them. And says he knows it to be the  
Fact. He has delt. many years in that trade he is a  
Birmingham Man. And says he would  
sooner Die than turn Informer. he is  
a Man that can give you the greatest Information  
if he pleases. A Man in my Unfortunate situation can procure  
more Information Gentlemen than you can possibly be  
aware of. as the think any thing we have here is never to  
be divulged. There are some more Forgers here, and when  
the think I am a sleep the begin to tell each other many  
things that would be too tedious for me to mention. I have  
no doubt but Edwards can give you the greatest  
Information,

Remains Honoured

Gentlemen  
Your Humble Servant  
Edward Egan



F25/4/21

10  
The Hon<sup>ble</sup> Governors of the Bank  
of  
England  
Private

1817

Bank  
for Edward Byrne



Pardon me sir for intruding  
on your goodness for i am in  
great Distress and most humbly  
Begs to be Partaker of your  
goodness the same as my fellow  
Prisoners for i have parted with  
what few things that i had and  
i have not got any Friends to  
help me in i have been 4 months  
in Confinement and i am in  
great Distress and i shall be on  
Duty Bound to pray for your  
goodness to me

Sarah Austrey

*Sir/*



*L*

Bank

Jas. Courtney

Convict

£5.-



Mr. Westwood  
Petitioner  
Bank Building

No 2.

F25/4/22



Sir

I hope you will excuse the silence I am  
taking in writing but being in great distress  
and near the time of my confinement and  
having not a thing prepared I shall take  
it a favour if you will send me a small  
sum of money as it is ten weeks since  
I received the last, these few lines I  
humbly submit to your kind consideration

and Remain your  
ob<sup>d</sup> Humble<sup>t</sup> Serv<sup>t</sup>

Margaret Sympson

Kewgate

March 24<sup>th</sup>

Westwood Esq  
Bank Buildings

No 2

Bank  
The Bank of England

Sir

Pardon the freedom I am taking in  
writing but as I am in great distress  
and without a friend in the world and  
expect to be put to bed in a few  
days and have not a thing in the  
world provide) and in debt in the  
goal these few lines I humbly submit  
to your kind consideration and  
Remain yours

Newgate  
Apr 10<sup>th</sup>

Margaret Spring



225  
F  
2  
F



Westwood, Esq  
Bank Buildings

No 2

Bank  
for Henry & Sons  
10 Abchurch Lane

Sir

I take the liberty of informing  
I am deliv<sup>d</sup> of two fine <sup>your</sup> girls  
and hope you will extend your  
goodness toward them, I was deliv<sup>d</sup>  
the 6<sup>th</sup> of this month, and with  
the children am likely to do  
well, relying on your former  
goodness I remain your obed<sup>t</sup>.

Thurs<sup>d</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup>

Marynet Spiner

Kewgate  
May 15

5/ a Week is paid to  
her

Mary + George

Bank.

For Mary + George

Wood Lane  
Bank Building

No 2

1817  
17  
17

1817/4/25



Navigate June the 23

Honoured Sir

I hope you will Pardon the  
Liberty I presume in troubling  
your Honour, but in Consequence  
of my Lying in I want more  
Nourishment than usall <sup>two</sup> Little  
Babes is Very Expensive washing  
and Nursing them, Sir I hope your  
humane Goodness will bestow a little  
of your Benevolent Charity on  
your Humble Petitioner and her  
two Dear Little Babes Sir  
I Remain your Humble Petitioner  
Margrett Spens

Mr Watwood & Co  
New Bank Buildings

For Payment



Bank

Sir

I am sorry to trouble you so soon but as I  
have not received any thing since the 1<sup>st</sup> of  
last Month and having had one of my Children  
ever since and is now dead I hope you will  
pardon my writing so soon, but as I have  
been att a great expence with it I hope  
you will call as soon as convenient till  
than I Remain your most obed

Thumh Serv<sup>t</sup>  
M Spiner

Newgate  
Sep<sup>r</sup> 6



handed

T  
D  
C  
F  
D  
J

Westwood Esq  
Bank Building

Cable

803

For Messrs. J. & J.

Bank

Sir

I hope you will excuse my being so  
troublesome but it is my greatest  
distress that compels me, as I have  
been att a great expence with my  
Child that is dead as I was oblig'd  
to have a person with me night and  
day for some weeke before the die  
and if you will fall as soon as convenient  
it will much oblige your humble  
servant  
M. Spence.

Cauchy  
Smith & Spies

2 o'clock

Westwood Corp  
Bank Buildings

No 2

925/4/28



Honoured Sir

I humbly beg your  
pardon for the liberty I  
now take in writing to  
you but I have in great  
distress for the want of  
a little support for in  
my situation it is very  
hard to have nothing but  
the gale allowance and I have  
nothing else for I have  
no one to send me a penny  
and it is not lay in my  
husbands power to do any  
thing for me for whilst  
he was in confinement he  
lost all his work and all  
his tools and he has now in  
want of bread & money  
sir I hope you will  
take this our awfull situation  
into your consideration as  
we are a unfortunat pair  
and in want of more into this  
our awfull situation and  
I have the suppers for

hit and I never knowed the  
meaning of such a thing  
nor did I knowe what  
my sisters husband was  
gon for till I heard you  
say when I came in the  
shop and till then she told  
me he was gon for smug-  
led goods and then I found  
the honnour my sister  
had brot me in and then  
I well knowe my awful  
situation but I put  
my trust in the Lord  
and I hope he will be  
my guide and I hope  
honnoured sir you will  
not send me hout of  
my country but hit  
is my sisters wish to  
go and all her children  
as she are here with her  
honnoured sir I hope you  
will pardon me for  
the liberty I now take  
in troubling you but my  
distrust is great and my  
husband is the cause of  
this to you I have your  
most humble servant Hannah Thorne

Mr Westwood



May 1

Bank

John S. Howel

F25/4/29

Sir

I hope you will excuse the liberty I  
am taking in writing again but it  
is necessity that compels me, as I have  
been deliver'd of a child three weeks  
and have had nothing but the equal  
allowance to live on and through this  
unfortunate ~~circumstances~~ my husband has  
deserted me and having been in prison  
nearly four months I have been obliged  
to part with my leather to support my  
self these few lines I humbly submit  
to your kind consideration  
and remain your obedient  
Humble Servant  
S. Howell

Feb 4/30

LOCK 10

W. H. Wood Esq  
Bank Buildings

282

John Jacob Astor

1817 AD

Bank



Sir

I hope you will please to excuse  
My liberty in troubling which I should  
Not do but I am lying in at present  
And am very much Distrest as I  
Have not got a farthing of money  
To get any necessary thing that I want  
And should be very thankful to you  
If you will have the goodness to  
let me have a little money and  
Sir your humble petitioner  
As in Duty bound will ever pray

Sarah Howell

Tuesd 9 June 24

125/4/31

Mr Westwood

M<sup>rs</sup>

Buck to Buck

For Lord Dorset

Buck

July 3. 1817

Honored

Sir Pray Pardon the liberty of  
my Addressing those few lines to you  
but Sir having been put to bed this  
fortnight past and to day without  
friends that can so easily think for me  
I am to day distrust in Duty Bound  
Should Ever Pray if your Honor  
Could make it Convent to let me  
have my Money Should not think  
of being so Extravagantly troublesome  
but being so Very Much distrust

Your Very Humble  
Servant  
Sarah Howell



F25/4/32



M<sup>rs</sup> Westwood  
Bank Buildings

No

2

Bank  
for Mrs Westwood

Mr Westwood  
Esq Bank  
Sitseter

Richard Howard

Bank

I hope you will pardon me a  
most miserable and unfortunate  
woman and look into this my  
awful situation and I will let  
you see that the remembrance  
of my days that your clemency  
is not bestowed on the undeserving  
and if you think proper to  
refer to my character you may  
refer to that 1026 W Smiths  
and I dont fear but  
it will fair the streets  
in recognition

Flourish of silk to pardon  
your Most obedient and unfortunate  
and Humble servant

Anna Howell  
in distress



Sept<sup>r</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> 1841

Honored Sir

I have every reason to believe  
you with this but believe me  
I have every much distressed  
indeed as my child has been  
very ill and so have I my  
self and it is for want of support  
as I have no one to give my child  
nearly thing but what I have  
now, you honored sir believe  
me my punishment is more than  
I can describe to you as it was  
the best of my thoughts even to be  
in such a place as this and all  
my Mrs and Mr will tell you  
the same I allways felt to much  
hurt to let them know where I was  
but I have had one of them here to  
see me and she was more surprised  
then I can mention but I should  
never of been here had it not of been for  
my unfortunate sister honored sir

Honoured Sir

I have very sorry to be so  
troubled some but believe me  
I have very much distressed  
in need for I have my child  
to support and no one to assist  
me and I have not received  
any thing from you since the  
1 of August and I have in great  
distress unless to pardon me as  
I have in great trouble as my child  
has been very ill and Mrs Spier  
has lost one of hers

Yours most obedient  
and humble servant  
Joseph Powell

Bank  
For Sarah Howell

Wm  
Westwood  
Esq

F25/4/34



Newgate May <sup>the</sup> 14 1814

Sir

I hope you will Pardon the Liberty  
I presume in troubling you, but being  
Distressed through me Confinement and  
the Absence of my Husband Obliges me  
to solicit for a little of your benevolent  
Charity, Sir the Ship Doctor have Inspected  
the Prisoners for the Purpose of going Abroad  
and Informs us that the Ship will sail  
before the first of June Your Very  
Unhappy, Concerning some of me Cloaths  
I was Oblige'd to Pledge, which I shall be at  
a great Loss for them, if I do not get a little  
of your benevolent Charity to Release  
them, I remain your Humble Petitioner

Grace Sleaher

Petition from  
Grace Bleaker

11<sup>th</sup> Westwood St  
New Bank Buildings

For Grace Bleaker

Bank

17 May 1807

May 29 1817

Sir

I hope your Goodness will pardon the liberty  
I take in writing to you but we have had orders  
this morning for the ship & we are going on Saturday  
Morning and humbly Begs you will please to consider  
My Present Distress as I have contracted a few  
Trifling Debts in the Goal and I have to desire  
to pay what I owe as I don't wish to go away in debt  
to any person and By so doing you will very much  
oblige your most obedt humble servant

And humble petitioner — Grace Blaker

P Jane Brown

£5 has been added to be paid to Grace Blaker  
of a Week has been paid to Jane Brown



125/4/36

N<sup>o</sup> Westwood  
Bank Buildings

N<sup>o</sup> 5

James Brown  
Compt  
F. 5.

James Brown  
James Brown

Bank

29 March 1836

May 31 - 1084

Sir

I hope your goodness will please to  
Excuse my troubling you but there is a  
Mistake in our paymaster as we have not  
Need any money for this 4 weeks and we  
Have found the 5<sup>p</sup> pound we Need little  
Enough to Redeem our Clothes out of pawn  
And pay our debts in the prison and I hope  
Sir you will have the goodness to let us  
Have the Remainder as we want to get  
Necessaries to take on Board with us and  
Sir you will greatly oblige your humble

Petitioners Grace Blake

And Jane Brown

W Nestwood  
Bank Building

No 5

Bank  
- for Anne Blaken 5  
for Anne Blaken 5

F25/4/37



To The Governor and Company  
of The Bank of England

The humble Petition of Sarah Holmes  
and Martha Fletcher

Most humbly Sheweth,

That Your Petitioners are  
now in Newgate waiting to take their Trials  
at the Old Bailey this present Session for  
Forging and uttering Notes purporting to  
be the Genuine Notes of the Bank of  
England,

That your Petitioners fully  
sensible of the dreadful and Ignominious  
Punishment awaiting such Offences, do jointly  
bow down with humility imploring your  
humane Clemency to Spare The Lives of Two  
unhappy Women, and allow them to  
plead Guilty to the lesser Charge, subjecting  
them to Transportation for a Term of Years  
in which they may amend their Pursuits

Sarah  
Holmes  
Martha  
Fletcher

That your Petitioners most  
Servently Pray, Their Cases  
may be taken into your humane  
and Serious Consideration. And  
the remainder of their Days  
shall be unremittingly passed  
in atonement for their past Offence

To  
The Governor  
and Company of  
The Bank of England

The humble Petition  
Of  
Sarah Holmes  
&  
Martha Fletcher

125/4/38

the  
Wingate May 26

Sir

I hope you will Excuse me soliciting you  
Sir I understand there is an allowance for  
all my Children and you only gave me  
for one and I have three Children if you  
Dispute me word you may Refer to governor  
I have no person to give them a shilling only  
for your Benevolent Charity I do not know  
What would I become of me and them

Sir I hope will take my family into considera-  
tion and bestow a little more of your benevo-  
lence on them by so doing your Humble  
Petitioner is in Duty Bound to Pray for  
you

Martha Tatcher



625/4/39

Mr Westwood Esq  
New Bank Buildings

Bank  
for Mr Westwood Esq

Newgate May <sup>the</sup> 30

Sir I hope you will pardon the Liberty  
I take in troubling you but I am  
Ordered to get Ready to go to the Ship  
and the Other women have Received  
their 5 Pounds, and I am Distressed  
with three Children and have the  
best part of my Cloaths in Pledge,

Sir I hope you will Consider me Distressed  
Situation and my Large family and bestow  
a little of your benevolent Charity to  
Enable me and my family to get me  
Cloaths, by so doing your Humble  
Petitioner is in Duty Bound  
to Pray  
Martha Tatchers

D  
U  
F  
F  
O

Mr Westwood & Co

New Bank Buildings

To pay for £3-

Bank for Mr Westwood

Martha Fletcher

To pay for



Sir

Having wrote and received no answer I  
take the liberty of once more writing as  
I am in great distress as my husband is  
out of employ and as been for this six months  
and as it is in his power to help me  
and as it is now ten weeks since you  
gave me the last money I am in debt  
in the prison and have no prospect  
of paying it without your assistance  
Therefore I humbly  
submit to your consideration  
and Remain your obed<sup>t</sup>  
Thos Per<sup>r</sup>  
S. Gauden

1841/5/25



Westminster ledger  
Bank Buildings

No. 2

Bank of England

10 June 1841

Honored Sir

The Humble Petition of Mary Pearce  
who was tried at the County Gaol Nottingham  
and sent for Death But now going to leave my  
Country leaving 9 Children and quite Destitute  
Therefore hopes you will be so kind as to take into  
consideration my pitiful Case likewise

Mary Jones who was tried at the Winchester  
Last March and was sentence to 14 years and  
as left 6 Children fatherless and Destitute  
Likewise Margrate Selous who was tried at  
Carlisle Last August widow sentence for Life  
Likewise Barbery Oliver who was tried in the  
City of Durham sentence for 4 1/2 years

Therefore petition the Smaller Donation will  
be Graciously Received By you.

Humble Petitioners Being all quite  
Destitute



Bank

Petitions from

Mary Davis  
Mary Lenny  
Margaret Solars  
Barbara Oliver

Petitions from  
Mary Davis - £10.  
Mary Lenny - 10.  
Marg<sup>t</sup> Solars - 5.  
Barbara Oliver 5.

Convicts



Mary Davis  
Mary Lenny  
Margaret Solars  
Barbara Oliver



25/4/42

Sir

The Humble Petition of Mary Davis  
Who was Stricken at Nottingham County Goal  
and Was Sent for Death and Bank of England  
Note and is now going to leave her Country leaving  
9 Children and quite Destitute therefore humbly  
Begs you will take into Consideration her Distress  
Situation and this Smallest Donation will be  
Gratefully Received May your humble Servant  
if you will be pleas'd to favour me with  
your Answer I should think my self in Duty  
Bound to pray for you as long as Bless'd god  
Holds me Bound the Friendship Bound to  
Betsy Bay Living at Deptford -  
Likewise the humble Petition of Mary Lenny  
who is going to leave 6 Nice Small Children  
Fatherless and quite Destitute <sup>and</sup> ~~nothing~~ <sup>very</sup> thing to  
Purchase the Journey for her Wife to pass  
you will pardon the Liberty as now the Best  
nothing But real Distress is the Cause your  
Humble petitioners will ever Gratefully remember  
By your humble Servants  
Mary Davis & M Lenny

1801/4/15

Mr Messrs  
No 2 New Bank  
Buildings

London  
Dunpaid  
per tota

Bank  
per Messrs  
Messrs

7th Clock  
JU 6  
1817 NT





May 13 1817

Sir

Enbowed by the Lenity you was please to show  
Me at my Trial & hope you will Be so Kind  
As to Grant me my Humble Request that  
As that I may not Be sent out of this Country  
From my poor Children I have Six and four  
Of them intirely unprovided for having no Relations  
and my Young the Two last is only one at  
four and the other Two years old I was left a  
Widow with five and young with Child of the  
Six - Mr. Bosc to whom my husband owes  
the Rent for near a Eleven years was so kind as  
to raise a <sup>subscrip</sup>scription for me which enabled me  
to take a House and Day School By which means  
I thought to Be able to support my self and family  
But I was unfortunately Not Being able to let  
any part of the House it was very high rent and  
By that means I became very much in Debt which  
as sure you Sir was the reason of my Altring of the  
Under the Sentence of Transportation for fourteen  
Years and therefore Humble Beg that you will be  
Pleased to let my Sentence Be Altered to imprisonment  
I assure you Sir that I have Never ceased to lament  
My Misconduct which as made my Health very Bad  
therefore the thought of Death cannot Be more painful to me  
than that of Being sent abroad from my poor Children  
who have No Refuge But the workhouse  
I hope you will Be please to take pity on me and  
Grant my request that I may Be imprisoned and  
not sent abroad and me and my poor family  
will Be in Duty Bound to pray for you as long as  
we all live your Gratefull Humble servant  
Mary Lenny

1834/44

To The Solicitor  
Of the Bank  
Of England  
London

RECEIVED  
MAY 20 1817

RECEIVED  
MAY 21 1817

Bank  
for Henry Henry

15 May 1817

convinced at the  
applies at the  
for attorney fees  
Bank notes of £2  
each to £10 and  
addressing them  
is a dangerous work  
to be done  
was allowed to be  
given to minor  
to be done

Henry Henry



Newgate 3 May 1717

Hon<sup>d</sup> Sir

Permit me most humbly to address you with a few lines in which I beg to solicit your humane intercession with the Rt Honble Lord Sidmouth to direct my present stay in the Gaol, or to bestow upon me the happy Privilege of being sent to the House of Penitentiary. My motive principally for thus intruding upon your Goodness is, should I be allowed time, I entertain a confident hope, I shall be able most satisfactorily to prove to you, my perfect innocence upon the late unfortunate event which has reduced me to the most poignant sense of feeling and Distress. I am also induced Sir to pursue this line of application from the experienced Kindness and Attention you have been accustomed to show to every unfortunate person who has had occasion to address you on such Malancolly subject

And am Hon<sup>d</sup> Sir

your unfortunate Hubert

Mary Ann York



1851 F.F.S.

Mr Westwood

Bank  
for Henry Ann York

Accepted May <sup>the</sup> 30

Sir I hope you will Excuse me Solliciting  
you, but I am Ordered to go to the petyer  
tomorrow Morning and I have contracted  
a little Debt here, to go away in any  
Persons Debt, it would hurt me feelings  
Very Much, I would not Contract the  
Debt only Relying on your benivolent  
Charity, Sir I do not mean the by Bonds  
Youly Mean the weekly allowance, Sir  
if I should be gone before you send you  
will be pleased to give it to the Governor  
and he will pay the Person I give it to  
Sir its six weeks since I Reciev any.  
Sir by your taking me into Consideration  
I am bound Over to bring for you  
Mary Hopkins

125/4  
F  
F

Mr Westwood Esq  
New Bank Buildings

Bank  
for Messrs  
125/4



To the Honorable The Governor  
and Company of the Bank of England

The Humble Petition of Thomas Simpson  
a Prisoner under Sentence of death in Newgate Gaol  
in the County of Surrey for the Crime of Forgery.

Sheweth

That your Petitioner being now under the age of 20  
years having been out of employ for upwards of four months and  
having fallen into loose and dissolute Company was unfortunately  
induced to commit a breach of the Laws of his Country for  
which he has suffered Imprisonment ever since the 25<sup>th</sup> day of  
January last and has been tried and Convicted of the above Crime  
at the last Kingstons Assizes on the Prosecution of your Honors.

That your Petitioner has a wife who at present remains  
without any support but what her Industry in working at the  
Spinning machine can procure when she can find  
employment which is very precarious and uncertain but he  
has not any other Relation except an Aunt who is in very  
poor circumstances your Petitioner's Mother having died  
about twelve months ago.

That your Petitioner is truly contrite and penitent  
and with utter abhorrence detests his former evil ways  
feeling the Justice of his Sentence. Yet hoping for mercy

Humblly Prays your Honors to take  
his melancholy case into your humane  
consideration and render unto your  
Petitioner what ever your Honors may  
indine or think meet to extend to  
him.

And your Petitioner shall ever  
pray &c.

This Young Man was in our  
Office nearly two years and  
conducted himself very well  
until the occasion in which  
we parted with him might  
last - On the ground of his Youth  
and former good behaviour we  
beg to recommend him to Mercy

Wm. Street  
John Rich. Woodge

Solicitors, Chancery Lane  
16<sup>th</sup> April 1817

Petition of Mr. Simpson

rejected

1881  
4/4/77



Justitia Sheeh Medwiche Kent

Most Hon<sup>ble</sup> Sir

June 25<sup>th</sup> 1817

The solemn reflections on my past lamented conduct, whereby I am reduced to my present unhappy situation, and my Wife and infant children to the most severe trials, causes me to feel a diffidence in addressing you, but emboldened by a sense of your characteristic humanity and Christianlike Philanthropy, I am induced to hope your pardon for so doing, and for indicating a compliance to my humble request.

Having been tried last Lent assize at Nottingham County Jail, for uttering and passing Faked Notes of the Bank of England, and received the sentence of fourteen years Transportation Beyond Seas, and am now on board this Ship waiting to be conveyed to New South Wales, which I expect to sail for in the course of a very few days, In consequence of having been previously informed, you have made some provision for all the Females on board his Majesty's Ship Friendship, now Lying at Delfford, that was prosecuted by you for the same offence, I therefore most humbly & anxiously trust, you will have the condescending goodness to take my case into your most serious and humane consideration, & the  
no you any



distressed circumstances in which I am placed, and have your  
usual humanity and benevolence prevailed upon, to be pleased  
to grant me some assistance, as it will at this time greatly  
alleviate me, and my family from the dreadful effects of extreme  
poverty and distress, which we are now labouring under.  
I give you all the information concerning the person of Isaac  
Warwood of Linslade, and my friends is now doing the same  
if possible to get him detected as he was the person  
who gave me the forged note, precious to my being  
taken into custody, and to whom I can ascribe all my present  
distress and misfortune too. The extreme poverty my wife  
and family was in at the time I committed the fatal act,  
is beyond all description, and indeed the misery they are in at  
present, is beyond all conception, My wife and five infant  
children now living, at Bingham in Nottinghamshire, where  
they belong, and all the support they now have, is from  
the Parish, which is seven shillings & sixpence per week,  
And me in this unfortunate situation, waiting to be removed  
to a distant country, without money to aid or assist me  
or my poor family, The thoughts of which overwhelms  
my heart with the utmost sensations of grief and  
sorrow.

It is therefore on that account, I have to implore your  
benignant and charitable assistance, that is if you will be  
pleased, to make some provision towards my support before  
I leave this Country, and likewise I must humbly hope, you  
will have the goodness to use your influence and exertions towards  
getting My Wife and Children sent to New South Wales  
after me, as it is their most earnest wish, and as I intend  
when I arrive at my destination, to remain in the Country  
and live hereafter a life, of the utmost decency, honesty & industry  
and endeavour to retrieve the good Character in another Country  
I once enjoyed in this.

I sincerely trust you will have the  
attention to favour Me with an answer at your earliest conveni-  
-ce, In the Meantime, permit Me to subscribe myself

Sir with the utmost sentiments of Respect

Most Obedt. Servt.

Your Most Obedt  
Humble Servt

John Smith

RC LOCK

225/4/48

3

May 20<sup>th</sup>

Soluto

Bank of England

Bank

for John Smith



Honoured Sir

having learnt from my solicitor, at the time of my trial at Gloucester, that it would be to my advantage, to give up those persons who I received those Notes from which I received the sentence of 14 years Transportation for. I beg to assure Your Honourable Company of the Bank of England that I can prove of the greatest service to them and the Country at large & that at a very cheap rate I would therefore thank you to acquaint me with your Disposition thereon and point out what you think would be granted me under those circumstances, and the answer to the same shall contain every particular.

in the mean time I remain  
Sir your most obedient and  
very humble Servt  
John Dunn

please to direct  
to the Care of Captain  
Smith on Board of the  
Frestilia North Woodward  
for John Dunn <sup>Perit</sup>

May 26. 1757

1825/7/49

10

3



*Mr. M. P. ...*  
*Director of the Bank*  
*of England London*



*Dear Sir*  
*John Baines*

*27th May 1825*



London 28<sup>th</sup> May 1817.

John Dunn,

I have received your Letter of the 26<sup>th</sup> Inst and in answer I can only inform you that if you make any communication <sup>some</sup> of the nature mentioned in your Letter I will submit it to The Gov<sup>rs</sup> and Directors of the Bank, but I cannot hold out to you any promise or assurance of a mitigation of your Sentence. — Whether any information you can give may be deserving of the favorable Consideration of The Governors and Directors, must be left entirely to their determination when it is submitted to them.

I am &c  
J. W.

John Dunn

To the Care of Capt<sup>n</sup> Smith  
Justice's Hall  
Woodwich.

Bank

To John Dummer

£25/4/50

Gloster County Gaol April 13

Sir /

I was very sorry I could not comply with the  
promise I made to you. Mr H could give me  
no promise at the he came to my trial but he  
told my Attorney he would have a lead before  
the Propieters, and that was the Occassion of  
my giving him no information, but now I am  
Determined to come froward for the salvation  
of my own soul and the good of the Kingdom  
at large, to fulfill your Promises that you  
have made for me to the Soliciters, as I can  
have twelve or fourteen as I can give information  
to have them apprehended with the things in  
their possession, as it is no use to have them  
apprehended without the Property being found  
where I allow'd an almanck in Prison I could  
by that give information where to meet with  
them with the Property or them, one of these



People have been the cause of all the  
unfortunate people that have been convicted  
for fourteen years past in the North part of  
England. there is another in Glasgow that  
have been the occasion of a great many  
more, one in Ireland and five in Wales  
two in Birmingham and one in London, that  
holds correspondence in France, but my  
acquaintance with him is but slight, things  
could be done much better now I am convic-  
ted then it could before, I would pay all  
expences of having two apprehended, which  
then I would go with 2 Bow Street Officers  
into Scotland, and by conversing with him  
I could know what Compliment he purchased  
when he was at Birmingham Last and by  
the Person giving that token, it be the means  
of getting any Compliment he wanted,  
I would expect a Promise from the Solicitors

that none of their Lives should be taken,  
by me being obliged to plead Guilty. Mr G.  
might think I was Guilty, but I could declare  
to Almighty God that I took them for Twenty  
shillings each from one of these People  
I do not say but I have been unfortunate  
enough to have connection with People of this  
Description for six Months past, but I can  
have a Certificate from Merchants that I have  
dealt with for six years, and would bail me to  
any amount, I would also wish to know on  
what terms, they would grant me Pardon  
but let not this seduce them to grant me  
Pardon, unless when think this discovery is  
deserveing it, I would expect a promise from  
the Solicitors never to bring me forward to  
Prosecute, as it must be kept as a great  
secret, Sir I beg you will excuse the liberty  
I take of addressing you your Obedt<sup>h</sup> Hum<sup>l</sup> servant  
& John Dunn

101  
5  
25

W Shaw  
at Mr R B Mr Kemble  
N<sup>o</sup> 3 Crooked Lane  
Cannon Street  
London

Bank  
for John Brown  
Wm. Brown



Li

I am sorry to be so troublesome  
But my distressed situation must  
plead my excuse I rec'd 5 pounds but  
I never had any thing all the 4 months  
that I were in Confinement and I have  
so distressed that I have not now one  
being to help myself I had borrow'd  
so much Money in the prison and I  
hope if there is any more coming to  
me that you will have the goodness  
to send it to me and you will  
Greatly Oblige your Friend

petitioner Sarah

Courtney

Deptford June 4th

L314

25/4/53

For

Westwood  
Bank Buildings

London

PROP. 1872  
JUN 11 1872  
LONDON

Bank  
for Exchange (writing)

1872 JUN 9  
1872 JUN 9

White Horse St.  
Petten Priory 3<sup>d</sup> Oct.  
1816.

Gentle

I was highly pleased, & no less grateful  
for your letter of the 30<sup>th</sup> Aug. which informs me  
that the Hon<sup>ble</sup> the Gov<sup>r</sup>. Directors of the Bank of England  
do not intend to take any part in the differences  
between my late partners & me.

Since the receipt thereof I had formed a substantial  
scheme for the settlement by Rattle & Thornemore to  
the Bank, but true to their plan of persecution,  
the opposite party immediately lodged objections  
against me to such an extent, as to prevent  
my carrying them.

I should be much obliged to one of your respected  
friends to call on me, any day between the hours  
of 3 & 6 o'clock, & desire to see me in the Chappell,  
as I do not only wish to ask, if the Bank will  
give me my business on the 19<sup>th</sup> inst. at 12 o'clock  
at 12 o'clock, agreeably to a general order from the  
Gov<sup>r</sup> & Directors, but I should also wish to ask

Messrs. Kaye, Freshfield & Kaye  
New Bank Buildings.



a few other questions —

My present situation will apologize for  
the favour I solicit —  
I remain respectfully

Gentle:

Your most obedient Servant  
H. F. Newman.

F25/4/54

Mr. May, Freshfield May  
New Bank Buildings

John W. G. G. G.

Bank

3 Oct 1816

Sir/

We do not feel that we should  
be justified in attending you to answer questions as  
to the intentions of the Directors of the Bank of  
England, but if you will put your questions  
in writing we will submit them to the Directors —

We are &c

R D D

N B B

F. G. C. 1846

M<sup>r</sup> H. L. Horneman

Debtors Prison

White Cross Street



4 Oct 1870

Paid

Wm Horneman

F25/4/55

Wm. Lloyd Garrison  
New Bank Buildings

White Horse St. Dublin 10<sup>th</sup> Oct. 1816.

Friend

I have received your favour 4<sup>th</sup> Inst.  
and am greatly obliged to you in promising  
to lay before the Directors of the Bank the  
respectful inquiries, I wish to make.

My Assignees not having complied with  
my request to appoint an accountant, in order  
to make up my books, and having only seen  
them from time to time previous to my last meeting  
appointed for the 24<sup>th</sup> Inst. the same was  
adjourned to the 29<sup>th</sup> Inst. Since that period  
one of my Assignees has attended me pretty  
regularly for about 3<sup>h</sup> hours every day, and  
my books are at this moment very nearly  
closed.

The inquiries I wish to make are—

- 1<sup>o</sup> If the Bank of England will prove their claim on <sup>West's</sup> Thrueman under my private Petition at the next meeting at Guildhall, as I am informed by the of my Assignees that all the partnership Creditors, in order to receive their dividends, in <sup>West's</sup> Thrueman's Petition, will have to prove under my private Petition?
- 2<sup>o</sup> If the Bank will take off the retainer against me, if not inclined to prove under my Petition; and when I may expect it?

This innocently and cruelly I am persecuted begins by this time to be universally understood. I shall indulge in no complaints, I expect not, nor ask for any favours, but that which every honest and honourable man feels himself entitled to, when unjustly assailed. My accounts are now in a state of



forwardness, and in a few days will be  
ready for the inspection of the world.

I not only challenge, but dare my  
persecutors to the most minute examination  
of them, and, with the result of that  
examination, only will I claim the  
uniform and generous protection of  
the Bank of England to a man, who  
feels he is suffering the most unjust  
persecution, and who also feels a conscious  
pride in asserting, that, the 'unfortunate',  
he is able to defy his enemies to say, he  
has in any one instance of his life,  
acted dishonourably.

Impressed with these feelings I more  
respectfully solicit your attendance  
at my final examination, on the part  
of the Bank of England, confidently

hoping, that when you are perfectly  
satisfied of the correctness of this statement  
I may be by them restored to my  
large and unprotected family, and,  
above all, to the character of an honest  
the 'unfortunate' man.

I have the honour to be

Gentl<sup>r</sup>.

Your very obed<sup>t</sup> & humble Serv<sup>t</sup>.

Thos. P. Horniman

His Majesty's Grand  
General in Great Britain.

225/4/56

10 Oct 1876

Paid

for Mr. Hornemans

£25/4/5



Sir,

The Banks of England having proceeded against Mr. Rooke and Yourself they cannot prove under your Commissioner without withdrawing the Action, which it is not at present their intention to do.

We have before stated that the Directors of the Banks do not interfere in the differences between yourself and your Partner and therefore it cannot be expected that they should give any opinion upon the Statements which either party may think proper to transmit to them, but if the investigation of your accounts satisfactorily evinces the rectitude of your conduct, we presume your friends will not hesitate to give Bail on your behalf —

We are &c

R. F. H.

At B. L.

23 Oct. 1816

Mr. H. F. Horneman  
Debtors Prison  
White Cross Street

23 Oct 1870

Bank

Mr. Horneman

£85/4/58.

Case

The Corporation of London has applied to the Bank of England for a Loan of £30,000 upon the Bond of the Corporation under their Corporate Seal, & the Vote of their Chamber Com. - The Draft of the proposed Bond is left herewith for your perusal. -

The Corporation of London are Proprietors of Large Estates, & supporting their Bond under their Corporate Seal, <sup>and a judgment of the Court</sup> ~~subject their Estates to the Payment of~~ <sup>the proposed Loan upon a judgment</sup> ~~it~~ in case of default, the security would be unquestionably adequate. - But you will please to consider whether the Corporation is entitled to borrow Money in this <sup>proposed</sup> way, or to do any act which may charge their Corporate Estates with the Payment of it. If they can by Bond charge their Corporate Estates is there any objection to



then execute a Mortgage upon a competent part of  
their Corporate Estates? -

We submit that the Corporation must be  
considered as Trustees of all their Corporate Sites,  
& are not entitled to borrow Money thereon except  
for <sup>corporate</sup> ~~the purposes upon which they hold the~~ <sup>or purposes to which the revenue of</sup>  
~~those sites are applicable,~~  
Estates, & you will please to consider whether  
some years hence when repayment should be  
called for of the proposed Loan, the then Members  
of the Corporation may not resist it on the ground that  
their Predecessors had ~~been~~ exceeded their powers  
& contracted a Debt which their Successors were not  
legally bound to pay.

We understand the occasion of the application for  
this Loan is, that the Corporation have exceeded  
the sum allotted by Parliament for the purchase  
of ground for erecting a new Prison ~~for the~~  
Debtors within the City - and have also incurred  
a considerable Debt in repairing & altering the Gaol

of Newgate, ~~so~~ with they have no Parliamentary or  
Corporate funds to answer. — It may perhaps be  
said that in the first case the Corpor<sup>n</sup> were not bound,  
in expending the sum limited by Parliam<sup>t</sup>. for the purpose,  
entrusted to them, & that they ought to have gone  
to Parliam<sup>t</sup>. for <sup>an</sup> extension of James Oadde's funds,  
~~but are not entitled to charge~~  
~~and not be warranted in charging their Corporate~~  
Estes with Debts so incurred. — In the latter  
case it may be s<sup>d</sup>. that the Corpor<sup>n</sup> sh<sup>d</sup>. not  
have incurred ~~a~~ a heavy Debt in altering & repairing  
the Jail of Newgate without having funds <sup>specifically</sup> applicable  
to discharge it. —

Suppos<sup>d</sup>. you sh<sup>d</sup>. be of Opp<sup>n</sup>. that the Corpor<sup>n</sup>  
are entitled to borrow, & that the Bank may  
safely lend the proposed sum, You will please  
to consider wh<sup>t</sup>. the Corpor<sup>n</sup> sh<sup>d</sup>. <sup>is entitled to</sup> not ~~be~~ entitled to  
mortgag<sup>e</sup> a competent part of their Corporate Est<sup>s</sup>.  
to secure the same. — And if they are wh<sup>t</sup>. the  
Bank ought not <sup>in such a case</sup> to require a security of that  
nature? —



Will you sh<sup>d</sup>. advise the Bank to lend the proposed  
Sum upon the Bond of the Corporation & the Prom<sup>t</sup>  
Note of the Chamberlain as proposed, You  
will please to consider & advise whether the  
form of Bond proposed is satisfactory; -  
wh<sup>ch</sup>. it would not be more advisable to take  
a Bond payable at a Day certain without  
any reference to the Chamberlain's note,  
as the renewal of that note every two months  
with the <sup>private</sup> concurrence of the Corp<sup>t</sup> may  
be attended with great inconvenience if  
not found impracticable. -

F25/4/59



Bank  
as to proposed loan to the  
City of London

Case

For the opinion of Sir  
A. Pigott & to confer  
with ~~the~~ Recorder of London  
Esq

To be copied in by paper  
by way - 6 July 1816

2 Sheets

888

W. H.

I think that the Bank cannot with perfect security make the large advance in question upon the occasion and in the manner in which it is applied for. The Chancellor was strongly of opinion, in a case that occurred before him, that, though securities by bond and mortgage were given in all corporate forms, it was competent to a Corporation afterwards to investigate the transaction, and if it could then show that, to the knowledge of the creditor, the securities had been used and were taken by him for purposes to which the estates or funds of the Corporation were not devoted, the Corporation were to be considered as Trustees for the purposes to which these estates and funds were applicable, and the securities would fail and not be available to the creditor. And though that bill filed by a Corporation was finally dismissed, the dismissal proceeded upon other grounds, & not upon any change of opinion in the Chancellor as to the principle alluded to; the ground on which the bill was dismissed being that, after the question in controversy had occurred, it had been voluntarily submitted by both parties to the arbitration of 3 Barristers at Law, who had awarded against the Corporation, and that award had been submitted to, & new securities executed, and partial payments made under it; and the Chancellor thought that, under those circumstances, the Corporation came too late into Equity for equitable relief ag<sup>t</sup> their last and renewed legal securities.

In the present instance, besides any objection that



might be hereafter raised on account of the misapplication, or doubtful application of the funds of a Corporation, I think another possible objection occurs, in which I do not think it would become the Bank of England to implicate themselves. It is stated that the Corporation of the City have obtained legislative authority to raise and apply a limited sum for the purchase of ground and the erection of a new prison for Debtors: and I think it is not competent to the Corporation of the City, acting under legislative authority, to exceed that limited sum, and provide for the excess by what may be called a private Loan independent of legislative authority. If the legislature has sanctioned the purpose and limited the sum to be raised and applied, I think it belongs only to the legislature to give authority to supply the deficiency, and I do not think that the Bank ought to concur in such a transaction which might be thought improper in itself, and derogatory from the authority of the Legislature and abusive of its acknowledged powers. I cannot but think that the Corporation of the City ought to make an application to Parliament for authority to raise money. The other object would also involve a question, though not exactly of the same nature, still of considerable difficulty and importance: for, if the Corporation of the City have in fact incurred a considerable debt in repairing and altering the goal of Newgate, which they have no parliamentary or corporate funds to pay, they can only properly be relieved from the difficulty in which they have involved themselves by a successful application to Parliament, and not by contracting a debt to which they have no funds applicable.

I think it the more incumbent upon the Bank of England not to embash or implicate themselves in a transaction the propriety of which (to say the least of it) is so very



questionable, that there appears to be a strong disposition  
in Parliament to investigate the expenditure & application  
of all corporate funds, of almost all of which the  
Corporations, in possession of them are Trustees, and in  
many of which charity is blended, a word of very  
extensive latitude and very large construction, and  
which at present attracts great attention to it.

A. Piggett  
Lincoln's Inn, 8<sup>th</sup> July 1816.

Copy opinion of Sir  
A. Pigott on the appl<sup>n</sup>  
of the City of London  
for a loan of £20,000

F25/4/61



Know all Men by these Presents That  
We The Mayor and Commonalty and Citizens of the  
City of London —————  
are held and firmly bound to The Governor and Company  
of the Bank of England in £6000 — of good and lawful  
money of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland  
current in Great Britain To be paid to the said Governor  
and Company their Successors or Assigns —————  
For which payment to be well and faithfully made We  
bind ourselves and our Successors firmly by these Presents  
Sealed with our Common Seal dated this       day of  
in the 56<sup>th</sup> year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the  
Third by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great  
Britain and Ireland King Defender of the Faith and in the year  
~~of our Lord 1816~~ ~~of our Lord 1816~~ Whereas the above named Governor & Company  
at the instance and request of the above bounden Mayor and  
Commonalty and Citizens have on the day of the date of the  
above written Bond or obligation advanced and lent unto  
them the said Mayor and Commonalty and Citizens the sum of  
£30,000 — of lawful money of the United Kingdom of Great  
Britain and Ireland current in Great Britain by payment  
of the same to Richard Clark Esquire Chamberlain of the  
City of London to & for the use of the said Mayor & Commonalty and Citizens  
the receipt whereof in manner aforesaid the said Mayor  
& Commonalty and Citizens do hereby acknowledge And whereas  
the said Richard Clark at the instance of the said Mayor and  
Commonalty and Citizens and under their order and direction  
and on their behalf hath by a certain promissory Note or  
memorandum in writing subscribed with his hand as Chamberlain



of the said City bearing even date with the above written Bond  
or obligation promised or agreed two months after the date  
thereof to pay to or to the order or <sup>to the use of the said Governor & Company</sup>  
the said sum of £30,000 <sup>with lawful Interest for the same</sup> - Now the condition of the above  
written obligation is such That if the said Mayor and  
Commonalty and Citizens or their Successors or the said  
Richard Clark or his Successors Chamberlain of the said City  
do and shall well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the  
said Governor and Company or his or their order or to their  
use the said sum of £30,000 - of lawful money of the  
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland current in  
Great Britain with lawful Interest for the same when and as  
soon as the said Note shall become due and payable and be  
presented for that purpose according to the tenor and effect thereof  
And also that in case the said Governor & Company or their Successors  
shall at any time or times enlarge the term or period for payment  
of the said sum of £30,000 - and Interest or shall deliver up  
or cancel the said promissory note and accept from the said  
Richard Clark or his Successors Chamberlains of the said City  
on the like instance of the said Mayor & Commonalty and Citizens  
or their Successors or of the Committee for the time being for  
letting the City's Lands and under their order and on the  
behalf of the said Mayor & Commonalty & Citizens any further or other  
note or notes for the same principal sum of £30,000 or any  
part thereof with all <sup>or any part of the</sup> Interest which shall have accrued  
due on such principal sum and to be made payable at any  
future time or times to be expressed in such Note or Notes and



so from time to time as often as any such Note or Notes for the whole or any part of the said Principal Sum and Interest shall be renewed Then if the said Mayor and Commonalty and Citizens or their Successors or the said Richard Clark or his Successors Chamberlain of the said City do and shall pay or cause to be paid such last mentioned Sum of Money and every part thereof with Interest thereon as aforesaid as and when such last mentioned Note or Notes as aforesaid shall become due and payable from time to time as aforesaid according to the tenor and effect thereof respectively Then the above written Obligation to be void and of no effect otherwise to be and remain in full force Privie. —



*The Mayor &c*  
*of London*  
*to*  
*The Governor &*  
*Company of the*  
*Bank of England.*

*Dt.*

*Bond*

*Wm. & Mary*

F25/4/62



Sungger's Ward  
Newgate 7 September 1816.

Dear Sir,

We most humbly hope you will excuse  
the liberty we are ~~now~~ taking in thus troubling you,  
but when we were apprehended at Hammer-smith last  
August, the Constable Mr. Gammors of Chiswick took  
from our Persons the Sum of £16 and some odd Money  
since which, we have received from him at different times  
and at our different Examinations Four Pounds only,  
so that there now remains a balance of £12, some odd  
Pence, in his hands. We therefore most humbly beg and  
entreat you will give him directions, immediately to return  
our Property in question, as we are much distressed  
having no other means of subsistence than the Poor  
allowance. Trusting you will grant this favor most  
earnestly solicited by

Your most obedient

humble Servants

Westwood Esq.

John Brooks }  
Isaac Greenlade }

1854/63.  
Westwood Esq.  
Messrs Kay & Co.  
near the Bank

Westwood Esq.

Bank

1 Sept 1850

Gentlemen.

I beg leave to represent to you, that the  
Process against me at the suit of the Gov<sup>r</sup> & Com<sup>r</sup> of the  
Bank of England was so issued under a notion that I have  
alone carried on the firm of J. C. Dittmann & Co. The fact  
however is, that from the time I entered into Business in England  
Mr. W<sup>m</sup> Spurden has been in partnership with me, altho his name  
was not mentioned in the Concern.

Mr. Spurden has since my Arrest on the 1<sup>st</sup> of May  
had the management of the joint Property & I pledge myself  
to the proof of his being a partner. Under these Circumstances  
I have to request your Authority for my discharge & if a second  
Action is brought against Mr. Spurden & me jointly, that you  
will allow me to be at large on Common Bail. my Commercial  
Business having already sustained much injury from my  
confinement.

Mr. Spurden's Connections are respectable. His residence is  
No. 8. Northampton Square.

I have the Honor to be

Gentlemen your obedient humble servant  
J. C. Dittmann

Kings Bench Prison

22 August 1816





125  
F  
154

To the Governors & Directors of  
the Bank of England

J. I. Williams

22 Aug. 1816

Bank  
for Sec. of Treasury

22 Aug. 1816

Ward No 3 New Prison  
White Cross Street May 25<sup>th</sup> 1846  
Middlesex Side

Friend  
Alexander Man a Prisoner who was  
brought to this place on the 10<sup>th</sup> of the last  
and the said Alexander Man was from the  
nature of this Prison put to sleep in a  
Bed ward with Eleven other persons the  
said Alexander Man having declared  
between the 14<sup>th</sup> & 16<sup>th</sup> of said Month  
some person or persons belonging to  
that ward did by means of false Keys open  
his Portmanteau and take therefrom a  
Bank of England Note Value 20 £ the  
property of the said Alexander Man and  
on the 17<sup>th</sup> of said Month he did cause  
said Bills to be circulated to that effect  
the Man of such an accusation appears to  
lay on some person or persons unknown  
from the many reports now in circulation  
all circulated by this Man the  
various persons have been and now in  
Custody of having had in their possession  
the said Note No 7330 I appeal to you  
on behalf of myself and fellow Wardmates  
if any person or persons are actually  
seen in Custody and the result of  
their examinations the better I beg  
leave to trouble you with in order  
that our minds may be more fully



~~started~~  
on such an unpleasant affair and  
which is involving all parties who  
was then in the said Beal Ward  
your answer will truly oblige

I remain most obedt  
and very Able St  
for Self and Wardmates  
Wm. Chapman



Ms<sup>r</sup> Kay & Freshfield  
Solicitors to the  
Bank—

Bank  
Freshfield, Chapman

Mr. Hay & Partners  
Proceeding to the  
Bank

John Chapman

Wm



31 May 1766

New Prison Whitechapel  
At Mid Night May 31

Gent<sup>ls</sup> Having wrote you yesterday  
relative to the W<sup>ch</sup> West Gram this  
place (as is said) and the answer by  
the Messenger Received this Morning  
still continues to leave us in the  
same state - as prior to writing  
you - on the part of myself and  
Wardmates - request your kind  
Indulgence in visiting and  
Meddling of any persons - are as  
as been in custody - on the Subject

I am Gentlemen  
Yours Most Obedt  
W<sup>ch</sup> West Gram  
and Wardmates  
John Chapman

F25/4/66



