Statistical annex

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Symbols and conventions

- . . not available.
- nil or less than half the final digit shown.
- -- across a column between different dates indicates that the figures above and below are not strictly comparable.
- Owing to rounding of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.
- "British government stocks" includes government guaranteed stocks (principally those of the nationalised industries).

Changes in this issue

Table 21: U.K. external liabilities and claims in sterling

New figures of overseas funds deposited with local authorities appear in the additional notes to this table, together with similar figures for hire-purchase finance companies.

Charts

These have been dropped as a regular feature of the annex. Henceforth charts will appear, as appropriate, in the Commentary.

The statistical treatment of aid

The note which appeared on page 15 of the March 1965 Bulletin is repeated, with slight modification, on page 300.

Exchequer(a)

(Net sterling receipt or surplus +/expenditure or deficit -)

								Quarter	ended		
				Year 1963/64	Year 1964/65	1963/64		1964	1/65		1965/66
						Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June
Net requirements Exchequer:											
Revenue account Consolidated Fund loans				+ 90 -527	+444 -830	+704 - 63	-137 -115	-133 -267	$-132 \\ -372$	+846 - 76	-163 -285
Extra-Exchequer funds Exchange Equalisation Account				-437 + 52 + 71	-386 + 57 + 144	+641 - 21 + 4	-252 + 21 - 12	-400 + 55 + 65	-504 + 20 + 87	+770 - 39 + 4	-448 - 36 -157
Other external items	•••	•••		-136	+405	_	- 7	+ 45	+350	+ 17	+401
Cash deficit/surplus	•••	•••		-450	+220	+624	-250	-235	— 47	+752	-240
Financing Net indebtedness to the Bank of	_		_	+ 14	- 1	+ 35	12	10	+ 39	24	+121
Department (b)	•••	•••	•••		-		+ 13	— 19		- 34	
Notes and coin in circulation	•••	•••	•••	+205	+143	- 39	+ 56	+ 3	+137	— 53	+ 91
Non-marketable debt:											
National savings Tax reserve certificates			•••	+156 - 59	+ 185 - 41	+ 87 -172	+ 55 + 68	+ 40 + 23	+ 27 + 44	+ 63 -176	+ 4 + 33
Total				+ 97	+144	- 85	+123	+ 63	+ 71	-113	+ 37
Marketable debt: Stocks Treasury bills				+ 35 + 99	- 6 -500	- 63 -472	-123 +181	- 15 +203	+ 87 -287	+ 45 -597	+ 12 - 21
Total				+134	-506	—535	+ 58	+188	-200	-552	_ 9
Total financing				+450	-220	-624	+250	+235	+ 47	-752	+240
Maturity classification of net transa	ctions	in stoc	ks:(c)								
Up to 5 years				-272	-396	- 95	-210	— 81	– 45	- 60	- 19
Over 5 and up to 15 years Over 15 years and undated		•••		+102 +205	+ 1 +389	+ 6 + 26	+ 87	- 8 + 74	- 34 +166	+ 43 + 62	+ 30 + 1
Total				+ 35	- 6	- 63	-123	- 15	+ 87	+ 45	+ 12

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. The periods shown are financial years ended 31st March and calendar quarters.

⁽b) Indebtedness on ways and means advances, Treasury bills, tax reserve certificates and government stocks, together with changes in the Banking Department's holdings of notes and coin; net of changes in deposits of the Exchequer and the Paymaster General with the Bank.

⁽c) Stocks with optional redemption dates are classified according to the final date; 4% Victory Bonds are classified according to the average life to maturity. Where stocks are converted, both sides of the operation are included in the appropriate lines.

Analysis of government borrowing by source(a)

(Increase +/decrease - in holdings of government debt, notes and coin)

						Quart	er ended		
	1	Year 1963/64	Year 1964/65	1963/64		190	64/65		1965/66
				Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June
Banking sector								N. Hay to be 1	9.5
Domestic banks:					L				
Marketable debt(b)		+ 49	- 469	— 445	+103	+127	-204	- 495	+207
Notes and coin		+139	+ 18	- 98	+ 37	- 5	+ 14	– 28	+ 39
Net Exchequer indebtedness to Bank	of								
England, Banking Department(c)		+ 14	- 1	+ 35	+ 13	- 19	+ 39	- 34	+ 121
		+202	-452	- 508	+153	+103	-151	- 557	+367
Accepting houses		+ 7	- 11	+ 24	— 33	+ 8	- 1	+ 15	– 17
Overseas banks in the United Kingdom		+ 43	- 14	- 1(d)	=	+ 9	- 52	+ 29	- 24
Discount market		+ 6	- 64	-171	– 17	— 17	+125	-155	+ 36
Total		+258	-541	-656	+103	+103	- 79	-668	+362
Overseas holders(e)									-
Central monetary institutions		+103	+171	+ 1	+ 97	+ 8	+ 1	+ 65(f)	-210(f)
Other		+ 39	+ 25	- 3	– 9	+ 26	+ 1	+ 7	+ 1
Total		+142	+196	- 2	+ 88	+ 34	+ 2	+ 72	-209
Other holders									-
Marketable debt		-113	-123	+ 60	– 83	+ 28	– 70	+ 2	- 22
Non-marketable debt		+ 97	+144	– 85	+123	+ 63	+ 71	-113	+ 37
Notes and coin		+ 66	+104	+ 59	+ 19	+ 7	+123	– 45	+ 72
Total		+ 50	+125	+ 34	+ 59	+ 98	+124	-156	+ 87
Total financing		+450	-220	-624	+250	+235	+ 47	-752	+240

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. The periods shown are financial years ended 31st March and calendar quarters.

⁽b) Other than the changes in the Bank of England, Banking Department's holdings, which are included in "net Exchequer indebtedness to the Bank of England, Banking Department".

⁽c) See footnote (b) to Table 1.

⁽d) The change in this quarter covers only those institutions reporting at both 31st December 1963 and 31st March 1964; see Table 13 (iv).

⁽e) Estimated; there may be some unidentified overseas holdings under "other holders".

⁽f) Including changes in Bank of England notes held by the Government of Hong Kong.

Holdings of marketable government debt(a)

(Increase +/decrease -)

					Quarter	ended		
	Year	Year	1963/64		196	4/65		1965/66
	1963/64	1964/65	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June
Stocks								
Banking sector:								10.3
Domestic banks(b)	. - 29	-216	- 95	+ 10	- 4	- 90	-132	- 1
Accepting houses	. - 4	+ 1	– 5	– 7	– 2	+ 14	- 4	+ 5
Overseas banks in the United Kingdom	. + 40	- 10	— 7(c)	– 2	+ 5	— 28	+ 15	— 15
Discount market	. + 9	+ 84	– 5	— 77	— 72	+150	+ 83	+ 50
Total	. + 16	-141	-112	- 76	— 73	+ 46	— 38	+ 39
Overseas holders:(d)				34	FITTER			
Central monetary institutions	. - 12	+ 88	+ 13	- 4	+ 2	+ 41	+ 49	— 33
Other	. + 55	+ 44	+ 9	- 4	+ 16	+ 23	+ 9	+ 16
Total	. + 43	+132	+ 22	- 8	+ 18	+ 64	+ 58	- 17
Other holders:								
Trustee savings banks	. + 28	+ 31	+ 13	+ 9	+ 10	+ 6	+ 6	+ 6
Investment and unit trusts	21	- 2	- 8	- 4	- 1	- 2	+ 5	_
Building societies	1. 16	- 1	+ 8	+ 8	_ 2	- 16	+ 9	- 13
Insurance companies	1 72	+102	+ 6	+ 26	+ 30	+ 26	+ 20)
Superannuation funds	20	+ 34	- 14	- 5	+ 1	+ 23	+ 15	- 3
Other	92	-161	+ 22	— 73	+ 2	- 60	- 30	
Total	24	+ 3	+ 27	- 39	+ 40	- 23	+ 25	- 10
Total stocks	1 25	- 6	- 63	-123	- 15	+ 87	+ 45	+ 12
Treasury bills								
Banking sector:						1000		
Domestic banks (b)	. + 78	-253	-350	+ 93	+131	-114	-363	+208
Accepting houses	⊥ 11	- 13	+ 29	- 26	+ 9	- 15	+ 19	- 22
Overseas banks in the United Kingdom	+ 3	- 4	+ 6(c)	+ 2	+ 4	- 24	+ 14	- 9
Discount market	3	-148	-166	+ 60	+ 55	- 25	-238	- 14
Total	. + 89	-418	-481	+129	+199	-178	-568	+163
Overseas holders:(d)						1717		
Central monetary institutions	+115	+ 63	— 12	+101	+ 6	- 40	- 4	-157
Other	_ 16	- 19	- 12	- 5	+ 10	- 22	- 2	- 15
Total	+ 99	+ 44	- 24	+ 96	+ 16	- 62	- 6	-172
Other holders	- 89	-126	+ 33	→ 44	- 12	- 47	- 23	- 12
Total Transper hills	+ 99	-500	-472	+181	+203	287	-597	- 21
Total manhatable dabt hald but the mulifa	_	-506	-535	+ 58	+188	-200	-552	- 9
Total marketable debt neid by the public	+134	-500	-535	7 38	T100	-200	-332	- 9

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. The periods shown are financial years ended 31st March and calendar quarters.

⁽b) Other than Bank of England, Banking Department.

⁽c) The change in this quarter covers only those institutions reporting at both 31st December 1963 and 31st March 1964; see Table 13 (iv).

⁽d) Estimated; there may be some unidentified overseas holdings under "other holders".

Holdings of non-marketable government debt(a)

(i) National savings

Changes in totals outstanding

£ millions

	Total	National savings certificates(b)	Defence bonds and national development bonds(c)	Premium savings bonds	Deposits with the Post Office Savings Bank(b)	Deposits with the trustee savings banks, ordinary departments(b)
Financial years 1963/64 1964/65	 +155·3 +185·0	+17·3 - 2·6	+19·6 +80·1	+43·6 +54·2	+30·5 +14·2	+44·3 +39·1
Quarter ended 1963/64 Mar.	 + 87·1	+ 1.4	+ 5.9	+12.7	+32·3	+34.8
1964/65 June Sept. Dec. Mar.	 + 55·3 + 40·1 + 26·3 + 63·3	+ 4·1 + 4·1 + 0·5 -11·3	+26·2 +29·6 +18·3 + 6·0	+15·9 +12·5 +11·9 +13·9	$ \begin{array}{r} -1.3 \\ -4.2 \\ -4.0 \\ +23.7 \end{array} $	+10·4 1·9 0·4 +31·0
1965/66 June	 + 4.1	-18.9	+ 3.9	+11.0	+ 0.7	+ 7.4

(ii) Tax reserve certificates

Analysis of issues and surrenders

		anges in tot outstanding			Issues		Surrenders			
	Total	Persons (d)	Other (e)	Total	Persons (d)	Other (e)	Total	Persons (d)	Other	
Financial years 1963/64 1964/65	 60·2 40·9	- 1·9 +12·1	- 58·3 - 53·0	247·9 275·3	52·2 67·0	195·7 208·3	308·1 316·2	54·1 54·9	254·0 261·3	
Quarter ended 1963/64 Mar.	 −172·4	−27·4	-145 ·0	73.5	14.1	59·4	245.9	41.5	204.4	
1964/65 June Sept. Dec. Mar.	 + 67·7 + 23·8 + 44·0 -176·4	+ 9·7 + 5·5 +18·9 -22·0	+ 58·0 + 18·3 + 25·1 -154·4	84·4 56·9 61·0 73·0	13·2 10·4 23·4 20·0	71·2 46·5 37·6 53·0	16·7 33·1 17·0 249·4	3·5 4·9 4·5 42·0	13·2 28·2 12·5 207·4	
1965/66 June	 + 32.3	+12.3	+ 20.0	45.6	16.5	29·1	13.3	4.2	9.1	

(a) See additional notes to this table.

(b) Including estimated accrued interest to date.

(c) National development bonds were first issued in May 1964.

(d) "Persons" include partnerships and private firms as well as individuals.

(e) "Other" holders include companies, building societies, co-operatives, nationalised industries and local authorities.

Currency circulation(a)

			Notes a	nd coin o	outstanding	3	1	Н	eld by ba	nks		
				Notes		Estimated		Bank of		Northern	London	Estimated circulation with the
		Total	Bank of England	Scottish banks	Northern Ireland banks	coin (b)	Total	England (b)	Scottish banks	Ireland banks	clearing	public
1960 D	(e) Dec. "	 2,716 2,806 2,816	2,388 2,463 2,469	128 131 127	9 8 8	191 204 213	567 570 597	37 28 44	135 139 135	10 10 10	385 393 408	2,149 2,236 2,219
1064	"	 2,970 3,139	2,613 2,770	129 131	7 7	221 231	635 676	52 52	137 142	9 11	437 472	2,335 2,463
	uly Aug. Sept.	 2,856 2,853 2,801	2,500 2,500 2,450	131 127 125	7 7 7	217 218 219	589 594 570	46 41 40	141 138 134	10 9 9	392 406 387	2,267 2,259 2,231
N	Oct. Nov. Dec.	 2,802 2,817 2,970	2,450 2,463 2,613	126 127 129	7 7 7	219 220 221	575 576 635	46 30 52	134 135 137	9 9 9	385 402 437	2,228 2,241 2,335
	an. eb. Mar.	 2,864 2,807 2,872	2,510 2,450 2,513	124 126 127	7 7 7	222 223 224	632 564 579	55 34 42	134 134 135	10 9 9	433 387 392	2,232 2,244 2,293
N	Apr. May une	 2,913 2,951 2,966	2,550 2,588 2,600	130 131 132	7 7 7	225 225 226	601 626 625	30 50 49	139 140 142	10 9 10	423 426 424	2,312 2,325 2,341
Α	uly Aug. Sept.	 3,037 3,054 2,982	2,670 2,688 2,620	133 131 126	7 7 7	227 228 228	640 663 623	33 41 40	146 144 138	10 11 10	451 468 436	2,397 2,391 2,358
N	Oct. Nov. Oec.	 2,964 3,004 3,139	2,600 2,638 2,770	128 129 131	7 7 7	229 230 231	610 639 676	28 42 52	137 139 142	9 18 11	436 441 472	2,354 2,365 2,463
	an. eb. Mar.	 3,041 3,018 3,051	2,675 2,650 2,680	126 127 129	7 7 7	232 233 235	684 627 612	64 57 48	137 136 138	10 9 9	473 424 417	2,357 2,391 2,439
N	Apr. May une	 3,111 3,127 3,157	2,738 2,750 2,780	131 132 133	7 7 8	235 237 237	631 659 650	38 70 49	141 142 143	9 9 9	443 438 448	2,480 2,468 2,508
	uly lug.	 3,218 3,228	2,838 2,850	134 132	8 7	238 238	666 697	39 66	148 146	10 10	468 476	2,552 2,530

⁽a) Some figures for latest months are provisional.

⁽b) Excluding coin in the Bank of England, Issue Department.

⁽c) Figures for Bank of England and London clearing banks relate to the average of Wednesdays in each month; those for Scottish banks and Northern Ireland banks relate to the average of Saturdays in periods of four consecutive weeks, as published in *The London Gazette* and *The Belfast Gazette* respectively, with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month.

Bank of England

			Issu	e Depar	tment				1	Banking D	epartme	ent			
				NI.				Deposi	ts			Secur	ities	3.01	el.
			Notes in circu- lation	Notes in Bank- ing Dept.	Govern- ment securities	Total	Public	Special	Bankers	Other accounts	Total	Govern- ment	Dis- counts and ad- vances	Other	Notes and coin
1960 1961 1962	99	14th 13th 12th	2,353·2 2,438·2 2,426·9	47·2 37·1 48·4	2,397·9 2,474·0 2,474·0	452·8 539·3 349·2	15·9 13·3 11·5	151·3 233·5 39·8	220·3 222·9 226·2	65·3 69·6 71·7	422·8 519·4 317·9	376·0 404·9 224·8	27·7 95·1 73·2	19·1 19·4 20·0	48·1 38·0 49·3
1963 1964		11th 16th	2,555·8 2,756·1	44·6 44·3	2,599·0 2,799·0	315·1 355·4	11·8 14·6	=	228·6 255·9	74·8 84·9	287·7 328·3	207·2 267·9	58·1 35·5	22·4 25·0	45·5 45·1
1963	July Aug. Sept.	17th 21st 18th	2,450·7 2,439·8 2,404·7	49·6 60·5 45·6	2,499·0 2,499·0 2,449·0	340·3 326·8 334·5	10·8 12·7 17·3	Ξ	255·7 240·2 243·3	73·8 73·9 73·9	308·1 283·9 306·6	235·1 206·2 261·0	52·2 56·8 23·8	20·8 20·9 21·8	50·4 61·4 46·5
	Oct. Nov.	16th 20th	2,404·6 2,430·9 2,555·8	45.8 19.5 44.6	2,449·0 2,449·0 2,599·0	362·8 335·1 315·1	11·4 11·1 11·8	=	279·9 252·8 228·6	71·5 71·2 74·8	334·0 332·7 287·7	207·5 250·0 207·2	105·1 61·1 58·1	21·4 21·7 22·4	46·6 20·3 45·5
1964	Feb.	19th	2,438·5 2,420·5 2,472·3	61·9 29·9 28·0	2,499·0 2,449·0 2,499·0	330·2 340·2 347·2	11·0 12·4 13·5	Ξ	246·9 255·5 263·7	72·4 72·3 69·9	285·7 327·9 336·8	199·0 268·1 280·3	63·8 35·4 30·2	22·9 24·4 26·3	62·7 30·7 28·9
	Mav	20th	2,522·6 2,547·4 2,553·6	27·8 53·0 46·8	2,549·0 2,599·0 2,599·0	324·0 335·9 356·0	11·1 15·6 21·3		235·5 241·9 253·6	77·4 78·4 81·1	313·2 300·0 326·5	247·5 233·5 261·9	41·0 42·6 40·5	24·6 23·9 24·0	28·6 53·8 47·6
	Aug.	19th	2,627·9 2,623·0 2,579·8	22·5 27·4 20·6	2,649·0 2,649·0 2,599·0	359·5 323·9 361·1	18·2 12·7 13·4	Ξ	258·3 229·9 266·3	83·0 81·2 81·3	354·4 314·1 358·1	259·7 224·5 312·5	70·3 64·9 19·2	24·4 24·7 26·4	23·3 28·2 21·4
	Oct. Nov. Dec.	21st 18th 16th	2,569·9 2,598·2 2,756·1	30·5 52·1 44·3	2,599·0 2,649·0 2,799·0	370·0 344·8 355·4	12·3 12·3 14·6	=	274·3 250·6 255·9	83·4 81·9 84·9	356·5 309·8 328·3	301·1 249·1 267·9	29·2 34·4 35·5	26·2 26·2 25·0	31·3 53·0 45·1
1965	Jan. Feb. Mar.	20th 17th 17th	2,581·3 2,599·5 2,631·0	69·1 50·8 69·4	2,649·0 2,648·9 2,699·0	343·0 362·7 391·7	16·9 14·3 11·7	Ξ	238·6 263·9 293·5	87·6 84·5 86·4	291·4 329·4 340· 0	176·7 228·7 229·9	89·0 75·2 83·1	25·6 25·5 26·9	69·9 51·7 70·2
	May	19th	2,714·6 2,677·9 2,740·5	35·7 72·4 59·9	2,749·0 2,749·0 2,799·0	395·6 417·6 467·4	13·7 13·7 13·3	46·6 91·8	292·1 272·0 278·0	89·7 85·3 84·4	376·8 362·2 424·8	281·6 284·0 356·6	70·2 53·2 43·6	25·0 25·0 24·6	36·5 73·2 60·7
			2,815·6 2,766·9	34·8 83·5	2,849·0 2,849·0	451·3 457·0	11·5 13·0	93·4 94·0	258·0 263·2	88·4 86·8	433·9 391·1	350·6 300·6	58· 7 65·4	24·7 25·0	35·6 84·3

⁽a) Including "government debt" 11·0. Issue Department assets not included in this table ("other securities", "coin other than gold coin", and "gold coin and bullion") were all small in the periods shown.

⁽b) Deposits called from the London clearing banks and Scottish banks, not at their free disposal; see additional notes to this table.

Bank of England advances to the discount market

-0					Total amount advanced(a) (£ millions)	Number of days on which advances were made	Number of days on which advances were outstanding
1964	12th December 1963—15th January 16th January—19th February 20th February—18th March	·			45 —	<u>6</u>	26 6 —
	19th March—15th April 16th April—20th May 21st May—17th June	•••	•••	•••	=	=	= -
	18th June—15th July 16th July—19th August 20th August—16th September	•••	•••	•••	13 	<u>-1</u>	7
	17th September—21st October 22nd October—18th November 19th November—16th December				Ξ	=	=
1965	17th December 1964—20th January 21st January—17th February 18th February—17th March	·			25 47 118	1 4 8	8 18 17
	18th March—21st April 22nd April—19th May 20th May—16th June	•••	•••		75 71 10	4 9 2	27 27 14
	17th June—21st July	•••	•••	•••	63	5	22

(a) Including, where applicable, bills discounted for the discount market at Bank rate or above.

Discount market(a)

Table 8 £ millions

				Assets			2		Borro	wed fur	ids(b)		
		Total	British govern- ment stocks (c)	British govern- ment Treasury bills	Other bills (d)	Other	Total	Bank of England, Banking Depart- ment	London clearing banks	Scottish banks	Other domestic banks	Accepting houses and over- seas banks (a)	Other
1960 Dec. 1961 " 1962 "	31st	1,197 1,216 1,251	440 449 488	574 533 502	117 183 189	67 52 72	1,139 1,153 1,186	34 28 8	631 675 706	90 89 97		244 232 234	140 130 140
1963 " 1964 "	"	1,305 1,283	442 438	529 453	249 302	84 90	1,232 1,205	4 25	688 705	100 87	14 17	265 240	162 132
1963 Mar. June 1 Sept. 1 Dec.	30th	1,036 1,059 1,096 1,305	428 444 440 442	366 338 381 529	194 213 216 249	48 64 59 84	970 990 1,023 1,232	8 67 4	600 513 554 688	53 77 68 100	9 26 14	211 237 265	136 114 137 162
1964 Mar. June 3 Sept. 3 Dec.	30th 30th	1,103 1,101 1,078 1,283	437 360 288 438	363 423 478 453	236 246 230 302	67 72 82 90	1,028 1,029 1,004 1,205	13 25	566 504 554 705	53 73 69 87	27 18 29 17	248 285 243 240	134 136 108 132
1965 Mar. June		1,128 1,181	521 571	215 201	293 317	100 92	1,045 1,101	17 26	665 667	64 86	21 18	188 214	91 89

(a) See additional notes to this table.
(b) Excluding capital and reserves.
(c) At nominal value.
(d) Including Treasury bills of the Northern Ireland Government.

(i) Main items

		Current and		Niet	Notes	Money at	Bills	s discount	ed
	End of period	deposit accounts (b)(c)	Notes in circulation	Net deposits	and coin	call and short notice(b)	Treasury bills	Other U.K. bills(e)	Other bills
Domestic banks	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	8,899 8,997 9,207 9,477 9,294 9,522	138 139 133 138 136 141	::	555 592 587 601 573 612	173 164 155 161 193 194	683 776 907 793 430 638	351 360 347 406 417 412	31 35 32 33 33 37
Accepting houses and overseas banks(t)	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	3,328 3,565 3,819 3,928 3,960 4,014		::	1 1 2 2 2 2 2	32 36 38 39 24 18	108 84 97 58 91 60	115 109 103 99 81 93	66 74 76 80 83 88
Discount market(f)	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	134 136 108 132 91 89				5 3 4 — 3	363 423 478 453 215 201	228 238 225 295 285 310	8 8 5 6 7 7
Total	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	12,361 12,698 13,134 13,537 13,345 13,625	138 139 133 138 136 141	11,731 12,203 12,646 12,884 12,707 13,084	556 593 589 603 575 614	210 203 197 200 217 215	1,154 1,283 1,482 1,304 736 899	694 707 675 800 783 815	105 117 113 119 123 132

		Brit	tish gover	nment			Net Exchequer	A	cceptance	es
	End of period	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Other securi- ties	Advances (b)(g)	indebted- ness to the Banking Depart- ment(a)	Total	U.K. resi- dents	Over- seas resi- dents
Domestic banks	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	1.415 1,425 1,421 1,331 1,199 1,198	789 791 835 748 620 610	626 634 586 583 579 588	206 207 209 206 210 213	4,925 5,095 5,152 5,242 5,597 5.642	360 373 354 393 359 480	53 52 60 65 61 62	17 15 15 22 20 21	36 37 45 43 41 41
Accepting houses and overseas banks(f)	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	533 524 527 513 524 514	242 233 247 244 252 247	291 291 280 269 272 267	93 105 111 116 122 129	2,576 2,765 3,069 3,193 3,330 3,369		483 493 489 536 563 600	289 281 297 353 377 413	194 212 192 183 186 187
Discount market(f)	1964 Mar June Sept Dec. 1965 Mar June	437 360 288 438 521 571	429 353 284 428 501 551	8 7 4 10 20 20	33 33 47 53 70 68	23 25 27 14 19				
Total	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	2.385 2,309 2,236 2,282 2,244 2,283	1,460 1,377 1,366 1,420 1,373 1,408	925 932 870 862 871 875	332 345 367 375 402 410	7,524 7,885 8,248 8,449 8,946 9,024	360 373 354 393 359 480	536 545 549 601 624 662	306 296 312 375 397 434	230 249 237 226 227 228

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.
(b) Excluding transactions confined within the U.K. banking sector.
(c) Including net liabilities to offices abroad, and deposits and advances from banks abroad.
(d) Current and deposit accounts, other than U.K. banks and the discount market, plus credits in course of transmission, less cheques in course of collection and items in transit between offices of the same bank.

banking sector(a)

(ii) Further analysis of deposits and advances

Current and deposit accounts(b)(c)

£ millions

					U.K.	residents			
	End of period	Total	Govern- ment	Local authorities	Public corpora- tions	Financial institutions	Companies	Other	Overseas residents
Domestic banks	1964 Mar June Sept		134 117 123	156 187 168	60 53 51	255 273 257	1,911 1,855 1,957	5,957 6,124 6,267	426 388 384
	Dec 1965 Mar June	9,294 9,522	128 135 135	161 137 172	61 48 45	282 252 281	2,013 1,825 1,842	6,439 6,520 6,654	393 377 393
Accepting houses and overseas banks	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar	3,565 3.819 3,928 3,960	2 2 2 2 2	- 1 1	2 2 2 3 2	104 115 123 119 125	475 501 528 556 567	179 182 186 213 199	2,566 2,762 2,978 3.035 3,064
Discount market	June 1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	134 136 108 132 91	2 — — — —	- - - -	<u>4</u> <u>-</u> -	144 4 11 2 7 2 4	597 42 30 26 49 33 35	51 48 34 56 41 32	3,035 37 47 46 20 15 18
Total	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	12,361 12,698 13,134 13,537 13,345 13,625	136 119 125 130 137 137	156 188 168 161 138 173	62 55 53 64 50 49	363 399 382 408 379 429	2,428 2,386 2,511 2,618 2,425 2,474	6,187 6,354 6,487 6,708 6,760 6,917	3,029 3,197 3,408 3,448 3,456 3,446

Advances(b)(g)

			F	Advances	3)				
					U.K.	residents			
	End of period	Total	Govern- ment	Local authorities	Public corpora- tions	Financial institutions	Companies	Other	Overseas residents
Domestic banks	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	4,925 5,095 5,152 5,242 5,597 5,642	3 3 4 8 4 2	137 112 126 160 184 113	103 104 98 87 75 102	236 229 236 237 291 262	2,555 2,674 2,691 2,749 2,922 3,163	1,787 1,865 1,887 1,889 2,001 1,878	104 108 110 112 120 122
Accepting houses and overseas banks	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	2,576 2,765 3,069 3,193 3,330 3,369		427 488 582 458 539 482	2 3 4 3 5 4	116 144 171 148 189 204	459 529 558 633 685 753	92 95 100 105 108 102	1,480 1,506 1,654 1,846 1,804 1,824
Discount market	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	23 25 27 14 19 13		9 12 19 5 8	=	9 7 2 3 5 6	5 5 6 5 6 5	- 1 1 -	=
Total	1964 Mar June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	7,524 7,885 8,248 8,449 8,946 9,024	3 3 4 8 4 2	573 612 727 623 731 597	105 107 102 90 80 106	361 380 409 388 485 472	3.019 3.208 3.255 3.387 3.613 3,921	1,879 1,961 1,987 1,995 2,109 1,980	1,584 1,614 1,764 1,958 1,924 1,946

 ⁽e) Drawn on U.K. residents. Includes Treasury bills of the Northern Ireland Government and re-financeable export credits.
 (f) These figures do not correspond exactly with those in Tables 8 and 11; see additional notes to this table.
 (g) Including net claims on offices abroad.

				Gross	deposits							l balances England		y at call rt notice
			Total	Current	Deposit accounts	Other	Net deposits (b)	ass	liquid sets)(c)	To	tal i)	of which balances with Bank of England	Total (e)	of which to dis- count market
1960 1961 1962	Dec.	14th 13th(i) 12th	7,523 7,555 7,903	4,296 4,166 4,385	2,588 2,711 2,783	639 678 735	6,901 7,018 7,309	2,399 2,666 2,684	$-\frac{31\cdot 9}{35\cdot 3} - \frac{34\cdot 0}{34\cdot 0}$	615 626 644	8·2 8·3 8·1	217 220 224	623 706 786	549 555 590
1963 1964	"	11th 16th	8,337 8,996	4,795 4,986	2,814 3,079	728 931	7,721 8,226	2,723 2,754	32·7 30·6	690 767	8·3 8·5	226 251	787 882	579 671
1963	Aug.	17th 21st 18th	7,990 7,987 8,029	4,476 4,516 4,535	2,794 2,771 2,787	720 701 706	7,447 7,462 7,500	2,509 2,504 2,578	31·4 31·4 32·1	655 651 635	8·2 8·1 7·9	253 238 240	704 701 727	483 484 504
	Oct. Nov. Dec.		8,210 8,259 8,337	4,679 4,714 4,795	2,809 2,828 2,814	722 717 728	7,607 7,656 7,721	2,649 2,661 2,723	32·3 32·2 32·7	675 662 690	8·2 8·0 8·3	278 250 226	778 757 787	557 540 579
1964	Feb.	15th 19th 18th	8,480 8,191 8,233	4,865 4,657 4,687	2,862 2,809 2,815	753 726 732	7,849 7,602 7 ,617	2,797 2,450 2,449	33·0 29·9 29·7	681 654 670	8·0 8·0 8·1	243 253 260	803 704 756	588 509 550
	Apr. May June		8,307 8,432 8,355	4,729 4,732 4,744	2,843 2,869 2,882	735 830 730	7,696 7,716 7,751	2,526 2,503 2,502	30·4 29·7 29·9	669 678 685	8·1 8·0 8·2	231 239 251	755 727 681	535 499 4 7 9
	Aug.	15th 19th 16th	8,800 8,592 8,609	4,911 4,872 4,873	2,924 2,934 2,967	966 786 770	7,942 7,992 8,011	2,559 2,582 2,605	29·1 30·0 30·3	713 700 713	8·1 8·1 8·3	254 227 263	674 677 684	469 475 486
		21st 18th 16th	8,818 8,782 8,996	5,010 4,971 4,986	3,037 3,044 3,079	770 768 931	8,165 8,129 8,226	2,695 2,648 2,754	30·6 30·2 30·6	716 703 767	8·1 8·0 8·5	271 248 251	744 771 882	556 578 671
1965		20th 17th 17th	8,876 8,672 8,723	4,948 4,762 4,800	3,136 3,136 3,155	792 774 767	8,211 8,005 8,039	2,852 2,597 2,571	32·1 29·9 29·5	702 697 723	7·9 8·0 8·3	237 261 290	844 843 846	635 621 609
	Apr. May June	21st 19th 16th	8,972 8,810 8,950	4,883 4,810 4,857	3,197 3,236 3,290	892 764 803	8,192 8,183 8,272	2,649 2,627 2,690	29·5 29·8 30·1	757 716 753	8·4 8·1 8·4	289 268 274	929 891 880	678 658 638
	July Aug.	21st 18th	9,043 8,993	4,846 4,822	3,339 3,340	858 831	8,415 8,397	2,724 2,767	30·1 30·8	741 745	8·2 8·3	256 260	900 922	667 688

(a) See additional notes to this table.

(d) Including, before 1961, Lloyds Bank's balances with Eastern reserve banks (see also note (i)).

⁽b) Gross deposits less (i) balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland, and (ii) items in transit between offices of the same bank. Net deposits were discussed in an article in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 285.

⁽c) Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England (excluding Special Deposits), money at call and short notice, and bills discounted.

⁽e) During 1961 certain assets were reclassified, and approximately 40 was transferred from "advances to customers and other accounts" to "money at call and short notice".

banks

clearing banks(a)

£ millions
Percentages of gross deposits in italics

	Bills dis	counted(f)		I	investme	ents		ces to cu	stomers nts(e)(f)(h)		onally- sted(a)		
		Other	bills(f)	Special Deposits with			of which			other than to		Ad- vances (other		
Total	Trea- sury bills	U.K. com- mercial bills	Other	Bank of England (g)	To	otal	British govern- ment stocks	To	otal	nation- alised indus- tries (a)	Net deposits	than to		
1,161 1,333 1,254	1,006 1,081 986	133 195 197	- <u>22</u> 57 71	143 221 38	1,288 1,119 1,315	17·1 14·8 16·6	1,159 1,007 1,204	3,229 3,209 3,506	42·9 42·5 44·4	-3,159 3,141 3,435	6,780 6,920 7,215	3,235 3,230 3,545	1960 Dec. 1961 ,, 1962 ,,	14th 13th(i) 12th
1,246 1,105	940 679	231 343	74 83	=	1,281 1,179	15·4 13·1	1,163 1,056	3,961 4,538	47·5 50·4	3,897 4,464	7,620 8,110	4,020 4,595	1963 " 1964 "	11th 16th
1,150 1,153 1,217	848 862 920	227 216 223	75 74 73	E	1,210 1,212 1,231	15·1 15·2 15·3	1,092 1,094 1,113	3,978 3,994 3,938	49·8 50·0 49·0	3,915 3,923 3,880	7,400 7,455 7,495	3,830 3,870 3,910	1963 July Aug. Sept.	17th 21st 18th
1,196 1,242 1,246	904 949 940	218 216 231	75 77 74	=	1,250 1,278 1,281	15·2 15·5 15·4	1,134 1,159 1,163	3,955 3,962 3,961	48·2 48·0 47·5	3,878 3,892 3,897	7,540 7,615 7,620	3,940 3,980 4,020	Oct. Nov. Dec.	16th 20th 11th
1,313 1,092 1,023	1,001 767 667	238 249 277	74 76 79	Ξ	1,293 1,229 1,201	15·2 15·0 14·6	1,174 1,111 1,079	4,007 4,169 4,216	47·3 50·9 51·2	3,936 4,091 4,148	7,660 7,690 7,740	4,040 4,070 4,070	1964 Jan. Feb. Mar.	15th 19th 18th
1,101 1,098 1,136	731 736 770	291 280 281	79 83 84	Ξ	1,202 1,215 1,221	14·5 14·4 14·6	1,079 1,092 1,097	4,215 4,242 4,265	50·7 50·3 51·0	4,155 4,194 4,225	7,800 7,830 7,790	4,095 4,135 4,175	May	15th 20th 17th
1,172 1,205 1,208	790 823 850	294 297 274	88 84 84	=	1,222 1,223 1,218	13·9 14·2 14·1	1,099 1,100 1,095	4,399 4,429 4,438	50·0 51·5 51·5	4,326 4,353 4,359	7,905 7,980 8,000	4,235 4,290 4,385		15th 19th 16th
1,235 1,174 1,105	872 790 679	278 300 343	85 84 83	=	1,219 1,217 1,179	13·8 13·9 13·1	1,095 1,094 1,056	4,501 4,512 4,538	51·0 51·4 50·4	4,422 4,453 4,464	8,095 8,080 8,110	4,495 4,555 4,595		21st 18th 16th
1,306 1,058 1,003	862 611 559	356 360 360	87 87 83	Ξ	1,143 1,089 1,048	12·9 12·6 12·0	1,021 966 924	4,472 4,572 4,671	50·4 52·7 53·6	4,433 4,528 4,638	8,010 8,085 8,155	4,550 4,515 4,560		20th 17th 17th
962 1,019 1,057	457 542 611	418 390 359	88 88 87	44 87	1,024 1,052 1,053	11·4 11·9 11·8	899 923 923	4,769 4,709 4,687	53·2 53·5 52·4	4,711 4,635 4,626	8,300 8,295 8,320	4,650 4,575 4,575	May	21st 19th 16th
1,083 1,099	621 635	366 366	97 99	89 89	1,056 1,055	11·7 11·7	922 921	4,787 4,726	52·9 52·6	4,708 4,654	8,380 8,390	4,605 4,590	July Aug.	21st 18th

⁽f) From 1961 re-financeable export credits were transferred from "advances to customers and other accounts" to "bills discounted: other bills".

⁽g) See additional notes to Table 6.

⁽h) Excluding items in transit.

⁽i) Before 1961 figures included business of Lloyds Bank's Eastern branches.

Table 10 (continued)

D	om	estic	
ii)	Sco	ottish	

	Notes out-		Gross	deposits		Net	Total	liquid	balan	notes and ices with of England	Bal- ances
	stand- ing (a)	Total	Current	Deposit accounts	Other accounts	deposits (b)	ass	sets c)	Total	of which balances with Bank of England	with other banks (e)
1960 Dec. 21st	125·3	809·0	351·7	376·3	81·0	752·9	299·0	32·0	146·2	1·4	44·9
1961 , 13th	127·8	817·9	332·1	386·0	99·7	765·5	323·0	34·2	149·9	1·5	56·9
1962 , 12th	123·1	842·5	346·2	385·2	111·1	780·3	312·4	32·4	146·1	1·5	42·4
1963 , 11th	126·3	878·7	368·4	391·7	118·6	821·5	333·8	33·2	151·9	1·8	46·9
1964 , 16th	127·4	924·9	382·9	400·9	141·0	853·5	323·6	30·8	154·9	1·7	56·8
1963 July 17th	129·8	845·2	345·9	385·6	113·8	792·4	320·4	32·9	151·1	1·6	39·7
Aug. 21st	121·4	845·5	347·7	385·0	112·8	794·9	315·6	32·6	145·6	1·8	37·9
Sept. 18th	122·3	848·7	345·4	387·8	115·5	796·7	322·1	33·2	145·6	1·6	39·2
Oct. 16th	123·1	872·8	361·5	391·8	119·5	812·8	332·7	33·4	147·0	1·5	43·6
Nov. 20th	123·7	883·8	369·5	390·2	124·1	819·8	329·9	32·7	148·5	1·5	46·6
Dec. 11th	126·3	878·7	368·4	391·7	118·6	821·5	333·8	33·2	151·9	1·8	46·9
1964 Jan. 15th	121·2	893·2	384·3	391·9	117·0	833·2	337·0	33·2	145·4	1·5	47·4
Feb. 19th	121·8	868·7	356·1	390·4	122·2	804·3	289·8	29·3	146·7	1·4	44·8
Mar. 18th	123·3	853·8	352·0	383·8	118·0	788·5	276·2	28·3	149·0	1·7	52·6
Apr. 15th	125·8	860·9	354·6	386·7	119·6	800·7	286·9	29·1	152·1	1·6	43·1
May 20th	128·3	878·2	368·7	389·6	119·9	815·9	306·4	30·4	153·7	1·8	48·3
June 17th	127·9	889·0	372·7	390·4	125·8	827·4	316·6	31·1	156·6	1·6	45·9
July 15th	132·1	893·8	375·7	387·9	130·2	833·1	318·2	31·0	155·8	1·4	52·3
Aug. 19th	123·4	894·0	374·1	391·2	128·7	834·9	315·5	31·0	150·5	1·8	44·7
Sept. 16th	123·2	897·7	374·0	394·4	129·3	840·0	319·4	31·3	148·3	1·5	46·4
Oct. 21st	123·7	921·0	387·6	403·3	130·1	855·1	328·5	31·4	150·3	1·7	48·7
Nov. 18th	125·0	924·4	388·6	398·6	137·2	851·8	325·5	31·0	152·0	1·7	48·8
Dec. 16th	127·4	924·9	382·9	400·9	141·0	853·5	323·6	30·8	154·9	1·7	56·8
1965 Jan. 20th	121·3	919·5	384·8	402·2	132·6	845·7	320·4	30·8	147·2	1·7	49·0
Feb. 17th	123·3	900·1	370·0	397·5	132·6	829·1	299·1	29·2	150·2	1·8	53·0
Mar. 17th	124·7	893·6	361·4	398·1	134·1	818·5	282·0	27·7	152·4	2·0	55·1
Apr. 21st	127·7	903·8	366·6	406·8	130·5	842·4	301·5	29·2	157·5	1·9	60·8
May 19th	128·3	940·2	389·0	407·8	143·5	861·5	335·7	31·4	156·5	2·0	57·2
June 16th	129·5	941·2	390·2	415·0	136·0	871·4	353·5	33·0	158·8	1·8	57·8
July 21st	132·2	918·7	372·7	412·2	133·7	862·2	335·8	32·0	163·0	2·0	51·6
Aug. 18th	124·6	930·5	381·1	413·7	135·8	867·8	341·2	32·3	153·3	2·0	52·2

⁽a) Of which the "authorised" circulation was 2.7 at all dates shown, the remainder being covered by Bank of England notes and coin.

⁽b) Gross deposits less items in transit between offices of the same bank. Net deposits were discussed in an article in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 285.

⁽c) Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England (excluding Special Deposits), balances with other banks, money at call and short notice, and bills discounted.

⁽d) Includes cover for Scottish bank notes in excess of the "authorised" circulation, and also banks' holdings of each other's notes.

£ millions
Percentages of the total of gross deposits plus notes outstanding in italics

	Bills	discounte	ed(f)		It	nvestmer	nts		nces and				
Money at call and short notice	Total	Treasury bills	Other bills	Special Deposits with Bank of England (g)	To	tal	of which British govern- ment stocks	To	otal	other than to nationalised industries (h)			
81·7 66·4 90·9	26·2 49·9 32·9	20·1 40·5 23·8	$ \begin{array}{r} -6.1 \\ \hline 9.3 \\ 9.2 \end{array} $	7·9 12·4 1·9	265·8 235·3 224·2	28·4 24·9 23·2	240·1 209·1 198·5	342·7 360·4 402·6	- 36·7 - 38·1 41·7	332·9 350·2 392·6	40.00	Dec.	21 st 13th 12th
94·7 78·1	40·3 33·9	30·0 21·4	10·3 12·5	=	232·7 200·8	23·2 19·1	203·8 169·9	422·5 497·4	42·0 47·3	412·7 488·8	1061	"	11th 16th
90·3 83·4 79·6	39·2 48·8 57·6	29·5 39·2 48·4	9·7 9·5 9·2	_	217·0 219·7 220·7	22·3 22·7 22·7	189·1 191·8 192·7	424·7 420·7 416·3	43·6 43·5 42·9	415·2 409·1 407·5	1963 J	lug.	17th 21st 18th
93·1 91·9 94·7	49·0 42·9 40·3	39·6 32·8 30·0	9·4 10·0 10·3	_	224·9 230·5 232·7	22·6 22·9 23·2	196·8 201·8 203·8	418·6 423·8 422·5	42·0 42·1 42·0	407·9 412·7 412·7	1	lov.	16th 20th 11th
103·8 62·5 54·7	40·4 35·7 19·9	29·6 24·4 8·6	10·8 11·3 11·3	_	238·9 244·9 237·5	23·6 24·7 24·3	209·7 215·6 208·1	419·8 432·7 439·3	41·4 43·7 45·0	41 0·4 424·1 433·0		eb.	15th 19th 18th
71·5 82·4 90·2	20·2 21·9 23·8	9·1 10·0 12·0	11·1 11·9 11·8	_	235·6 227·5 228·7	23·9 22·6 22·5	206·1 197·6 197·6	445·2 451·3 450·9	45·1 44·8 44·3	437·1 442·1 440·4	N	Λaν.	15th 20th 17th
86·2 93·5 89·1	23·8 26·8 35·6	11·8 14·9 22·2	12·0 11·9 13·4		230·6 229·1 228·9	22·5 22·5 22·4	199·6 197·6 197·6	457·1 454·4 455·2	44·6 44·6 44·6	446·3 442·6 445·0	A	lug.	15th 19th 16th
83·4 80·1 78·1	46·1 44·6 33·9	32·4 30·7 21·4	13·7 13·9 12·5	_ _ _	222·0 215·1 200·8	21·3 20·5 19·1	190·8 184·3 169·9	468·9 477·4 497·4	44·9 45·5 47·3	456·8 468·6 488·8	1	lov.	21st 18th 16th
93·6 72·3 52·3	30·7 23·6 22·3	16·8 11·5 10·5	13·8 12·1 11·7	_	199·0 196·2 188·9	19·1 19·2 18·5	167·8 165·3 157·5	489·4 498·6 516·3	47·0 48·7 50·7	481·6 490·8 509·8		eb.	20th 17th 17th
68·4 100·8 110·0	14·8 21·2 26·9	3·0 9·4 14·8	11·7 11·8 12·0	2·3 4·7	183·3 180·7 181·1	17·8 16·9 16·9	151·8 150·0 150·0	529·1 514·8 505·3	51·3 48·2 47·2	522·3 507·7 497·7	N	/lav	21st 19th 16th
90·1 103·3	31·1 32·3	19·1 20·3	12·1 12·0	4·7 4·7	183·0 185·3	17·4 17·6	151·8 153·9	514·4 504·7	49·0 47·8	503·7 493·2		uly ug.	21st 18th

⁽e) Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom (and, before December 1961, the Republic of Ireland).

⁽f) From 1961 re-financeable export credits were transferred from "advances and other accounts" to "bills discounted; other bills".

⁽g) See additional notes to Table 6.

⁽h) The nationalised industries are defined in the additional notes to Table 10 (i). In 1960 the figures related to 14th December; thereafter they are at the dates shown. The residual figures of "advances other than to nationalised industries" are therefore not exact in December 1960.

	Notes		Dep	osits			notes and b Bank of En	
	Notes out- standing(b)	Total	Current accounts	Deposit accounts	Other accounts	Total	Notes and coin(c)	Balances with Bank of England(d)
1960 Dec	8.3	152·1	86·8	48·8	16·5	10·4	8·9	1·5
1961 ,,		162·0	93·3	53·9	14·8	11·3	9·9	1·4
1962 ,,		171·8	97·6	56·8	17·4	10·2	9·5	0·7
1963 " 31s	t 6.8	182·1	106·4	54·8	20·9	11·4	11·3	0·1
1964 " "	6.5	184·3	106·1	59·4	18·8	10·6	10·4	0·2
1963 July 16th	1 6.9	170·6	94·5	55·8	20·3	9·5	9·4	0·1
Aug. 20th		171·1	94·9	54·7	21·5	10·0	9·9	0·1
Sept. 24th		173·0	9 7 ·3	54·4	21·3	10·0	9·9	0·1
Oct. 15th	n 6.8	176·5	96·9	57·2	22·4	9·7	9·6	0·1
Nov. 19th		178·6	101·3	55·5	21·8	10·3	10·2	0·1
Dec. 31s		182·1	106·4	54·8	20·9	11·4	11·3	0·1
1964 Jan. 21s	1 6·7	182·7	105·7	56·2	20·8	10·3	10·2	0·1
Feb. 18th		176·4	100·4	56·0	20·0	9·4	9·3	0·1
Mar. 31s		185·1	105·9	56·2	23·0	8·6	8·5	0·1
Apr. 21s	1 6·6	178· 0	100·9	57·0	20·1	10·4	10·3	0·1
May 19th		179·4	101·9	56·5	21·0	9·8	9·7	0·1
June 30th		181· 7	104·9	56·4	20·4	11·5	11·4	0·1
July 21s	6.4	182·2	105·7	56·3	20·2	11·6	11·5	0·1
Aug. 18th		174·5	99·8	55·0	19·7	10·7	10·6	0·1
Sept. 29th		179·1	104·1	54·6	20·4	9·4	9·3	0·1
Oct. 20th	1 6.4	179·4	102·6	56·4	20·4	10·1	10·0	0·1
Nov. 17th		182·4	106·1	56·5	19·8	11·2	11·1	0·1
Dec. 31s		184·3	106·1	59·4	18·8	10·6	10·4	0·2
1965 Jan. 19tl	1 6·5	188·8	107·2	61·3	20·3	10·5	10·4	0·1
Feb. 16tl		190·0	107·5	61·2	21·3	9·9	9·8	0·1
Mar. 30tl		193·9	110·5	61·3	22·1	10·6	10·5	0·1
Apr. 20th	h 6.8	189·7	103·5	63·3	22·9	8·7	8·6	0·1
May 18th		191·9	104·6	63·6	23·7	10·5	10·4	0·1
June 30th		197·4	110·3	62·9	24·2	12·2	12·1	0·1
July 20th		194·3	108·1	63·3	22·9	11·5	11·4	0·1
Aug. 17th		193·6	105·4	63·5	24·7	11·1	11·0	0·1

⁽a) The figures cover all banking offices situated in Northern Ireland, other than those of The National Bank. The December figures before 1963 relate mainly to the end of the month.

⁽b) The December figures before 1963 are averages of notes outstanding on Saturdays in periods of four consecutive weeks; they also include notes issued by The National Bank, which is otherwise excluded from the table. The "authorised" circulation was approximately 2 at all dates shown, the remainder being covered by Bank of England notes and coin.

banks

Ireland banks(a)

Balances	Money		Bills discounted	d	Inves	tments(d)	Advances	
with other banks, etc. (e)	at call and short notice ^(d)	Total	British government Treasury bills(d)	Other bills	Total	of which British government stocks	and other accounts	
18·1	4·0	1·8	1·0	0·8	46·6	::	80·3	1960 Dec.
16·0	5·4	5·1	4·3	0·8	47·2		84·1	1961 ,,
18·2	6·6	2·6	1·7	0·9	53·6		89·2	1962 ,,
19·5	6·8	2·5	1·5	1·0	55·9	46·4	98·9	1963 " 31s
19· 5	6·7	2·3	1·0	1·3	53·1	44·0	104·7	1964 " "
12·1	5·0	3·2	2·0	1·2	53·1	43·5	104·0	1963 July 16th
12·9	4·2	3·1	2·0	1·1	53·0	44·4	103·7	Aug. 20th
14·8	6·7	3·2	2·0	1·2	53·9	44·4	101·6	Sept. 24th
16·4	7·2	3·9	2·0	1·9	53·9	44·4	102·1	Oct. 15tl
16·9	6·7	2·2	1·5	0·7	55·9	46·4	100·6	Nov. 19tl
19·5	6·8	2·5	1·5	1·0	55·9	46·4	98·9	Dec. 31s
14·4	6·6	2·5	1·5	1·0	55·9	46·4	104·8	1964 Jan. 21s
17·2	3·7	2·6	1·5	1·1	55·9	44·9	100·8	Feb. 18th
24·0	6·2	2·9	1·5	1·4	52·7	43·2	105·5	Mar. 31s
13·7	4·8	3·0	1·5	1·5	52·7	43·1	105·9	Apr. 21s
17·9	3·8	2·0	0·5	1·5	52·8	44·3	106·8	May 19tl
18·8	2·6	2·4	0·5	1·9	52·8	43·3	106·9	June 30tl
17·6 14·0 21·7	5·9 3·1 3·9	2·5 2·3 1·8	0·5 0·5	2·0 1·8 1·8	52·8 53·3 52·8	43·3 43·8 43·3	108·3 106·8 106·0	July 21s Aug. 18tl Sept. 29tl
16·2 17·2 19·5	6·1 5·5 6·7	2·4 2·5 2·3	<u>-</u> 1·0	2·4 2·5 1·3	52·8 53·7 53·1	43·3 44·2 44·0	105·9 108·0 104·7	Oct. 20th Nov. 17th Dec. 31s
18·5	7·2	3·4	2·0	1·4	53·2	44·0	108·9	1965 Jan. 19th
24·4	3·6	4·2	2·7	1·5	53·3	44·1	108·3	Feb. 16th
25·4	5·4	3·1	1·7	1·4	53·9	44·1	110·0	Mar. 30th
18·9	5·6	3·4	1·7	1·7	53·9	44·2	110·4	Apr. 20th
19·0	3·5	3·3	1·7	1·6	54·0	44·2	113·1	May 18th
24·4	2·7	2·9	0·8	2·1	54·0	44·2	112·3	June 30th
20·3	4·9	2·7	0·7	2·0	54·0	44·2	115·5	July 20th
19·3	6·5	3·7	1·8	1·9	53·9	44·1	115·6	Aug. 17th

⁽c) Including cover for the note issues of the Northern Ireland banks in excess of the "authorised" circulation, and banks' holdings of each other's notes.

⁽d) For details of the changes in definition of certain assets in 1963 see additional notes to this table.

⁽e) Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom and items in transit between offices of the same bank. Before 1963 the figures include some balances outside the United Kingdom.

Table 11

Accepting houses and overseas

			C	Current and o	leposit account	s		
			Oth	er U.K. resi	dents	Oı	verseas resid	ents
	Total	U.K. banks(b)	Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)	Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)
1962 Dec. 31st	3,022·0	459·9	506·7	430·8	75·9	2,055·4	1,095·8	959·6
1963 " "	3,734·2	622·3	738·5	655·4	83·1	2,373·4	1,207·2	1,166·2
1964 " "	4,688·6	760·4	893·2	814·7	78·5	3,035·0	1,283·4	1,751·6
1963 Mar. 31st	3,181·1	439·5	572·4	502·3	70·1	2,169·2	1,073·7	1,095·5
June 30th	3.366·4	503·6	606·4	529·7	76·7	2,256·4	1,127·0	1,129·4
Sept. 30th	3,606·7	525·7	672·9	588·0	84·9	2,408·1	1,222·4	1,185·7
Dec. 31st	3,734·2	622·3	738·5	655·4	83·1	2,373·4	1,207·2	1,166·2
1964 Mar. 31st(d) June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	3,925·6	597·8	762·2	662·6	99·6	2,565·6	1,333·2	1,232·4
	4,119·6	554·6	802·6	737·2	65·4	2,762·4	1,383·0	1,379·4
	4,441·0	621·6	841·2	763·7	77·5	2,978·2	1,420·1	1,558·1
	4,688·6	760·4	893·2	814·7	78·5	3,035·0	1,283·4	1,751·6
1965 Mar. 31st	4,746·0	786·2	895·7	815·5	80·2	3,064·1	1,269·6	1,794·5
June 30th	4,853·2	838·9	979·2	887·6	91·6	3,035·1	1,298·3	1,736·8

					Advances			
	Loans to U.K. local authorities	Total		U.K. residen her than bar		Ov	verseas resid	ents
			Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)	Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)
1962 Dec. 31st	290·1	1,608·3	459·6	445·0	14·6	1,148·7	242·0	906·7
1963 " "	329·4	2,015·8	611·8	584·8	27·0	1,404·0	310·5	1,093·5
1964 " "	458·4	2,733·9	889·0	822·9	66·1	1,844·9	378·2	1,466·7
1963 Mar. 31st	316·0	1,795·1	494·7	473·2	21·5	1,300·4	267·1	1,033·3
June 30th	328·5	1,906·4	552·1	528·7	23·4	1,354·3	272·5	1,081·8
Sept. 30th	341·5	2,000·8	583·0	554·2	28·8	1,417·8	276·1	1,141·7
Dec. 31st	329·4	2,015·8	611·8	584·8	27·0	1,404·0	310·5	1,093·5
1964 Mar. 31st(d) June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	427·2	2,148·2	669·2	635·5	33·7	1,479·0	321·9	1,157·1
	488·1	2,276·0	770·6	723·9	46·7	1,505·4	336·0	1,169·4
	582·3	2,486·5	832·6	773·2	59·4	1,653·9	344·2	1,309·7
	458·4	2,733·9	889·0	822·9	66·1	1,844·9	378·2	1,466·7
1965 Mar. 31st	539·4	2,784·4	987·0	884·7	102·3	1,797·4	386·3	1,411·1
June 30th	481·9	2,886·0	1,063·8	960·1	103·7	1,822·2	384·2	1,438·0

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) Including the sterling equivalent of items in other currencies.

banks in the United Kingdom $^{(a)}$

Coin, notes	Balances with other	Money a short i			Sterling bill	s discounted		
balances with Bank of England	U.K. banks	to discount market	to other borrowers	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	Other U.K.	Other bills	
2·5	457·5	241·8	37·8	195·2	57·6	92·4	45·2	1962 Dec. 31st
2·7	640·0	263·6	35·2	207·4	62·0	105·9	39·5	1963 " "
3·1	780·3	246·3	39·0	191·9	58·1	99·1	34·7	1964 " "
2·4	416·0	188·7	45·1	211·1	83·4	82·8	44·9	1963 Mar. 31st
2·4	471·1	214·3	40·0	203·2	75·3	86·6	41·3	June 30th
2·7	530·9	241·3	39·0	223·1	89·2	92·5	41·4	Sept. 30th
2·7	640·0	263·6	35·2	207·4	62·0	105·9	39·5	Dec. 31st
3·7	575·8	256·4	31·8	263·0	107·9	115·0	40·1	1964 Mar. 31st(d) June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st
3·0	563·0	292·7	35·7	233·5	83·8	109·1	40·6	
3·1	624·1	250·4	38·0	234·7	97·1	103·2	34·4	
3·1	780·3	246·3	39·0	191·9	58·1	99·1	34·7	
3·2	757·1	190·5	23·7	208·1	91·1	80·6	36·4	1965 Mar. 31st
3·3	829·1	217·1	18·2	192·2	60·0	93·2	39·0	June 30th

Briti	sh government	stocks	Other		Acceptances(b)		
Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	assets(b)	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	
475·1	228·0	247·1	80·1	354·2	224·8	129·4	1962 Dec. 31st
543·9	235·7	308·2	102·8	448·8	282·2	166·6	1963 " "
513·6	244·2	269·4	161·5	536·1	353·2	182·9	1964 " "
495·8	230·6	265·2	83·4	370·5	230·1	140·4	1963 Mar. 31st
530·3	235·6	294·7	94·1	415·0	260·2	154·8	June 30th
552·3	240·6	311·7	97·7	422·3	266·9	155·4	Sept. 30th
543·9	235·7	308·2	102·8	448·8	282·2	166·6	Dec. 31st
532·9	241·5	291·4	119·6	482·9	288·8	194·1	1964 Mar. 31st(c)
523·6	232·9	290·7	140·2	492·9	280·6	212·3	June 30th
526·8	246·8	280·0	153·3	489·3	296·9	192·4	Sept. 30th
513·6	244·2	269·4	161·5	536·1	353·2	182·9	Dec. 31st
523·8	251·5	272·3	169·8	563·3	377·4	185·9	1965 Mar. 31st
513·9	247·0	266·9	180·1	599·9	412·8	187·1	June 30th

⁽c) Including currencies of overseas sterling countries.

⁽d) Including ten new contributors from March 1964.

Accepting houses(a)

	Curi	ent and	deposit ac	counts	Coin,		M on call	ey at and	No material of		terling bil discounted	
	Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	notes and balances with Bank of England	Balances with other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other borrowers	Loans to U.K. local authori- ties	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	Other ster- ling bills
1960 Dec. 31st 1961 "	423·5 494·3		3.6	249·9 285·0	0·7 0·5	25·9 41·1		0·2 5·2	54·6 87·0	42·2 39·3	20·0 15·6	22·2 23·7
1962 ,, ,,	663·3	102·4	215·0	345·9	0·7	86·2	69·7	6·8	122·4	33·9	12·8	21·1
1963 ,, ,,	844·1	131·0	329·3	383·8	0·8	152·6	75·4	7·3	160·6	35·2	15·2	20·0
1964 ,, ,,	958·7	138·5	384·6	435·6	0·8	172·3	81·5	5·2	192·5	25·7	11·5	14·2
1963 Mar. 31st	709·9	105·8	271·8	332·3	0·7	93·4	80·0	7·1	149·2	51·9	33·6	18·3
June 30th	770·7	120·4	278·2	372·1	0·7	107·3	72·3	9·7	148·8	37·8	20·3	17·5
Sept. 30th	869·4	141·8	303·6	424·0	0·7	129·2	81·5	9·3	154·4	37·8	15·2	22·6
Dec. 31st	844·1	131·0	329·3	383·8	0·8	152·6	75·4	7·3	160·6	35·2	15·2	20·0
1964 Mar. 31st	835·5	128·5	340·8	366·2	1·3	126·2	92·4	4·8	199·3	64·3	43·9	20·4
June 30th	925·4	127·1	382·8	415·5	0·8	126·6	82·3	4·9	241·3	38·1	18·3	19·8
Sept. 30th	985·4	154·6	385·4	445·4	0·8	140·4	71·3	5·6	273·1	48·5	27·1	21·4
Dec. 31st	958·7	138·5	384·6	435·6	0·8	172·3	81·5	5·2	192·5	25·7	11·5	14·2
1965 Mar. 31st	975·2	175·0	387·3	412·9	0·7	174·3	70·3	2·0	226·1	47·9	30·7	17·2
June 30th	955·4	158·4	410·2	386·8	0·9	159·9	62·4	1·0	198·2	26·3	9·3	17·0

	Bri	tish governm	ent	4	Advances(b)		4	Acceptance	es
		stocks					Other			
	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1960 Dec. 31st 1961 " "	58·1 52·1 58·9	36·7 45·1 42·0	21·4 7·0 16·9	199·1 241·8	110.0	89·1 123·3	21.2 20.5	131·8 175·7 185·9	99·4 145·9 148·3	32·4 29·8
1962 ,, ,, 1963 ,, ,, 1964 ,, ,,	60·7 61·1	45·9 50·8	14·8 10·3	341·2 411·8 469·2	123·9 183·8 221·0	217·3 228·0 248·2	48·0 53·9 71·7	194·2 230·8	152·1 189·1	37·6 42·1 41·7
1963 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	60·1 64·6 67·2 60·7	44·1 46·3 47·4 45·9	16·0 18·3 19·8 14·8	315·7 416·2 467·2 411·8	127·0 161·5 180·2 183·8	188·7 254·7 287·0 228·0	53·8 56·5 54·7 53·9	190·2 192·9 195·9 194·2	148·8 148·4 155·4 152·1	41·4 44·5 40·5 42·1
1964 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	55·9 49·3 46·9 61·1	45·6 39·4 36·8 50·8	10·3 9·9 10·1 10·3	352·4 429·3 448·8 469·2	174·8 222·8 227·2 221·0	177·6 206·5 221·6 248·2	59·8 67·0 67·4 71·7	198·9 184·7 197·4 230·8	152·9 138·2 157·6 189·1	46·0 46·5 39·8 41·7
1965 Mar. 31st June 30th	56·7 61·7	46·0 51·7	10·7 10·0	441·1 484·4	221·8 248·5	219·3 235·9	75·2 80·6	250·7 268·3	204·3 223·5	46·4 44·8

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) Before 1962 includes impersonal and internal accounts.

Overseas banks in the United Kingdom

(i) British overseas and Commonwealth banks(a)

			Cur	rent and d	leposit acc	ounts	Coin,		call				terling bil	
				1			notes and	Balances with	short	notice	Loans to U.K.			0.1
			Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	balances with Bank of England	other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other bor- rowers	local authori- ties	Total	U.K.	Other ster- ling bills
1960 1961	Dec.	31st	767·1 819·8	21: 24	2·1 4·4	555·0 575·4	1·2 1·2	117·4 112·9)4·5)3·1	34·9 44·3	112·6 120·2		50·4 72·2
1962	,,	,,	1,133.5	171.9	155.5	806.1	1.4	181-1	105-2	10.0	77.5	126.0	33.1	92.9
1963 1964		"	1,365·6 1,453·1	247·9 276·4	192·9 200·0	924·8 976·7	1·4 1·5	237·5 237·8	106·7 77·4	6·9 14·8	81·7 87·6	138·0 121·1		100·9 96·5
1963	Mar. June Sept. Dec.	30th 30th	1,154·0 1,245·9 1,300·0 1,365·6	135·1 183·6 173·6 247·9	157·5 158·0 185·1 192·9	861·4 904·3 941·3 924·8	1·2 1·2 1·4 1·4	160·5 171·5 196·2 237·5	61·4 80·8 82·9 106·7	18·2 12·0 7·8 6·9	76·0 95·8 94·7 81·7	130·2 132·1 152·5 138·0	46·8 64·5	90·2 85·3 88·0 100·9
1964	Mar. June Sept. Dec.	30th 30th	1,346·0 1,373·0 1,438·6 1,453·1	201·5 194·0 207·1 276·4	184·5 181·4 183·0 200·0	960·0 997·6 1,048·5 976·7	1·6 1·5 1·6 1·5	193·4 187·2 206·1 237·8	99·3 83·0 95·3 77·4	7·0 8·0 9·5 14·8	89·3 119·1 120·8 87·6	144·0 142·6 123·8 121·1	47·1 45·1	98·8 95·5 78·7 96·5
1965	Mar. June		1,376·9 1,422·1	215·8 252·6	180·4 200·1	980·7 969·4	1·7 1·5	213·3 239·2	56·5 75·1	7·8 7·1	82·8 77·4	116·2 124·1		78·9 90·8

	Brit	ish governm	nent		Advances))			Acceptance	es .
	Dire	stocks					Other			
	TotaI	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1960 Dec. 31st 1961 ,, ,, 1962 ,, ,,	298·2 302·1 384·7	115·5 148·9 167·6	182·7 153·2 217·1	285·0 351·5	108·3 124·9	176·7 226·6 	14·6 13·8 23·1	28·5 48·4 50·5	9·6 15·0 24·2	18·9 33·4 26·3
1962 ,, ,, 1963 ,, ,, 1964 ,, ,,	457·2 423·4	175·6 176·0	281·6 247·4	457·3 559·2 696·2	125·1 142·1 221·5	417·1 474·7	33·9 53·3	57·2 76·2	17·8 29·3	39·4 46·9
1963 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	407·8 433·3 454·2 457·2	172·0 169·7 175·0 175·6	235·8 263·6 279·2 281·6	514·2 539·6 534·4 559·2	141·2 144·7 135·1 142·1	373·0 394·9 399·3 417·1	22·0 26·9 30·9 33·9	45·2 56·5 59·2 57·2	11·8 21·2 17·5 17·8	33·4 35·3 41·7 39·4
1964 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	451·3 449·9 454·5 423·4	181·9 181·0 196·5 176·0	269·4 268·9 258·0 247·4	584·6 607·4 651·8 696·2	157·2 168·7 191·1 221·5	427·4 438·7 460·7 474·7	38·9 43·6 52·4 53·3	54·7 63·9 71·1 76·2	15·8 18·8 22·1 29·3	38·9 45·1 49·0 46·9
1965 Mar. 31st June 30th	431·7 414·4	185·7 173·9	246·0 240·5	676·5 706·0	220·2 240·0	456·3 466·0	54·2 53·4	78·4 87·2	32·4 41·4	46·0 45·8

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.(b) Before 1962 includes impersonal and internal accounts.

Overseas banks in

(ii) American banks^(a)

	Cur	rent and d	eposit acc	ounts	Coin,		Mon call	ey at and		S	terling bill discounted	is I
	Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	notes and balances with	Balances with other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other borrowers	Loans to U.K. local authorities		U.K. Treasury bills	Other ster- ling bills
1960 Dec. 31st 1961 ,, ,,	389·3 405·7	99		289·8 324·3	0·2 0·2	22·9 30·5	27 25		4·4 0·4	20·9 14·9	4·1 0·5	16·8 14·4
1962 " "	453.7	11.9	78.5	363-3	0.2	64·4	18.9	4.4	_	13.0	0.5	12.5
1963 " " 1964 " "	671·2 944·1	45·9 9 2·5	138·1 139·6	487·2 712·0	0·3 0·3	92·7 98·8	24·0 25·3	1·7 1·8	6·8 14·2	12·8 10·2	=	12·8 10·2
1963 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	563·9 610·9 628·7 671·2	26·0 23·2 28·8 45·9	84·3 104·6 113·0 138·1	453·6 483·1 486·9 487·2	0·2 0·2 0·3 0·3	64·2 79·2 81·2 92·7	9·4 19·7 21·2 24·0	3·5 3·7 4·3 1·7	0·2 2·6 5·4 6·8	8·3 10·0 11·4 12·8	0·1 0·1 —	8·2 9·9 11·4 12·8
1964 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	709·3 769·1 841·1 944·1	44·9 37·4 43·2 92·5	139·0 134·6 143·3 139·6	525·4 597·1 654·6 712·0	0·4 0·4 0·4 0·3	94·2 84·9 94·6 98·8	17·4 59·7 29·3 25·3	2·2 2·7 2·6 1·8	12·4 13·0 18·5 14·2	17·1 19·5 22·0 10·2	<u>_</u> 0.6	17·1 19·5 21·4 10·2
1965 Mar. 31st June 30th	1,073·2 1,142·1	144·9 139·5	135·2 151·6	793·1 851·0	0·3 0·4	123·3 145·7	20·7 29·3	6·2 1·1	24·7 28·1	8·3 10·8	=	8·3 10·8

	Rr	itish governn	nent		Advances	b)			Acceptance	es
	2.	stocks								
	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	Other assets	Total	5.5 13.2 19.8 21.7 35.7	Overseas residents
1960 Dec. 31st 1961 ,, ,, 1962 ,, ,,	3·9 1·9 2·4	3·5 1·7 2·0	0·4 0·2 0·4	311·4 337·2 349·0	78·0 84·9 100·8	233·4 252·3 248·2		13·9 28·2 31·0	13.2	8·4 15·0 11·2
1963 " "	1·9	1·5	0·4	527·6	128·2	399·4	1·6	36·0		14·3
1964 " "	1·7	1·4	0·3	776·5	206·2	570·3	11·5	46·5		10·8
1963 Mar. 31st	1·1	0·8	0·3	476·0	110·0	366·0	1·8	34·4	19·2	15·2
June 30th	5·9	5·4	0·5	488·4	115·4	373·0	1·6	36·1	20·2	15·9
Sept. 30th	4·5	4·0	0·5	501·0	122·3	378·7	1·7	32·8	20·1	12·7
Dec. 31st	1·9	1·5	0·4	527·6	128·2	399·4	1·6	36·0	21·7	14·3
1964 Mar. 31st	1·6	1·3	0·3	560·7	130·8	429·9	2·0	34·1	19·2	14·9
June 30th	1·1	0·7	0·4	583·0	155·3	427·7	8·5	36·5	21·6	14·9
Sept. 30th	1·2	0·8	0·4	667·9	180·1	487·8	10·4	36·1	24·9	11·2
Dec. 31st	1·7	1·4	0·3	776·5	206·2	570·3	11·5	46·5	35·7	10·8
1965 Mar. 31st	2·3	2·0	0·3	878·1	275·4	602·7	11·5	51·2	40·2	11·0
June 30th	2·3	2·0	0·3	916·8	291·8	625·0	11·4	62·0	50·1	11·9

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

the United Kingdom

(iii) Foreign banks and affiliates(a)

	Cur	rent and	deposit ac	ccounts	Coin,			ey at and				
	Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	notes and balances	Balances with other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other borrowers	Loans to U.K. local authorities	Total	14·2 7·5 4·4 5·8 4·7 3·5 4·3 5·2 5·8	Other ster- ling bills
1960 Dec. 31st 1961 " "	311·3 293·1		0·2 6·0	251·1 227·1	0·1 0·1	46·8 59·2		9·7 9·1	62·1 60·6	27·9 16·8		13·7 9·3
1962 " "	362.4	76.5	23.3	262.6	0.1	78.6	24.4	7.0	70.6	13.6	4.4	9.2
1963 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	396·7 453·6	108·9 83·5	37·0 36·4	250·8 333·7	0·1 0·2	111·1 138·3	27·4 20·4	8·4 5·7	57·1 63·3	14·3 11·9		8·5 7·2
1963 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	355·8 347·7 368·2 396·7	82·5 81·2 87·1 108·9	25·6 30·3 31·8 37·0	247·7 236·2 249·3 250·8	0·1 0·1 0·2 0·1	61·8 83·3 89·7 111·1	20·3 24·1 27·2 27·4	7·6 6·8 8·2 8·4	78·4 67·6 57·5 57·1	11·5 11·8 13·0 14·3	4·3 5·2	8·0 7·5 7·8 8·5
1964 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	411·3 394·9 431·3 453·6	76·4 79·4 69·3 83·5	34·0 35·8 37·5 36·4	300·9 279·7 324·5 333·7	0·2 0·1 0·2 0·2	110·0 103·4 109·4 138·3	21·1 33·0 27·2 20·4	8·2 9·5 10·6 5·7	81·0 60·8 77·7 63·3	10·6 11·9 12·8 11·9	3·3 4·0 3·6 4·7	7·3 7·9 9·2 7·2
1965 Mar. 31st June 30th	454·7 435·9	83·8 105·1	40·4 36·4	330·5 294·4	0·2 0·2	145·6 154·7	20·4 22·5	3·0 6·7	75·4 54·5	8·0 10·0	4·1 4·7	3·9 5·3

		Bri	tish governi	ment		Advances(b)			Acceptance	es
			stocks					Other			
		Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	assets	Total	8·7 13·0 11·7	Overseas residents
1960 Dec. 3 1961 ,, 1962 ,,	31st "	10·9 8·9 9·0	7·8 6·4 6·8	3·1 2·5 2·2	129·0 131·6 169·8	42·8 42·6 51·3	86·2 89·0 118·5	0·9 0·6 2·7	25·5 35·8 27·0	13.0	16·8 22·8 15·3
1963 " 1964 "	"	4·8 4·8	3·7 3·7	1·1 1·1	184·5 216·3	68·9 82·0	115·6 134·3	4·6 12·2	37·4 50·3	24·5 33·0	12·9 17·3
1963 Mar. 3 June 3 Sept. 3 Dec. 3	0th 0th	8·4 7·5 5·5 4·8	6·2 5·5 3·6 3·7	2·2 2·0 1·9 1·1	180·6 161·1 178·8 184·5	57·8 59·3 68·9 68·9	122·8 101·8 109·9 115·6	2·5 2·9 2·6 4·6	29·3 37·4 34·7 37·4	16·5 21·0 20·0 24·5	12·8 16·4 14·7 12·9
1964 Mar. 3 June 3 Sept. 3 Dec. 3	0th 0th	3·7 3·7 3·2 4·8	2·6 2·6 2·1 3·7	1·1 1·1 1·1 1·1	186·2 181·0 201·3 216·3	75·8 79·8 86·7 82·0	110·4 101·2 114·6 134·3	7·4 7·7 7·9 12·2	42·2 43·7 43·7 50·3	27·7 28·1 27·5 33·0	14·5 15·6 16·2 17·3
1965 Mar. 3 June 3		7·6 7·4	4·9 4·7	2·7 2·7	201·9 186·6	90·6 86·8	111·3 99·8	14·2 15·3	46·7 46·3	31·3 32·7	15·4 13·6

⁽b) Before 1962 includes impersonal and internal accounts.

Overseas banks in the United Kingdom (iv) Other banks(a)

	Cui	rrent and o	deposit acc	counts	Coin,	Balances	call	ey at and notice	Loans to			
	Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	and balances	with	to dis- count market	to other bor- rowers	U.K. local authori- ties	Total	U.K. Treasury bills 6.8 3.9 17.2 6.3 3.8 4.3 3.9 15.5 14.3 20.8 17.2	Other ster- ling bills
1962 Dec. 31st 1963 ,, ,, 1964 ,, ,,	409·3 456·7 879·1	97·2 88·4 169·6	34·4 41·4 132·6	277·7 326·9 576·9	0·1 0·1 0·2	47·3 46·1 133·0	23·6 30·1 41·7	9·5 10·9 11·6	19·6 23·2 100·8	8·8 7·1 23·0	3.9	2·0 3·2 5·8
1963 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	397·5 391·2 440·4 456·7	90·2 95·1 94·3 88·4	33·2 35·4 39·5 41·4	274·1 260·7 306·6 326·9	0·1 0·1 0·1 0·1	36·2 29·9 34·5 46·1	17·6 17·4 28·5 30·1	8·7 8·0 9·5 10·9	12·1 13·7 29·5 23·2	9·3 11·6 8·4 7·1	3·8 4·3	3·0 7·8 4·1 3·2
1964 Mar. 31st(b) June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	623·4 657·2 744·6 879·1	146·4 116·6 147·4 169·6	63·9 68·0 92·1 132·6	413·1 472·6 505·1 576·9	0·2 0·3 0·2 0·2	52·1 60·9 73·5 133·0	26·1 34·8 27·3 41·7	9·5 10·6 9·8 11·6	45·2 53·9 92·2 100·8	27·0 21·5 27·6 23·0	14·3 20·8	11·5 7·2 6·8 5·8
1965 Mar. 31st June 30th	866·0 897·8	166·8 183·3	152·5 181·0	546·7 533·5	0·3 0·3	100·5 129·6	22·6 27·8	4·7 2·2	130·3 123·7	27·7 21·0	19·0 12·7	8·7 8·3

		Bri	tish governm	nent		Advances			4	Acceptance	es
		77,000,780,78	stocks					Other			
		Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1962 Dec. 1963 ,, 1964 ,,	31st "	20·1 19·4 22·6	9·7 9·0 12·3	10·4 10·4 10·3	291·0 332·7 575·7	58·7 88·7 158·2	232·3 244·0 417·5	4·0 8·8 12·8	59·9 124·0 132·3	20·9 66·1 66·1	39·0 57·9 66·2
		18·4 19·0 20·8 19·4	7·6 8·7 10·6 9·0	10·8 10·3 10·2 10·4	308·6 301·2 319·5 332·7	58·8 71·3 76·5 88·7	249·8 229·9 243·0 244·0	3·3 6·1 7·9 8·8	71·3 92·2 99·8 124·0	33·7 49·5 54·0 66·1	37·6 42·7 45·8 57·9
1964 Mar. June Sept. Dec.	30th 30th	20·4 19·6 21·0 22·6	10·1 9·2 10·6 12·3	10·3 10·4 10·4 10·3	464·3 475·3 516·6 575·7	130·5 143·9 147·5 158·2	333·8 331·4 369·1 417·5	11·6 13·4 15·1 12·8	153·0 164·1 141·0 132·3	73·2 73·9 64·8 66·1	79·8 90·2 76·2 66·2
1965 Mar. June	31st 30th	25·6 28·1	12·9 14·7	12·7 13·4	586·8 592·2	179·1 196·6	407·7 395·6	14·7 19·5	135·9 136·2	68·8 65·2	67·1 71·0

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. End-year figures before 1962 are not available.

⁽b) Including ten new contributors from March 1964; see additional notes to Table 11.

Analysis of bank advances(a)

	1961	1962		1963			19	064		19	965	% change May 1965
	May	May	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	on May 1964
Agriculture Fishing Coal mining Quarrying, etc	377-6 10-6 0-8 10-0	370·9 9·8 0·5 11·9	410·6 11·2 0·7 13·4	437·9 11·1 0·9 14·3	446·3 10·5 1·3 11·8	446·9 11·0 0·6 11·8	471·0 7·3 1·3 11·6	494·3 7·6 0·6 13·3	504·9 10·1 1·0 16·2	493·5 11·3 0·8 15·2	504·9 8·0 0·7 18·1	+ 7·2 + 9·8 -46·8 +55·4
Food, drink and tobacco Chemicals	226·9 65·2	220·4 69·0	236·3 81·6	234·7 78·6	224·3 76·4	228·3 86·3	235·8 83·7	250·7 75·9	273·2 77·6	269·8 82·8	265·3 88·7	+ 12·5 + 5·9
Iron and steel and allied trades Non-ferrous metals Engineering, etc Shipping and shipbuild-	97·4 16·2 477·5	105·9 16·3 530·0	138·7 24·8 537·1	137·9 25·7 533·8	127·0 31·1 516·4	147·8 30·6 534·0	146·2 35·6 522·5	142·4 33·9 558·2	150·2 40·5 580·1	169·5 45·6 633·5	163·1 50·0 649·8	+11.6 +40.4 +24.4
ing	104.3	113-4	102-2	98.7	95.8	101-9	94.7	96.3	100-4	96.7	88.6	- 6.4
Cotton Wool Other textiles Leather and rubber Building materials Builders and contractors	23·9 58·9 83·2 30·2 33·2 167·9	24·5 58·6 90·0 37·4 35·2 179·3	25·1 66·1 93·3 39·6 48·6 203·0	25·5 65·5 94·9 38·7 50·0 210·5	22·7 66·7 84·7 33·3 45·8 206·2	26·3 85·0 89·0 32·3 44·2 221·4	26·4 87·1 104·2 36·4 45·5 234·6	28·6 82·7 115·3 37·0 48·7 245·5	29·0 75·4 119·7 33·6 48·1 254·4	27·7 81·3 115·5 41·9 49·8 277·6	26·7 86·1 117·8 45·5 52·4 295·2	+ 1·1 - 1·2 +13·0 +25·1 +15·2 +25·8
Public utilities (excluding transport) Transport and communi-	72.8	71.9	86.7	89.9	81.8	89.3	57.6	86.7	78.2	52.8	78.5	+36.3
cations Retail trade Entertainment	38·9 384·4 28·9	37·4 406·1 29·2	44·8 473·1 32·1	48·7 452·1 31·5	55·4 468·6 28·3	67·4 502·6 27·6	61·3 519·3 29·3	65·2 501·3 27·7	53·0 520·4 25·5	57·9 539·7 26·6	64·3 568·0 28·8	+ 4.9 + 9.4 - 1.5
Unclassifiable industry and trade	252.2	264.5	312-2	327-4	323-8	340-2	338-1	368.8	382·1	383-8	403.5	+19.3
Hire-purchase finance companies Stockbrokers Other financial	146·6 19·7 337·3	103·8 9·0 338·2	114·6 8·5 442·1	105·2 7·1 468·8	100·7 10·6 475·9	116·0 8·0 516·6	131·2 8·8 519·6	141·3 8·0 549·9	144·8 6·0 569·9	153·4 8·3 563·9	165·0 6·1 578·4	+25·8 -30·9 +11·3
Churches, charities, hospitals, etc	17-9	19.5	22.5	25.2	25.1	26.5	26.3	29.8	31.3	29.3	32.0	+21.4
Local government authorities Personal and professional	98·8 704·9	73·9 685·8	83·9 850·9	76·7 896·2	84·0 910·3	79·2 946·3	100·4 976·1	92·9 1,018·0	97·8 1,023·5	91·4 1,007·2	85·7 1,002·0	-14.7 + 2.7
TOTAL	3,886-1	3,912·3	4,503.5	4,587-4	4,564.9	4,817.0	4,911.8	5,120-4	5,246.9	5,326-9	5,473.2	+11.4
Of which: To nationalised industries(b) To other borrowers: By London clearing	70.3	63.7	74.6	82.6	80.7	86·7	56-8	87-5	67:9	52.0	80.6	+41.9
banks By other banks	3,306·7 509·1	3,277·2 571·4	3,782·5 646·4	3,867·1 637·7	3,837·5 646·7	4,044·2 686·1	4,129·3 725·7	4,297·4 735·5	4,392·2 786·8	4,471·8 803·1	4,561·0 831·6	+10·5 +14·6

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) These figures, which are included in "coal mining", "public utilities (excluding transport)" and "transport and communications", relate to the London clearing banks and Scottish banks. Nationalised industries are defined in the additional notes to Table 10 (i).

(i) Total issues and redemptions

T.														£r	nillions
								Issues	less rede	mptions					
				To	tal			U.K. b	orrowers			Overs	eas borr	owers	
	Gross	Gross redemp- tions								public panies					
		tions	Total	Ordin- ary shares	Preference ence shares	Loan capi- tal	Total	Local authori- ties	Quoted securi- ties	Un- quoted securi- ties	Total	Com- mon- wealth	Other coun- tries	Public authori- ties	
1961 1962	698·8 638·1	69·6 65·7	629·2 572·4	445·6 261·0	- 1·1 2·7	184·7 308·7	620·3 574·2	37·8 135·6	567·6 421·0	14·9 17·6	- 8·9	16·9 8·2	- 8·0 -10·0	7·3 - 5·5	1.6
1963 1964	655·2 749·8	108·5 80·9	546·7 668·9	191·8 224·3	10·0 7·7	344·9 436·9	530·2 603·4	92·5 89·9	426·9 474·6	10·8 38·9	16·5 65·5	15·8 5·2	0·7 60·3	7·8 43·2	8·7 22·3
1962 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	111·4 156·0 223·9 146·8	9·9 8·3 32·9 14·6	101·5 147·7 191·0 132·2	51·7 67·4 97·9 44·0	- 0.6 0.7 - 2.6	50·4 79·6 93·1 85·6	107·4 147·9 194·7 124·2	13·5 26·8 55·7 39·6	92·1 112·2 134·7 82·0	1·8 8·9 4·3 2·6	- 5·9 - 0·2 - 3·7 8·0	- 1.6 1.5 - 1.5 9.8	- 4·3 - 1·7 - 2·2 - 1·8	- 5·5 - 2·6 - 5·2 7·8	- 0·4 2·4 1·5 0·2
1963 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	150·4 114·4 153·9 236·5	19·0 11·4 28·6 49·5	131·4 103·0 125·3 187·0	56·7 30·3 45·4 59·4	1·5 3·9 1·2 3·4	73·2 68·8 78·7 124·2	128·6 94·6 133·1 173·9	19·9 11·6 31·4 29·6	101·7 81·0 94·2 150·0	7·0 2·0 7·5 — 5·7	2·8 8·4 - 7·8 13·1	10·0 4·8 - 6·4 7·4	- 7·2 3·6 - 1·4 5·7	- 4·0 8·0 - 8·5 12·3	6·8 0·4 0·7 0·8
1964 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	250·1 198·1 196·1 105·5	28·7 16·5 19·8 15·9	221·4 181·6 176·3 89·6	83·6 78·7 45·9 16·1	4·3 1·3 1·3 0·8	133·5 101·6 129·1 72·7	193·5 162·6 170·8 76·5	17·6 25·7 39·7 6·9	162·0 130·8 123·4 58·4	13·9 6·1 7·7 11·2	27·9 19·0 5·5 13·1	6·6 5·6 - 4·7 - 2·3	21·3 13·4 10·2 15·4	20·5 13·7 - 0·5 9·5	7·4 5·3 6·0 3·6
1965 1st qtr. 2nd "	185·1 168·2	22·7 39·9	162·4 128·3	13·1 30·2	- 0·4 -14·6	149·7 112·7	139·2 132·7	52·6 64·8	75·4 56·5	11·2 11·4	23·2 - 4·4	2·6 -11·9	20·6 7·5	14·7 -13·6	8·5 9·2
1964 July Aug Sept	88·9 49·4 57·8	13·1 2·2 4·5	75·8 47·2 53·3	24·9 12·5 8·5	- 0·1 1·4	51·0 34·7 43·4	75·0 47·2 48·6	10·3 18·5 10·9	59·4 28·2 35·8	5·3 0·5 1·9	0·8 	- 4·7 - 1·5 1·5	5·5 1·5 3·2	- 1·2 - 1·3 2·0	2·0 1·3 2·7
Oct Nov Dec	43·0 34·5 28·0	3·1 2·5 10·3	39·9 32·0 17·7	4·1 2·7 9·3	0·8 0·1 - 0·1	35·0 29·2 8·5	30·5 26·0 20·0	- 4·2 - 1·3 4·0	22·4 22·4 13·6	3·9 4·9 2·4	9·4 6·0 - 2·3	- 0·3 - 2·0	9·7 6·0 - 0·3	6·9 3·5 - 0·9	2·5 2·5 — 1·4
1965 Jan Feb Mar	38·4 59·1 87·6	10·2 7·5 5·0	28·2 51·6 82·6	2·6 3·0 7·5	- 0·2 - 0·2	25·8 48·6 75·3	23·5 44·4 71·3	2·1 19·4 31·1	19·4 20·0 36·0	2·0 5·0 4·2	4·7 7·2 11·3	- 2·3 6·1 - 1·2	7·0 1·1 12·5	3·3 - 0·8 12·2	1·4 8·0 — 0·9
Apr May June	47·7 47·2 73·3	17·8 15·7 6·4	29·9 31·5 66·9	5·2 18·6 6·4	-14·4 - 0·2	39·1 12·9 60·7	31·3 41·9 59·5	25·0 14·0 25·8	4·5 26·4 25·6	1·8 1·5 8·1	- 1·4 -10·4 7·4	- 1·3 -10·8 0·2	- 0·1 0·4 7·2	- 1·4 -11·2 - 1·0	0.8 8.4
July Aug	79·0 57·7	15·8 14·8	63·2 42·9	2·6 2·7	- 0·1 - 0·1	60·5 40·3	63·0 41·8	11·2 2·9	44·8 37·7	7·0 1·2	0·2 1·1	- 2·5 1·1	2.7	- 3·4 1·1	3.6

(a) See additional notes to this table.

(ii) Issues, less redemptions, by quoted U.K. public companies

			All co	ompanies	3		F	inancial	compan	ies		cc		trial and	
		Total	Ordin- ary shares	Pref- erence shares	Loan capital	Total	Banks and dis- count houses	Invest- ment trust com- panies	In- surance com- panies	Hire- pur- chase finance houses	Special finance agencies	Total	Ordin- ary shares	Pref- erence shares	Loan capital
1961 1962		582·5 438·6	445·6 260·9	- 1·1 2·7	138·0 175·0	154·5 122·7	52·2 47·7	46·1 49·7	40·0 17·8	1·8 1·1	14·4 6·4	428·0 315·9	320·1 151·8	- 1·2 2·9	109·1 161·2
1963 1964		437·7 513·5	189·9 220·1	10·0 7·7	237·8 285·7	110·6 108·3	23·6 24·6	64·9 43·1	1·4 14·0	1·3 4·8	19·4 21·8	327·1 405·2	115·5 156·5	10·0 7·7	201·6 241·0
1962 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	qtr. "	93·9 121·1 139·0 84·6	51·7 67·4 97·9 43·9	- 0.6 0.7 - 2.6	42·8 53·0 41·1 38·1	22·4 23·0 55·9 21·4	0·7 7·1 36·8 3·1	15·7 13·0 5·3 15·7	0·5 14·0 3·3	1·1 =	6·0 1·3 - 0·2 - 0·7	71·5 98·1 83·1 63·2	35·9 46·6 43·5 25·8	- 0.6 0.7 - 2.8	36·2 50·8 39·6 34·6
1963 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	qtr. "	108·7 83·0 101·7 144·3	55·4 30·3 44·8 59·4	1·5 3·9 1·2 3·4	51·8 48·8 55·7 81·5	29·0 15·7 24·3 41·6	11·6 7·8 4·2	14·6 15·7 10·5 24·1	0·4 — — 1·0	0·4 0·2 0·7	- 0.2 5.3 12.3	79·7 67·3 77·4 102·7	31·0 18·1 26·5 39·9	1·5 3·9 1·2 3·4	47·2 45·3 49·7 59·4
1964 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	qtr. "	175·9 136·9 131·1 69·6	80·9 78·7 44·4 16·1	4·3 1·3 1·3 0·8	90·7 56·9 85·4 52·7	42·4 27·4 26·2 12·3	2·9 14·3 7·4	14·8 13·4 11·3 3·6	13·5 — 0·1 0·4	3·6 0·1 0·2 0·9	- 7·6 - 0·4 7·2 7·4	133·5 109·5 104·9 57·3	54·4 58·0 30·2 13·9	4·3 1·3 1·3 0·8	74·8 50·2 73·4 42·6
1965 1st 2nd		86·6 67·9	13·1 30·2	- 0·4 -14·6	73·9 52·3	2·7 15·0	=	0·3 10·1	=	=	2·4 4·9	83·9 52·9	12·9 17·6	- 0·4 -14·6	71·4 49·9
Aug	/ g t	64·7 28·7 37·7	24·9 11·0 8·5	- 0·1 - 1·4	39·9 17·7 27·8	12·6 4·9 8·7	7.4	4·0 4·8 2·5	0.1	<u>-</u> 0·2	1·2 	52·1 23·8 29·0	15·5 7·0 7·7	- 0·1 1·4	36·7 16·8 19·9
Nov	·	26·3 27·3 16·0	4·1 2·7 9·3	0·8 0·1 - 0·1	21·4 24·5 6·8	3·9 8·2 0·2	=	1·1 2·1 0·4	0.4	0.9	2·8 4·8 - 0·2	22·4 19·1 15·8	3·4 1·2 9·3	0·8 0·1 - 0·1	18·2 17·8 6·6
Feb.	·	21·4 25·0 40·2	2·6 3·0 7·5	- 0·2 - 0·2	19·0 22·0 32·9	0·4 2·3	=	- 0·4 - 0·2 0·1	Ξ	Ξ	- 2·5 - 0·1	21·0 22·7 40·2	2·5 3·0 7·4	- 0·2 - 0·2	18·7 19·7 33·0
Apr May	y	6·3 27·9 33·7	5·2 18·6 6·4	-14·4 - 0·2	15·5 9·3 27·5	4·2 6·0 4·8	=	4·6 6·1 - 0·6	=	=	- 0·4 - 0·1 5·4	2·1 21·9 28·9	4·7 12·1 0·8	-14·4 - 0·2	11·8 9·8 28·3
July Aug		51·8 38·9	2·6 2·7	- 0·1	49·1 36·3	3·2 0·7	=	1·2 0·6	=	0.2	- ^{2·0}	48·6 38·2	2·6 2·7	- 0·1 - 0·1	45·9 35·6

(iii) Further analysis of issues, less redemptions, by U.K. industrial and commercial companies

					Man	ufacturing	industries								millions
	Total	Total	Food, drink and tobacco	Chemicals and allied industries	Metal manu- facture	Engineer- ing, ship- building and electrical goods	Vehicles	Tex- tiles	Cloth- ing and foot- wear	Paper, printing and pub- lishing	Other	Public utili- ties, trans- port and com- muni- cation	Dis- tribu- tive trades	Property companies	Rest
1961 1962	428·0 315·9	309·8 181·5	65·0 60·4	54·9 15·4	61·2 19·2	64·1 29·6	19·6 2·0	3·4 2·3	2·1 8·0	13·2 15·7	26·3 28·9	8·2 13·1	16·0 11·7	60·5 68·1	33·5 41·5
1963 1964	327·1 405·2	170·9 228·6	29·1 75·9	19·3 12·6	14·4 8·9	53·6 67·6	5·2 6·6	1·5 15·1	4·8 2·6	12·2 12·6	30·8 26·7	21·8 14·9	13·8 35·9	58·4 60·4	62·2 65·4
1962 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	71·5 98·1 83·1 63·2	44·2 46·8 54·4 36·1	22·4 12·1 22·6 3·3	2·1 2·8 10·5	- 0·1 11·1 3·2 5·0	5·6 8·5 11·1 4·4	0·9 0·9 0·3 - 0·1	0·1 0·2 	5·8 0·4 1·6 0·2	3·7 2·4 5·6 4·0	3·7 11·2 7·2 6·8	3·5 4·7 2·2 2·7	2·5 0·9 5·7 2·6	13·8 31·8 12·4 10·1	7·5 13·9 8·4 11·7
1963 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	79·7 67·3 77·4 102·7	40·8 39·0 39·3 51·8	7·4 6·1 2·1 13·5	1·8 5·8 4·4 7·3	- 0·2 - 0·3 6·7 7·8	22·5 14·2 9·9 7·0	1·5 1·3 2·3 0·1	0·7 	2·8 1·2 0·2 0·6	2·2 3·7 5·2 1·1	2·4 6·3 8·5 13·6	2·8 6·5 7·1 5·4	3·2 2·6 3·2 4·8	21·1 10·3 14·2 12·8	11·8 8·9 13·6 27·9
1964 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	133·5 109·5 104·9 57·3	79·1 70·2 50·4 28·9	31·3 11·2 20·3 13·1	3·8 0·9 9·0 - 1·1	1·4 7·5	21·7 37·9 5·3 2·7	4·4 0·4 0·4 1·4	0·5 8·4 2·2 4·0	1·4 1·1 0·1	6·0 1·4 0·4 4·8	10·0 7·5 5·2 4·0	3·8 1·3 8·0 1·8	12·1 6·7 10·0 7·1	22·9 18·3 14·0 5·2	15·6 13·0 22·5 14·3
1965 1st qtr. 2nd "	83·9 52·9	44·3 32·7	7·5 3·2	10·3 0·7	3·8 2·5	10·8 0·6	11.4	2·3 7·0	1.2	0·1 0·6	9·5 5·5	0·7 3·6	13·5 9·4	16·1 4·9	9·3 2·3
1964 July Aug Sept	52·1 23·8 29·0	27·6 10·1 12·7	16·7 0·8 2·8	0·8 3·5 4·7	5·9 0·2 1·4	1·3 1·7 2·3	 0·4	0·2 1·5 0·5	<u>-</u> 0·1	0·1 0·3	2·6 2·0 0·6	3·5 0·5 4·0	4·5 5·3 0·2	5·4 3·6. 5·0	11·1 4·3 7·1
Oct Nov Dec	22·4 19·1 15·8	7·3 11·3 10·3	3·6 7·5 2·0	$ \begin{array}{r} 1.2 \\ -0.3 \\ -2.0 \end{array} $	- 0·3 - 0·3	- 0.6 2.9 0.4	0·5 — 0·9	0·2 0·6 3·2	Ξ	1·6 3·2	0·8 0·3 2·9	0·1 1·7	0·3 5·2 1·6	2·4 2·8	14·7 0·2 - 0·6
1965 Jan Feb Mar	21·0 22·7 40·2	5·7 12·1 26·5	1·8 0·1 5·6	5·2 5·1	3.8	2·5 4·1 4·2	=	0·8 1·5	Ξ	- 0·1 - 0·1	1·1 2·0 6·4	0·4 0·3	6·3 4·7 2·5	4·9 4·5 6·7	4·1 1·0 4·2
Apr May June	2·1 21·9 28·9	- 6·1 17·1 21·7	- 1·1 - 4·3	- 9·6 10·3	2·4 0·1	- 0·5 1·1	0·5 10·9	2·6 2·4 2·0	0·4 0·8	0.6	2·0 1·0 2·5	0·3 0·9 2·4	4·8 1·1 3·5	2·2 2·7	0·9 0·1 1·3
July Aug	48·6 38·2	27·6 28·8	1·9 1·4	2.8	12·1	1·0 7·9	4.3	0.9	=	10·9 0·3	1·7 11·2	6·0 3·0	2.4	4·8 2·1	7·8 4·3

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

the U.K. market(a)

(iv) Analysis of total issues by method of issue

			-		IIV	borrowers					Over	rseas borr		± millions
				C		Dollowers	S	Local	uthorities		Ove	iseas boil	Jweis	
	Total gross		Public		ompanies		es to olders(b)	Local	luthornes		Public authori-	Public	Com-	Com-
	issues	Total	issues and offers for sale	Tenders	Placings	Ordinary shares	Prefer- ence shares and loan capital	Stocks (c)	Bonds (all placings)	Total	ties' public issues	authori- ties' placings	ies' public issues	panies'
1961 1962	698·8 638·1	602·1 453·1	27·3 67·1	5·2 9·2	101·4 109·6	421·3 208·2	46·9 59·0	53·3 160·4		43·4 24·6	39·2 20·2	0.3	2.0	3·9 2·4
1963 1964	655·2 749·8	470·8 540·5	53·8 29·0	17·5 8·4	197·3 245·7	142·3 180·1	59·9 77·3	120·5 71·9	40.2	63·9 97·2	39·9 27·8	14·6 43·0	6·1 2·5	3·3 23·9
1962 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	111·4 156·0 223·9 146·8	96·0 122·5 142·1 92·5	11·5 18·7 15·8 21·1	2·2 2·7 1·5 2·8	29·3 30·3 23·0 27·0	44·2 47·1 86·1 30·8	8·8 23·7 15·7 10·8	15·4 30·9 70·6 43·5		2·6 11·2 10·8	9·7 10·5	Ξ	1·9 0·1	0·7 1·5 0·2
1963 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	150·4 114·4 153·9 236·5	110·6 87·8 109·6 162·8	11·7 16·5 8·4 17·2	2·7 5·0 5·0 4·8	38·6 37·8 43·7 77·2	38·0 19·6 38·4 46·3	19·6 8·9 14·1 17·3	24·1 13·6 36·2 46·6		15·7 13·0 8·1 27·1	8·9 6·9 5·2 18·9	5·4 2·1 7·1	5·5 0·6	1·3 0·7 0·2 1·1
1964 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	250·1 198·1 196·1 105·5	183·2 141·8 136·6 78·9	8·3 4·6 11·3 4·8	2·5 2·8 3·1	99·1 44·1 56·0 46·5	57·3 73·6 37·9 11·3	16·0 16·7 28·3 16·3	21·1 31·9 8·7 10·2	1·5 2·4 36·3	44·3 22·0 14·5 16·4	19·4 6·9 1·5	17·3 9·3 5·2 11·2	1·6 0·9 —	6·0 4·9 7·8 5·2
1965 1st qtr. 2nd "	185·1 168·2	92·3 86·9	4·1 5·4	0·2 0·6	76·0 51·2	7·1 22·8	4·9 6·9	43·3 63·6	16·8 6·5	32·7 11·2	0.3	22·4 1·7	=	10·3 9·2
1964 July Aug Sept	88·9 49·4 57·8	67·4 29·1 40·1	5·0 0·3 6·0	1·8 0·5 0·8	23·2 14·0 18·8	19·8 10·1 8·0	17·6 4·2 6·5	3·3 4·4 1·0	11·0 14·4 10·9	7·2 1·5 5·8	<u>-</u>	5.2	Ξ	2·0 1·5 4·3
Oct Nov Dec	43·0 34·5 28·0	27·8 27·9 23·2	4.8	=	10·6 20·4 15·5	3·4 2·6 5·3	13·8 0·1 2·4	5·4 4·8	Ξ	9·8 6·6	Ξ	7·2 4·0	Ξ	2·6 2·6
1965 Jan Feb Mar	38·4 59·1 87·6	22·7 26·9 42·7	0·5 1·6 2·0	<u>-</u>	18·4 23·3 34·3	1·7 1·3 4·1	2·1 0·7 2·1	5·0 14·7 23·6	8·3 8·5	10·7 9·2 12·8	Ξ	8·7 1·2 12·5	=	2·0 8·0 0·3
Apr May June	47·7 47·2 73·3	21·8 29·2 35·9	0·6 4·8	0·1 0·4 0·1	12·9 10·3 28·0	4·8 11·8 6·2	3·4 1·9 1·6	25·2 14·7 23·7	0·7 0·8 5·0	2·5 8·7	<u> </u>	1.7	Ξ	0·8 8·4
July Aug	79·0 57·7	53·0 39·8	2.3	1·3 0·5	46·0 31·3	2·5 2·7	0·9 5·3	10·1 1·6	10·8 14·0	5·1 2·3	2.3	1.2	=	3.9

⁽b) Includes conversion issues in 1964 of 1.4 in 1st quarter, 0.5 in September, and 0.2 in December.

⁽c) All public issues except for placings of 1·1 in 1962 (0·7 in the 3rd quarter), and 0·6 in the 1st quarter of 1963.

(i) London stock exchange

		Number		Briti	sh govern stocks	ment		Overseas govern-	Fixed- interest stocks.	
		of business days	Total	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	U.K. local authority securities	ment, provincial and municipal securities	preference and preferred ordinary shares	Ordinary shares
Number of transaction	ons					th	ousands			
1964 4th quarter		65	1,260·6	84·4	18·7	65·6	14·7	12·8	93·9	1,054·8
1965 1st "		63	1.261·4	91·9	20·1	71·9	32·2	15·4	90·4	1,031·5
2nd ",		62	1,015·3	81·5	19·6	61·9	22·4	11·4	83·7	816·3
1965 Jan		20	371·3	30·8	6·4	24·4	9·1	5·0	24·6	301·8
Feb		20	409·6	30·1	6·9	23·2	12·1	4·6	29·4	333·4
Mar		23	480·5	31·0	6·7	24·3	10·9	5·8	36·5	396·3
Apr		20	361·2	25·5	5·7	19·8	7·7	3·7	28·9	295·3
May		21	357·7	26·3	5·7	20·7	8·0	3·9	28·1	291·3
June		21	296·4	29·6	8·2	21·5	6·6	3·8	26·7	229·7
July		22	315·5	32·5	9·3	23·2	6·5	4·3	33·3	238·9
Aug		21	298·4	29·8	8·3	21·6	5·5	4·6	32·2	226·2
Value of turnover						£	millions			-
1964 4th quarter		65	5,356·7	4,197·5	2,424·4	1,773·0	63·7	46·4	91·7	957·4
1965 1st "		63	4,736·3	3.496·8	2,133·9	1,362·9	77·7	65·6	114·9	981·3
2nd "		62	4,157·5	3,110·1	2,107·6	1,002·5	75·4	37·0	93·6	841·4
1965 Jan		20	1,678·6	1,314·3	673·8	640·5	27·6	22·4	29·0	285·3
Feb		20	1,754·1	1,359·4	929·0	430·4	21·7	12·8	43·1	317·1
Mar		23	1,303·6	823·2	531·1	292·1	28·4	30·3	42·9	378·8
Apr		20	1,415·1	1,065·6	663·8	401·8	24·3	12·1	33·2	280·0
May		21	1,316·2	921·4	626·8	294·6	21·8	11·5	31·6	330·0
June		21	1,426·2	1,123·1	817·0	306·1	29·3	13·5	28·9	231·4
July		22	1,296·3	970·0	692·3	277·7	17·2	16·9	47·4	245·0
Aug		21	1,660·3	1,357·2	954·9	402·4	19·6	14·0	36·6	232·7
Average size of barg	ain						£			
1964 4th quarter		65	4,249	49,757	129,469	27,014	4,342	3,621	977	908
1965 1st ,,		63	3,755	38,030	106,285	18.963	2,414	4,270	1,271	951
2nd ,,		62	4,095	38,163	107,749	16,187	3,370	3,255	1,118	1,031
1965 Jan		20	4,461	42,685	104,939	26,219	3,029	4,463	1,179	945
Feb		20	4,283	45,109	133,749	18,558	1,788	2,810	1,467	951
Mar		23	2,730	26,534	79,208	12,009	2,697	5,261	1,175	955
Apr		20	3,917	41,747	115,907	20,296	3,144	3,250	1,147	947
May		21	3,679	35,002	110,506	14,263	2,708	2,954	1,121	1,132
June		21	4,812	37,885	100,108	14,248	4,440	3,566	1,082	1,008
July		22	4,109	29.869	74,810	11,958	2,658	3,909	1,422	1,026
Aug		21	5,564	45,470	115,446	18,648	3,550	3,065	1,136	1,029

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

transactions(a)

(ii) Scottish stock exchange(b)

			Number		Briti	sh govern stocks	ment		Overseas govern-	Fixed- interest	
			of business days	Total	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	U.K. local authority securities	ment, provincial and municipal securities	stocks, preference and preferred ordinary shares	Ordinary shares
Number of tran	ısactio	ons					th	ousands			
1965 1st quar 2nd ,	ter		63 62	70·3 56·2	4·3 3·7			1·4 1·1	0·3 0·1	6·3 5·5	58·0 45·7
1965 Jan. Feb. Mar.			20 20 23	19·6 23·0 27·7	1·2 1·4 1·7	• •		0·3 0·4 0·6	0·1 0·1 0·1	1·7 2·0 2·6	16·3 19·1 22·7
Apr. May June		•••	20 21 21	19·6 19·8 16·8	1·2 1·2 1·3	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	::	0·4 0·4 0·3	0·1 —	2·1 1·8 1·6	15·9 16·3 13·5
July Aug.	•••		22 21	16·1 17·1	1·3 1·3		::	0·3 0·3	0·1 —	1·7 1·8	12·8 13·7
Value of turnov	ver						£	millions			
1965 1st quar	ter		63 62	68·5 50·8	14·7 8·5			2·5 1·8	0·5 0·2	4·1 3·3	46·7 37·0
1965 Jan. Feb. Mar.		•••	20 20 23	16·8 25·7 26·1	2·1 6·2 6·3			0·5 1·0 1·0	0·1 0·2 0·2	1·2 1·3 1·6	12·9 16·9 16·9
Apr. May June			20 21 21	18·3 18·0 14·5	4·3 2·0 2·3	• •	• •	0·7 0·5 0·6	0·1 —	1·5 1·0 0·9	11·9 14·4 10·8
July Aug.	•••	••• •••	22 21	14·0 13·7	3·0 2·4		• •	0·4 0·5	0·1 —	1·1 1·2	9·4 9·6
Average size of	barg	ain		January and the same				£			
1965 1st quar 2nd ,	rter		63 62	974 904	3,411 2,302		• • •	1,788 1,577	1,893 1,148	648 603	805 810
1965 Jan. Feb. Mar.	•••		20 20 23	857 1,117 939	1,778 4,394 3,754		•••	1,344 2,452 1,564	1,331 1,623 2,551	702 647 615	793 889 744
Apr. May June		···	20 21 21	935 909 861	3,668 1,643 1,712	• •	• •	1,782 1,249 1,721	767 1,790 683	716 541 529	744 884 797
July Aug.	•••		22 21	869 806	2,395 1,913	::	- ::	1,404 1,556	1,008 657	648 674	736 704

⁽b) Figures before January 1965 are not available.

Investment trusts(a)

£ millions

			Net trans	sactions(b))			ets(c) ities—)
		19	064		19	965	1963	1964
Net current assets	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	end-	year
Cash and balances with U.K. banks	2.2	3.5	- 0.2	- 0.6	6.3	4.1	12.4	18.7
Short-term assets in other U.K. financial inst	0.4	1	0.9	0.7	6.9	2.8	3.0	5.5
TI 1/ 7D 1 111	0.4	0.1	- 0.6	-	_	0.4	0.3	0.2
U.K. local authority bills and temporary mone		1.9	4.1	12.3	- 4.2	12.9	10.4	34.5
Other short-term assets in the United Kingdo Short-term assets overseas	m - 1.6	- 1·3 - 0·3	- 0·7 - 0·8	1·7 4·1	- 1·4 - 0·2	- 0·6 3·3	11·4 7·5	11·9 11·8
U.K. bank overdrafts and advances	2.1	-0.3	3.1	1.6	0.9	1.7	- 17.0	- 12·1
Other short-term borrowing in the United	d	c						
Kingdom	- 2.7	0.5	- 0.3	5.5	- 1.9	0.9	− 18·7	- 15.9
5	- 0.6	- 3.0	<u>- 2·5</u>	1.7	- 0.9	0.1	- 2.1	- 6.4
	6.1	3.3	3.0	27.0	5.5	25.6	7.2	48.2
Investments in the United Kingdom	ks - 7.7	- 4.3	- 1.3	- 2.4	4.5	- 0.4	37.6	19.9
Government and government guaranteed stock Local authority quoted securities Company securities, quoted:	$\begin{bmatrix} - & 0.6 \\ - & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$	- 4·3 - 0·1	- 1·3 - 0·1	- 2·4 -	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.1
	0.8	- 0.7	- 0.4	- 1·0 - 1·5	- 0.5	- 1·0 - 0·3	20.3	17.0
0 1 1 1 6 1	1.0	- 0·4 7·2	- 0·7 2·4	-1.5 -6.5	- 1·3 - 7·5	-0.3 -3.1	78.5	77·8 1,621·7
Company securities, unquoted;	8.2	1.2	24	- 0.3	_ / / 3	- 3.1	1,747.6	1,0217
T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	0.5	- 0.4	1.1	3.6	0.4	0.4	6.4	11.1
0 1: 1 1 6 1		0.2	0.1	- 0.1		-	3.9	5.6
0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0·7 0·2	1·5 - 0·3	1.1	58·6 13·3	66·3 9·7
T-4-1#	1.9	2.4	2.9	- 7.0	- 2.7	- 0.6	1.968.3	1,830-2
Investments overseas								
Government, provincial and municipal loans Company securities:		- 0.7	1.7	– 1·3	0.9	- 2.0	3.0	3.9
D	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	- 0.9	-	8.9	10.9
O-1:	0·1 8·2	- 0·1 13·6	14.6	- 0·2 17·5	-0.2	-13.6	2·6 857·2	2·1 1.020·0
041	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	_	-	1.0	1.0200
Total†	10.2	13.9	16.7	16.6	2.4	-15.6	872·7(d)	1,038-2(e)
Total assets	18.2	19.7	22.6	36.5	5.2	9.3	2,848·1	2,916.6
Maturity classification of U.K. government an local authority quoted securities:	nd			TE LINE				
II. A. E	0.9	- 1.6	- 0.8	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.4	7.4	4.1
Over 5 and up to 10 years	0.9	- 1·4	_	- 0.1	3.7	- 1.4	4.7	2.9
Ouen 15 years	- 3.2	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.5	1.0	_	6.9	4.4
Undated	- 2·3 - 1·0	- 0·2 - 1·1	- 0·2 - 0·2	- 1·1 - 0·1	0.2	1·4 0·3	14·3 15·4	5·7 12·4
Total	- 8.3	- 4.5	$\frac{-0.2}{-1.3}$	$\frac{-0.1}{-2.4}$	4.9	- 0·1	48.6	29.5
							1.00	
* Investments in the United Kingdom:			Gross tra	ansactions			Tribelly bearing	
Purchases	48.5	49.0	46.6	31.5	39.6	41.4		
Sales	46.6	46.6	43.6	38.5	42.3	42.1		
Investments overseas:								
Sales	45.4	51.5	45.7	59.8	41.2	21.9		
Sales	35.2	37.6	29.0	43.2	38.9	37.6		

(a) See additional notes to this table, where the numbers of trusts making returns each quarter are specified.
(b) Investments are recorded when the contract is entered into (or the asset repaid). Positive figures indicate a net rise in assets, or a fall in liabilities.
(c) Quoted securities are valued at market prices (except in the maturity classification, where values are nominal), unquoted securities at current values and bills and mortgages at maturity values.
(d) Of which, in the United States, 595·3; Canada, 83·8; the sterling area, 126·5; other countries, 67·1.
(e) Of which, in the United States, 731·7; Canada, 101·5; the sterling area, 135·0; other countries, 70·0.

Unit trusts(a)

			Net tran	sactions(b)		Asse (liabili	
		19	64		19	65	1963	1964
	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	end-	year
Net current assets Cash and balances with U.K. banks Short-term assets in other U.K. financial insti-	0.4	- 1.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.9	5.2
tutions	- 0.3	− 1·2	2.2	- 1·2	- 0.6		1.6	1.1
U.K. local authority bills and temporary money Other short-term assets in the United Kingdom Short-term assets overseas	- 0·1 - 0·5	1.4	- 0·4 - 0·5 -	4·6 0·2	- 1·3 - 0·2 -	0·1 0·5 —	1·3 0·8	6·4 1·4
U.K. bank overdrafts and advances	-	_	-	_	_	_	-	_
Other short-term borrowing in the United Kingdom Short-term borrowing overseas	- 0.6	0.8	0.1	- 0.9	- 0·3	0.7	- 2·3 -	- 2·8 -
Net current assets	- 0.9	- 0.2	3.4	2.8	− 2·0	1.5	6.2	11.3
Investments in the United Kingdom Government and government guaranteed stocks Local authority securities Company securities:	0.1	- 0.1	- 0·2 - 0·1	0.2	- 0·5 0·1	0.4	2·4 0·2	2·7 0·3
Loan capital Preference Ordinary and deferred	0·1 1·0 17·0	0·2 2·0 15·2	0·4 0·5 13·9	0·2 0·8 8·9	0·7 15·8	- 0·4 0·7 8·3	2·3 12·1 300·3	2·5 16·3 336·5
Total*	18.2	17-4	14.5	10.1	16.0	9.0	317-2	358-3
Investments overseas Government, provincial and municipal loans Company securities:	-	-	_	-		_	0.3	0.2
Loan capital Preference Ordinary and deferred	- 0·1 - 1·3	<u>-</u>	1:4	<u>-</u>		<u> </u>	0·1 0·1 26·5	0·1 0·1 35·6
Total†	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.8	27·0(d)	36·0(e)
Total assets	18.6	18.8	19.3	15.2	15.6	11.3	350-4	405.6
Maturity classification of U.K. government and local authority quoted securities:								
Up to 5 years	- 0·1 0·2	Ξ	- 0·1 	0·1 0·7	- 0·2 - 0·2	0·8 - 0·3	1·1 0·7 0·2	1·6 0·4 1·2
Over 15 years Undated		=	- 0·1 - 0·1	- 0.6			0.7	0·3 0·1
Total	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.3	0.2	- 0.5	0.4	2.6	3.6
			Gross tra	nsactions				
* Investments in the United Kingdom: Purchases Sales	24·2 6·0	22·5 5·2	20·7 6·2	18·1 8·1	23·5 7·5	19·2 10·1		
Purchases	3·1 1·9	2·7 0·9	2·2 0·8	3·6 1·3	2·7 1·1	1·5 0·8	gosa:	

⁽a) See additional notes to this table, where the numbers of trusts making returns each quarter are specified.

⁽b) Investments are recorded when the contract is entered into (or the asset repaid). Positive figures indicate a net rise in assets, or a fall in liabilities.

⁽c) Quoted securities are valued at market prices (except in the maturity classification, where values are nominal), unquoted securities at current values and bills and mortgages at maturity values.

⁽d) Of which, in the United States, 10.0; Canada, 3.8; the sterling area, 8.2; other countries, 5.0.

⁽e) Of which, in the United States, 15.0; Canada, 4.5; the sterling area, 11.3; other countries, 5.2.

Balance of payments(a)

			Current	account			Long	g-term ca	pital accou	int(b)
							1	Private in	nvestment	
	Imports (f.o.b.)	Exports and re- exports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Govern- ment (net)	Other invisibles (net)	Current balance	Official capital transac- tions	Abroad (net)	In the United Kingdom (net)	Balance of long- term capital
1961	4,041	3,892	-149	-338	+473	– 14	- 45	-304	+426	+ 77
1962	4,092	3,994	- 98	-362	+553	+ 93	-104	-236	+247	- 93
1963	4,366	4,287	- 79	-382	+ 566	+105	-105	-335	+278	-162
1964	5,005	4,471	-534	-439	+ 561	-412	-116	-398	+170	-344
1963 1st quarter 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	1,049	1,057	+ 8	- 97	+172	+ 83	- 11	- 82	+ 30	- 63
	1,075	1,087	+ 12	- 92	+149	+ 69	- 10	- 79	+ 92	+ 3
	1,084	1,017	- 67	- 99	+125	- 41	- 25	- 78	+ 77	- 26
	1,158	1,126	- 32	- 94	+120	- 6	- 59	- 96	+ 79	- 76
1964 1st quarter	1,249	1,126	-123	-123	+190	- 56	- 26	- 99	+ 39	- 86
2nd ,,	1,254	1,153	-101	-109	+147	- 63	- 19	-110	+ 22	-107
3rd ,,	1,217	1,030	-187	-102	+ 97	-192	- 28	- 89	+ 60	- 57
4th ,,	1,285	1,162	-123	-105	+127	-101	- 43	-100	+ 49	- 94
1965 1st quarter	1,227	1,140	– 87	-103	+183	- 7	- 14	-118	+ 42	- 90

	Balance of				Monet	ary moven	nents(b)		
	current and	Balanc-			Other	liabilities ((net)(a)		
	long- term capital trans- actions	ing item	Gold and convertible currency reserves	Account with I.M.F.(a)	in sterling	in overseas sterling area cur- rencies	in foreign cur- rencies	Miscel- laneous capital, etc.	Balance of monetary move- ments
1961 1962	+ 63	-24 +89	- 31 +183	+374 -379		356 23	- 15 + 40	-11 +90	- 39 - 89
1963 1964	- 57 -756	-68 +35	+ 53 +122	+ 5 +359	+150 - 6	-6 +8	- 17 +210	-60 +28	+125 +721
1963 1st quarter 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	+ 20 + 72 - 67 - 82	+ 2 -51 +16 -35	- 3 + 36 - 8 + 28	+ 3 + 2	-103 + 53 + 88 +112	-2 -1 -5 +2	+106 -110 - 11 - 2	-20 -2 -15 -23	- 22 - 21 + 51 + 117
1964 1st quarter 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	-142 -170 -249 -195	+58 + 7 + 2 -32	- 1 - 16 + 59 + 80	- 1 + 1 + 359	+ 49 + 85 + 80 -220	+4 +4 -5 +5	+ 35 + 55 + 95 + 25	- 3 +36 +17 -22	+ 84 +163 +247 +227
1965 1st quarter	- 97	-31	- 5	- 6	- 31	-3	+175	- 2	+128

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) A decrease in liabilities or an increase in assets is shown -, an increase in liabilities or a decrease in assets +.

Gold and convertible currency reserves

Sterling equivalent of the gold and convertible currencies held in the Exchange Equalisation Account

End of p	eriod	Total	Gold	Convertible currencies
Line of p	criod			
1960		1,154	1,000	154
		1,185	810	375
0.40		1,002	922	80
10.60		0.40	007	62
1963	•••	949 8 27	887 763	62 64
1964		627	703	04
961 Mar.		1,079	937	142
		990	869	121
		1,269	714	555
		1,185	810	375
			0.50	
		1,233	859	374
June .	···	1,226	935	291
Sept.		997	899	98 80
Dec.		1,002	922	80
963 July		976		
		969		
		977	895	82
_		20.		
Oct.		984		
_		990	887	62
Dec.		949	007	02
1964 Jan.		955		
		938		
		950	878	72
1,141.				
		969		
May		986	071	95
June		966	871	93
July		956		
		923		
~ ~		907	822	85
Бери.				
		876		
Nov.		837	5 .00	
Dec.		827	763	64
065 1		821		
T 1		821 844		
1/		832	754	78
Mai.		032	, , ,	, ,
Apr.		840		
		1,021		202
		997	795	202
		0.47		
		947 923		
Aug.		723		

Table 21

U.K. external liabilities (i) Type of liability and

			*****							£ millions
		U	.K. liabilit	ties			U.K.	claims		
End of period	Total	Current and deposit accounts	U.K. Treasury bills	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	British govern- ment stocks	Total	Advances and over- drafts	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	Accept- ances	Net liabilities
Grand total(b)										
1962 1963	4,386 4,659	1,539 1,745	1,606 1,701	56 67	1,185 1,146	843 961	320 351	346 400	177 210	3,543 3,698
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	4,889 4,978 5,155 5,184 5,476	1,895 1,962 1,764 1,763(c) 1,753	1,769 1,786 2,091 2,073 2,404	70 69 72 73 66	1,155 1,161 1,228 1,275 1,253	1,058 1,066 1,104 1,173 1,131	375 409 425 466 412	424 420 453 480 491	259 237 226 227 228	3,831 3,912 4,051 4,011 4,345
Central monetary institutions	2,220	250	929	_	1,041	39	39		_	2,181
1963	2,332	273	1,045	_	1,014	38	38	_	-	2,294
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	2,451 2,444 2,445 2,480 2,323	294 279 269 250(c) 273	1,134 1,140 1,100 1,096 939	=	1,023 1,025 1,076 1,134 1,111	46 43 38 43 47	46 43 38 43 47	=		2,405 2,401 2,407 2,437 2,276
Of which:										
Overseas sterling countries										
1962 1963	1,769 1,895	155 172	608 736	=	1,006 987	21 10	21 10	_	=	1,748 1,885
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	2,023 2,006 1,922 1,847 1,798	176 169 176 172(c) 176	851 839 698 570 539	=	996 998 1,048 1,105 1,083	14 18 16 19 19	14 18 16 19			2,009 1,988 1,906 1,828 1,779
Non-sterling countries										
1962 1963	451 437	95 101	321 309	=	35 27	18 28	18 28	_	=	433 409
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	428 438 523 633 525	118 110 93 78 97	283 301 402 526 400	=	27 27 28 29 28	32 25 22 24 28	32 25 22 24 28		=	396 413 501 609 497

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

and claims in sterling^(a) claim, and class of holder

£ millions

		U.	K. liabilit	ies			U.K.	claims		
End of period	Total	Current and deposit accounts	U.K. Treasury bills	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	British govern- ment stocks	Total	Advances and over- drafts	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	Accept- ances	Net liabilities
International										
organisations(b) 1962 1963	606 627	13 25	590 598	=	3 4	=	=	=	=	606 627
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	621 619 991 977	26 25 24 26 23	591 590 961 945 1,450		4 4 6 6			=	=	621 619 991 977 1,479
Of which: International Monetary Fund(b) 1962	517	7	510		_					517
1963	522	7	515		-	=	_	_	_	522
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	521 522 881 875 1,378	7 7 7 7	514 515 874 868 1,371		= = =	=		= =		521 522 881 875 1,378
Other holders							ļ ķ			
1962 1963	1,560 1,700	1,276 1,447	87 58	56 67	141 128	804 923	281 313	346 400	177 210	756 777
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar	1,817 1,915 1,719 1,727	1,575 1,658 1,471 1,487	44 56 30 32 15	70 69 72 73	128 132 146 1.35	1,012 1,023 1,066 1,130	329 366 387 423 365	424 420 453 480	259 237 226 227 228	805 892 653 597 590
June Of which: Overseas sterling countries	1,674	1,457	15	66	136	1,084	363	491	228	390
1962 1963	868 924	678 753	56 41	23 27	111 103	318 340	209 226	81 84	28 30	550 584
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Non-sterling countries	961 1,021 962 1,007 955	804 867 798 847 810	35 32 20 26 11	22 19 24 23 21	100 103 120 111 113	378 414 441 492 443	263 297 303 341 289	85 84 100 110 117	30 33 38 41 37	583 607 521 515 512
1962 1963	692 776	598 694	31 17	33 40	30 25	486 583	72 87	265 316	149 180	206 193
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June	856 894 757 720 719	771 791 673 640 647	9 24 10 6 4	48 50 48 50 45	28 29 26 24 23	634 609 625 638 641	66 69 84 82 76	339 336 353 370 374	229 204 188 186 191	222 285 132 82 78

⁽b) Includes, under U.K. Treasury bills, non-interest-bearing notes: see additional notes to this table.

⁽c) Includes Bank of England notes held by the Government of Hong Kong.

(ii) Class of holder and main areas

f millions

			Total			tral mone		Ot	her holde	ers
End of per	riod	Liabilities	Claims	Net liabilities	Liabilities	Claims	Net liabilities	Liabilities	Claims	Net liabilities
Overseas sterling					2 7 7 7 7 7					
countries										
1962 1963		2,637 2,819	339 350	2,298 2,469	1,769 1,895	21 10	1,748 1,885	868 924	318 340	550 584
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June		2,984 3,027 2,884 2,854 2,753	392 432 457 511 462	2,592 2,595 2,427 2,343 2,291	2,023 2,006 1,922 1,847 1,798	14 18 16 19	2,009 1,988 1,906 1,828 1,779	961 1,021 962 1,007 955	378 414 441 492 443	583 607 521 515 512
				,,_	1,,,,,			, , , ,		312
Non-sterling countries 1962 1963		1,143 1,213	504 611	639 602	451 437	18 28	433 409	692 776	486 583	206 193
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar		1,284 1,332 1,280 1,353	666 634 647 662	618 698 633 691	428 438 523 633	32 25 22 24	396 413 501 609	856 894 757 720	634 609 625 638	222 285 132 82
June	•••	1,244	669	575	525	28	497	719	641	78
Of which: North America(b) 1962		111	28	83	2	_	2	109	28	81
1963		113	40	73	8	_	8	105	40	65
1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June		135 175 190 239 239	26 22 25 30 21	109 153 165 209 218	11 36 97 139 153		11 36 97 139 153	124 139 93 100 86	26 22 25 30 21	98 117 68 70 65
Latin America(c) 1962 1963		38 58	101	- 63 - 55	7	4	3	31	97	– 66
1964 June	•••	74	113 106	- 33 - 32	22 36	8	14 30	36	105 100	- 69 - 62
Sept		61	106	- 32 - 45 - 55	23	5	18	38 38	100	- 63
Dec 1965 Mar		53	108 113	- 55 - 69	17	8	9	36	100	- 64
June		42	108	- 66	11 12	8 7	3 5	33	105 101	- 72 - 71
Western Europe(d)										
1962 1963		633 631	145 173	488 458	226 207	<u> </u>	226 206	407 424	145 172	262 252
1964 June		635	207	428	178	1	177	457	206	251
Sept Dec	•••	679	189	490	201	1	200	478	188	290
1965 Mar		664	194 203	470 481	260 307	_	260 307	404 377	194 203	210 174
June		590	213	377	209	1	208	381	212	169
Other non-sterling countries 1962		361	230	121	216	1.4	202	145	21.5	
1962	•••	411	285	131 126	216 200	14 19	202 181	145 211	216 266	- 71 - 55
1964 June		440	327	113	203	25	178	237	302	- 65
Sept		417	317	100	178	19	159	239	298	— 59
Dec 1965 Mar	•••	373 386	320 316	53 70	149 176	14 16	135 160	224 210	306 300	- 82 - 90
June		373	327	46	151	20	131	222	307	— 85

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.(b) United States and dependencies, and Canada.

⁽c) Other independent countries of the American continent.
(d) Members of E.F.T.A. (including, with Switzerland, the B.I.S.) and E.E.C., together with Andorra, Finland, Greece, Spain, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

and claims in sterling(a)

(iii) Groups of countries Overseas sterling countries

£ millions

Facilities			Total	Australia, New Zealand and South Africa	India, Pakistan and Ceylon	Caribbean area(e)	East, Central and West Africa	Middle East ^(f)	Far East(g)	Other(h)
	l of pe	eriod								
U.K. liabilities	6								4	
1962 1963	•••		2,637 2,819	514 654	179 212	166 189	419 404	423 383	642 662	294 315
1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June			2,984 3,027 2,884 2,854 2,753	762 743 679 663 590	192 192 179 184 162	214 208 186 200 205	408 451 438 	402 417 397 326 378	679 673 650 667 665	327 343 355 347 336
	•••	•••	2,755	390	102	203	41/	370	003	330
U.K. claims 1962 1963	•••		339 350	93 98	48 46	39 39	96 91	5 7	26 31	32 38
1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June			392 432 457 511 462	131 146 145 154 147	42 35 42 44 44	40 43 42 42 39	99 123 138 164 	7 9 10 10 12	35 39 41 53 51	38 37 39 44 43

Non-sterling countries

				North	Latin	Wes	tern Euro	pe(d)	Othe	er non-ste	rling coun	tries
End	d of p	eriod	Total	America (b)	America (c)	E.F.T.A.	E.E.C.	Other	Eastern Europe	Middle East(i)	Far East(i)	Other
U.K. liabilitie	-	criod									7	
1962 1963		•••	1,143 1,213	111 113	38 58	231 288	222 237	180 106	47 60	137 161	154 164	23 26
1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June			1,284 1,332 1,280 1,353 1,244	135 175 190 239 239	74 61 53 44 42	308 343 326 332 323	216 221 249 280 191	111 115 89 72 76	71 69 67 40 53	180 165 136 185 157	157 152 145 135 143	32 31 25 26 20
U.K. claims			8		- 3							
1962 1963			504 611	28 40	101 113	45 65	51 52	49 56	62 81	55 65	108 133	5 6
1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June			666 634 647 662 669	26 22 25 30 21	106 106 108 113 108	67 60 62 62 64	66 62 68 67 67	74 67 64 74 82	102 90 84 78 86	68 63 63 61 65	150 153 153 151 148	7 11 20 26 28

(e) Includes Bahamas, Bermuda, British Guiana and British Honduras.

(i) Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria and Yemen.

⁽f) Jordan, Libya, Kuwait and other Persian Gulf territories, and, from June 1965, Aden (formerly included in East, Central and West Africa).

⁽g) Brunei, Burma, Hong Kong and Malaysia.
(h) Cyprus, Iceland, the Republic of Ireland, Malta and U.K. dependent territories not elsewhere included.

⁶⁾ Cambodia, China, Formosa, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Laos, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam.

External liabilities and claims of U.K. banks in foreign currencies^(a) (i) Analysis by area^(b) and currency

					(1)	Analysis	by area	o) and	currenc	y			£	millions
I	End of	f perio	od	Total	Over- seas sterling coun- tries	North America	Latin America	West- ern Europe	Middle East	Other coun- tries	U.S. dollars	Swiss francs	Deut- sche- mark	Other cur- rencies
U.K. lia	abilitie	es								1				
1962 1963 1964	June Sept. Dec.			1,595 1,784 1,856	18 41 60 65 82 101 118	273 286 358 380 477 412 331	48 67 65 71 90 87 100	552 652 694 832 850 944 916	94 131 137 143 159 193 211	53 103 105 104 126 119 112	884 1,072 1,221 1,390 1,564 1,627 1,575	62 76 83 81 83 85 73	38 65 57 65 83 88 77	54 67 58 59 54 56 63
U.K. cl 1962		•••		1,010	2	355	27	471	4	151	803		207	
1965	June Sept. Dec.			1,269 1,318 1,458 1,635 1,560 1,587	3 4 7 4 9 10	327 383 452 461 549 545	29 28 29 31 39 58	692 659 694 842 667 687	17 30 33 31 29 25	201 214 243 266 267 262	1,025 1,049 1,150 1,320 1,225 1,263	71 67 96 85 98 83	68 110 115 119 128 128	92 97 111 109 113

		_		-	
(iii)	Analysis	hv	country	for	dollars

End of	f period	Total	Overseas sterling countries	United States	Canada	Latin America	Western Europe	Middle East	Japan	Other countries
U.K. liabilitie 1962 1963 1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June		 884 1,072 1,221 1,390 1,564 1,627 1,575	18 37 53 59 76 90	103 137 175 176 191 179	160 127 168 186 264 219 140	45 62 57 61 77 76	449 520 557 702 716 799 781	70 107 121 124 140 162 180	2 4 5 6 6 7	37 78 85 76 94 95 86
U.K. claims 1962 1963 1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June		 803 1,025 1,049 1,150 1,320 1,225 1,263	2 3 4 7 4 8 9	323 284 352 423 432 523 509	9 25 18 15 15 9	25 27 27 28 30 36 54	336 519 455 459 602 412 436	4 13 22 25 25 25 23 22	66 88 108 124 139 148 145	38 66 63 69 73 66

Western Europe

								weste	ern Eur	ope				
		i	Aus- tria	Bel- gium	Den- mark	France	W. Ger- many	Italy	Nether- lands	Nor- way	Spain	Swe- den	Switzer- land	Other Western Europe
U.K. liabilities	S													
1962 1963 1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June			78 80 71 82 79 59 57	36 25 26 24 39 53 44	4 5 5 5 6 11 10	40 34 22 42 75 98 66	39 18 24 36 25 30 42	55 52 26 48 73 91 101	21 29 31 26 43 52 47	7 11 12 19 22 35 33	8 16 13 22 26 31 23	12 7 21 22 31 17 30	129 223 288 356 268 291 302	20 20 18 20 29 31 26
U.K. claims 1962 1963 1964 June Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June			3 3 3 3 8 4	19 69 42 39 65 50 45	25 33 33 32 36 33 33 33	50 54 59 56 62 36 42	36 65 48 56 100 33 34	127 173 125 129 162 105 112	21 26 46 43 56 37 41	15 18 16 17 24 22 23	9 6 4 6 7 7	11 28 30 26 29 24 24	19 31 31 37 37 43 48	10 10 16 17 17 18 23

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. "Foreign currencies" here means currencies of countries outside the sterling area.

⁽b) For definition of areas, see Table 21 (ii) and (iii).

Short-term money rates

Per cent per annum

								Per cent	per annum
		Bank	Treasury	discour	rcial bills: nt market ng rates	Lon clearing		Finance houses:	Local authori- ties:
		rate	bills (a)	Prime bank bills (3 months)	Trade bills (3 months)	Deposit accounts (7 days'	Call money	deposits (3 months) (d)	deposits (3 months)
			discount	rates		notice)	(c)		ondays te shown
Fridays: 1964 Mar. 20	6th (Thurs.)	5	£4: 6: 0·41	41/2	53-61	3	3 3	5 —51	51 -51
Apr. 24 May 29 June 20	9th	>> >> >>	£4: 6: 0.47 £4: 7: 8.17 £4: 9: 3.39	49 49 45 45	33 33	>> >> >>	?? ?? ??	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5
July 3 Aug. 28 Sept. 28		" "	£4:13: 1·03 £4:13: 1·47 £4:13: 0·80	4 ¹³ / ₁₆	>> >> >>	" "	99 99 99	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{7}{8} - 5\frac{3}{18} \\ 4\frac{7}{8} - 5\frac{1}{4} \end{array}$	516—518 5 518
Nov. 2	0th 7th 4th (Thurs.)	" 7 "	£4:13:11·61 £6:12: 7·25 £6:12: 6·52	47/8 613/16	73/4-8	" "	33 38	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	53 74 73
	9th 6th	99 99	£6:10:10·29 £6: 8:10·17 £6:10:11·68	$6\frac{3}{4} \\ 6\frac{21}{32} \\ 6\frac{13}{16}$	>> >> >>	99 99 99	33 33 33	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 7\frac{1}{4} - 7\frac{3}{8} \\ 7\frac{3}{4} \\ 8 \end{array}$
,, 1. ,, 2.	2nd 9th 5th (Thurs.) 3rd 0th	>> >> >> >> >> >>	£6: 10: 11·69 £6: 9: 10·59 £6: 8: 9·36 £6: 7: 11·97 £6: 7: 6·00	$ \begin{array}{c} 6\frac{3}{4} \\ 6\frac{2}{3} \\ 6\frac{2}{3} \end{array} $ $ \begin{array}{c} 6\frac{11}{18} \end{array} $	39 39 39 39	" " " " " " " " "	99 99 99 99	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7½ " "7¼ 7 —7å
,, 1 ⁴	7th 4th 21st 8th	" " " " "	£6: 6: 2·57 £6: 5: 5·69 £6: 5: 6·98 £6: 7: 3·34	" " 6 ³ / ₄	39 39 39 39	39 39 39	99 99 99	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c} 7 \\ 6\frac{3}{4} - 6\frac{7}{8} \\ 6\frac{3}{4} - 6\frac{7}{8} \end{array} $
" 11 " 18	4th 1th 8th 5th	6	£5:12: 9·31 £5:12: 0·99 £5:11: 9·57 £5:10:10·02	5 ¹³ / ₁₆	7 —7½	4 ""	4 ³ / ₈	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$6\frac{3}{8} - 6\frac{1}{2}$ $6\frac{3}{8}$ $6\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{5}{8}$
,, 16 ,, 23	2nd 9th 6th 3rd	29 29 29 29 29	£5:10: 0.66 £5:11: 9.95 £5:12: 4.63 £5:12: 6.87 £5:12: 7.17	>> >> >> >> >>	" " " " " " "	39 39 39 39	99 99 99 99	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Aug. 6	6th 3th 0th 7th	>> >> >> >>	£5:12: 5·41 £5:10:10·69 £5:10: 7·99 £5:11: 2·16	39 39 39 39	99 99 99 99	;; ;; ;;	>> >> >> >> >>	$6\frac{5}{8} - 7\frac{1}{4}$ $6\frac{3}{4} - 7\frac{1}{4}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 6\frac{1}{2} &6\frac{5}{8} \\ 6\frac{5}{8} &6\frac{5}{8} \\ 6\frac{5}{8} &6\frac{5}{8} \end{array} $

(e) For a minimum term of three months and thereafter at seven days' notice.

⁽a) Average rate of discount on allotment for 91-day bills at the weekly tender.
(b) The rate at which trade bills are discounted depends upon their quality. The figures shown are market rates for bills of good average quality. Some trade bills are discounted at lower rates.
(c) Minimum rate of interest charged for loans to the discount market.
(d) Spread of 'fixed' rates quoted for new deposits of a fixed term of three months by some of the main hirepurchase finance houses. Rates are to some extent subject to negotiation and different rates may be paid on large amounts.

Security yields

		British gover	nment stocks		Company	securities (F.TActuarie	es indices)
	Short-dated (3½%) Conversion Stock	Medium- dated (5½% Conversion Stock	Long-dated (3% Transport Stock	2½% Consols	20-year debenture and loan stocks	Indus	trial ordinary	y shares
	1969)	1974) demption yie	1978/88)	flat yield	redemption yield	dividend yield	earnings yield(a)	price index
Last working days:			1	cent per an	ınum			(10th April 1962=100)
1964 Mar. 31st	5.32	5.40	5.62	5.89	1	4.37	7.57	113.5
Apr. 30th May 29th June 30th	5.36	5·46 5·45 5·56	5·81 5·78 5·82	6·05 6·05 6·10		4·31 4·69 4·61	7·57 8·18 8·08	116·9 111·3 114·6
July 31st Aug. 31st Sept. 30th	F (1	5·72 5·71 5·72	5·85 5·87 5·85	6·06 6·07 6·05	.:	4·57 4·56 4·61	8·07 8·04 8·07	116·8 117·9 118·1
Oct. 30th Nov. 30th Dec. 31st	6.23	5·78 6·05 6·42	5·87 6·03 6·23	6·05 6·15 6·30	6.73	4·82 5·12 5·26	8·38 8·98 9·19	114·0 108·3 106·3
1965 Jan. 29th Feb. 26th Mar. 31st	6.54	6·36 6·36 6·50	6·17 6·24 6·35	6·27 6·30 6·40	6·86 6·84 6·99	5·09 5·30 5·53	8·92 9·27 9·57	110·4 108·2 106·2
Apr. 30th May 31st June 30th	6.93	6·58 6·68 6·73	6·56 6·71 6·70	6·48 6·67 6·66	6·99 7·08 7·25	5·52 5·58 5·91	9·83 10·07 10·75	107·2 106·2 100·4
July 30th Aug. 31st	600	6·81 6·76	6·69 6·52	6·66 6·43	7·35 7·45	5·99 · 5·92	10·98 8·48/9·13	99.4
Fridays: 1965 Apr. 2nd " 9th " 15th (Thurs.) " 23rd " 30th	(70	6·50 6·57 6·64 6·57 6·58	6·35 6·48 6·58 6·53 6·56	6·39 6·42 6·51 6·43 6·48	7·04 7·05 7·09 7·05 6·99	5·52 5·48 5·66 5·54 5·52	9·50 9·50 10·01 9·86 9·83	107·1 108·0 104·7 106·9 107·2
May 7th 14th 21st 28th	6·80 6·77	6·58 6·62 6·59 6·68	6·63 6·70 6·62 6·68	6·58 6·59 6·58 6·69	6·99 7·03 7·03 7·05	5·44 5·39 5·50 5·60	9·79 9·72 9·93 10·10	108·8 109·8 107·8 105·8
June 4th ,, 11th ,, 18th ,, 25th	6·79 6·82	6·66 6·65 6·71 6·75	6·67 6·67 6·71 6·72	6·66 6·64 6·65 6·68	7·19 7·21 7·23 7·25	5·63 5·61 5·76 5·83	10·18 10·16 10·44 10·58	105·2 105·6 103·0 101·8
July 2nd ,, 9th ,, 16th ,, 23rd ,, 30th	(00	6·74 6·77 6·80 6·78 6·81	6·69 6·73 6·73 6·68 6·69	6·67 6·68 6·68 6·65 6·66	7·25 7·29 7·32 7·35 7·35	5.96 5.93 5.89 5.91 5.99	10·84 10·87 10·77 10·82 10·98	99·6 100·1 101·1 100·7 99·4
Aug. 6th	6·98 6·97 6·93 6·83	6·89 6·80 6·79 6·78	6·75 6·56 6·53 6·52	6·71 6·48 6·45 6·45	7·38 7·43 7·42 7·45	5·83 5·79 5·94 5·92	8·32/8·97 8·28/8·92 8·49/9·14 8·48/9·13	102·1 102·8 100·3 100·8

⁽a) From 6th August 1965 earnings are taken as gross profit less corporation tax and other charges and gross preference dividends; the range given relates to earnings with corporation tax at 40% and at 35% respectively. Before that date earnings were taken as net profit (gross profit less income tax, profits tax and other charges and net preference dividends) grossed up for income tax. The figure for 6th August on the old basis would be 10.70%.

London gold price(a)

Per fine ounce

		At daily fixing	3		stimated U.S. do	
	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average
1963	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.			
July Aug Sept	250: 8\frac{1}{4} 250: 11 250: 11\frac{3}{4}	250: $4\frac{1}{2}$ 250: 7 250: $7\frac{1}{4}$	250: 6\frac{1}{4} 250: 8\frac{1}{2} 250: 9\frac{1}{4}	35·10 ³ / ₈ 35·10 ³ / ₈ 35·10 ³ / ₈	35·07\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	35·08½ 35·09¾ 35·08₺
Oct Nov Dec	250:11½ 250:11 250:11	250: $7\frac{1}{2}$ 250: $7\frac{3}{4}$ 250: $9\frac{3}{4}$	250: 8¾ 250: 9 250:10¼	35·11 35·10½ 35·08½	35·06 \$ 35·07 \$ 35·07	35·07 ⁷ / ₈ 35·08 ¹ / ₈ 35·07 ⁷ / ₈
1964						
Jan Feb Mar	250: $9\frac{1}{2}$ 251: 0 250: $10\frac{1}{2}$	250: $6\frac{3}{4}$ 250: $8\frac{1}{4}$ 250: $6\frac{1}{2}$	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 250: & 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 250: & 9\frac{3}{4} \\ 250: & 8\frac{3}{4} \end{array} $	35·09 1 35·09 1 35·09 1	35·06 7 35·07 1 35·05 7	35·07\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
Apr May June	250: $8\frac{3}{4}$ 250: $8\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $3\frac{1}{2}$	250: $6\frac{1}{2}$ 250: 6 250: $8\frac{3}{4}$	250: 7 ³ / ₄ 250: 7 251: 0 ¹ / ₄	35·08\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	35·06½ 35·07½ 35·06¾	35·07 ⁷ / ₈ 35·07 ³ / ₄ 35·07 ⁵ / ₈
July Aug Sept	251: $7\frac{3}{4}$ 252: $0\frac{1}{4}$ 252: $3\frac{1}{4}$	251: 2 251: 6 ³ / ₄ 251:11 ¹ / ₄	251: 5 251: 8 ³ / ₄ 252: 1 ¹ / ₄	35·08	35·06 ³ / ₄ 35·06 ⁵ / ₈ 35·07 ⁵ / ₈	$ 35.07\frac{1}{2} \\ 35.07\frac{3}{4} \\ 35.08\frac{7}{8} $
Oct Nov Dec	252: $4\frac{3}{4}$ 252: $3\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $9\frac{1}{2}$	$ \begin{array}{cccc} 252: & 0\frac{3}{4} \\ 251: & 4\frac{3}{4} \\ 251: & 5 \end{array} $	252: 3 252: 0½ 251: 8¼	35·12\\\ 35·11\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	35·09 ⁷ / ₈ 35·09 35·10	35·11 35·10 35·11
1965						
Jan Feb Mar	252: 0 251: $8\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $11\frac{1}{2}$	251: 6 251: 3\frac{1}{2} 251: 7\frac{1}{2}	251: 8\frac{1}{2} 251: 5\frac{1}{2} 251: 9\frac{3}{4}	35·14 ⁷ / ₈ 35·16 ⁷ / ₈ 35·17 ³ / ₄	35·11 ¹ / _{35·12} 35·13 ³ / ₈	35·12\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
Apr May June	$ 251:11\frac{1}{4} \\ 251: 4\frac{1}{2} \\ 251: 6\frac{1}{4} $	250: $9\frac{1}{4}$ 250: $9\frac{1}{4}$ 251: $1\frac{1}{2}$	251: 4 ³ / ₄ 251: 0 ¹ / ₄ 251: 4 ¹ / ₂	$ 35.17\frac{1}{8} 35.11\frac{3}{4} 35.10\frac{1}{2} $	35·10½· 35·09⅓ 35·08¾	35·14\\\ 35·10\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
July Aug	251:11½ 252: 3	251: $5\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $6\frac{3}{4}$	$\begin{array}{c} 251: 8\frac{1}{4} \\ 251: 10\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	35·17 ¹ / ₃ 35·19 ³ / ₈	35·09 ³ / ₈ 35·10 ¹ / ₂	35·12½ 35·14%

⁽a) Average sterling price to nearest \(\frac{1}{4}d\); U.S. dollar equivalent to nearest \(\frac{1}{6}\) cent.

	Belgian	Deutsche-	Dutch	French	Italian	Swiss	Canadian
	francs	mark	guilders	francs	lire	francs	dollars
Parity	140.00	11.20	10·136	13-82375	1,750·0	12·2439	3.0270
Last working days:	139-42	11-123	10.091	13.714	1,748·5	12:115	3.0245
Apr	139·38	11·127	10·115	13·719	1,749·5	12·080	3·0300
May	139·31	11·115	10·111	13·709	1,748·2	12·073	3·0248
June	139·24	11·097	10·116	13·680	1,744·5	12·055	3·0184
July	138·60	11·085	10·072	13·663	1,742·5	12·058	3·0121
Aug	138·36	11·068	10·058	13·642	1,739·5	12·028	3·0000
Sept	138·22	11·063	10·037	13·639	1,739·1	12·020	2·9920
Oct	138·15	11·068	10·016	13·644	1,739·8	12·016	2·9932
Nov	138·50	11·098	10·028	13·676	1,743·8	12·043	2·9946
Dec	138·46	11·094	10·020	13·672	1,743·1	12·038	2·9965
1965 Jan	138·55	11·107	10·032	13·682	1,744·3	12·072	3·0000
Feb	138·66	11·106	10·045	13·691	1,745·3	12·102	3·0146
Mar	138·47	11·096	10·045	13·671	1,743·3	12·134	3·0119
Apr	138·93	11·136	10·085	13·726	1,748·8	12·171	3·0205
May	138·60	11·152	10·067	13·684	1,744·7	12·116	3·0160
June	138·53	11·175	10·057	13·679	1,744·1	12·101	3·0245
July	138·58	11·199	10·056	13·681	1,743·9	12·049	3·0185
Aug	138·53	11·198	10·047	13·676	1,743·3	12·052	3·0021
Thursdays: 1965 Apr. 1st 8th 15th 22nd 29th	138·43	11·095	10·040	13·671	1,742·9	12·126	3·0145
	138·66	11·109	10·050	13·693	1,745·5	12·124	3·0172
	138·81	11·120	10·065	13·701	1,747·3	12·144	3·0160
	138·82	11·120	10·073	13·713	1,747·5	12·157	3·0195
	138·88	11·133	10·081	13·724	1,748·5	12·166	3·0195
May 6th	138·88	11·135	10·061	13·715	1,748·1	12·164	3·0210
, 13th	138·85	11·141	10·071	13·716	1,747·9	12·166	3·0210
, 20th	138·79	11·144	10·073	13·712	1,747·3	12·157	3·0182
, 27th	138·64	11·151	10·065	13·687	1,745·0	12·140	3·0155
June 3rd , 10th , 17th , 24th	138·67	11·159	10·070	13·688	1,745·5	12·108	3·0210
	138·61	11·167	10·077	13·686	1,744·8	12·090	3·0230
	138·48	11·161	10·063	13·672	1,743·3	12·092	3·0195
	138·51	11·170	10·058	13·676	1,743·7	12·095	3·0225
July 1st	138·54	11·175	10·057	13·676	1,743·7	12·101	3·0240
, 8th	138·54	11·170	10·049	13·674	1,743·4	12·083	3·0245
, 15th	138·51	11·175	10·050	13·673	1,743·2	12·075	3·0270
, 22nd	138·46	11·185	10·047	13·671	1,743·0	12·040	3·0235
, 29th	138·58	11·200	10·060	13·683	1,744·6	12·052	3·0203
Aug. 5th	138·47	11·184	10·030	13·671	1,743·0	12·039	3·0141
" 12th	138·53	11·198	10·034	13·675	1,743·5	12·043	3·0075
" 19th	138·48	11·190	10·038	13·678	1,743·1	12·058	3·0082
" 26th	138·48	11·191	10·043	13·672	1,743·1	12·047	3·0060

⁽a) Middle closing rates for foreign currencies, security sterling and security dollars and closing bid rates for interest on deposits as reported to the Bank of England.

⁽b) Sterling held by residents outside the Scheduled Territories, available only for the purchase of sterling securities with not less than five years to run.

and related items(a)

	London	Interest	Interest		Security	lollars	U.S. d
	gold price at daily fixing	on £ deposits in Paris (3 months)	on U.S. \$ deposits in London (3 months) (d)	Security dollars (c)	sterling in New York (b)	3 months' forward (cents)	Spot
	U.S. \$ equivalent per fine ounce	per cent per annum		U.S. \$			2.80
Last working day 1964 Mar.	35.0800	4.88	4.25	2.5147	2.7890	0·52 pre.	2.7984
Apr.	35·0838	4·94	4·19	2·5140	2·7918	0·55 pre.	2·7999
May	35·0800	5·00	4·25	2·4903	2·7925	0·54 pre.	2·7979
June	35·0775	4·75	4·31	2·4690	2·7870	0·39 pre.	2·7917
July	35·0863	4·88	4·25	2·5232	2·7850	0·47 pre.	2·7882
Aug.	35·0788	4·75	4·25	2·5218	2·7770	0·43 pre.	2·7839
Sept.	35·1088	5·13	4·44	2·5289	2·7780	0·54 pre.	2·7833
Oct.	35·1175	5·19	4·50	2·4993	2·7810	0·59 pre.	2·7850
Nov.	35·1000	7·75	5·00	2·5190	2·7815	2·01 pre.	2·7912
Dec.	35·1238	7·63	4·50	2·5644	2·7813	1·90 pre.	2·7901
1965 Jan.	35·1313	7 ·00	4·50	2·5747	2·7867	1·87 pre.	2·7920
Feb.	35·1688	7·25	4·56	2·5261	2·7932	1·98 pre.	2·7941
Mar.	35·1463	8·00	4·81	2·5881	2·7870	2·04 pre.	2·7905
Apr.	35·1063	7·06	4·81	2·5903	2·7950	1·65 pre.	2·7991
May	35·1000	7·75	5·25	2·5112	2·7931	1·89 pre.	2·7927
June	35·1013	6·19	4·81	2·5161	2·7906	1·25 pre.	2·7917
July	35·1725	6·56	4·63	2·4321	2·7919	1·47 pre.	2·7920
Aug.	35·1213	6·88	4·44	2·4854	2·7888	1·73 pre.	2·7907
Thursdays: 1965 Apr. 1st	35·1488	7·63	4·81	2·5933	2:7869	2·14 pre.	2·7902
	35·1613	7·69	4·81	2·5354	2:7894	2·13 pre.	2·7943
	35·1713	7·25	4·81	2·5673	2:7906	1·78 pre.	2·7971
	35·1325	7·13	4·78	2·5600	2:7919	1·65 pre.	2·7973
	35·1050	7·00	4·81	2·5941	2:7938	1·60 pre.	2·7987
May 6th	35·1100	6·88	4·81	2·5681	2·7968	1·45 pre.	2·7984
, 13th	35·0950	6·63	4·88	2·5455	2·7963	1·40 pre.	2·7977
, 20th	35·1163	6·63	4·94	2·5368	2·7956	1·32 pre.	2·7967
, 27th	35·1050	7·38	5·19	2·5119	2·7925	1·62 pre.	2·7931
June 3rd	35·1038	7·13	5·06	2·5169	2·7925	1·43 pre.	2·7936
,, 10th	35·0950	6·63	5·00	2·5247	2·7923	1·15 pre.	2·7931
,, 17th	35·1000	6·88	4·94	2·5390	2·7900	1·34 pre.	2·7906
,, 24th	35·1000	6·50	4·88	2·5169	2·7906	1·24 pre.	2·7913
July 1st	35·1075	6·88	4·94	2·5190	2:7906	1·28 pre.	2·7910
" 8th	35·1000	6·75	4·88	2·5161	2:7894	1·30 pre.	2·7906
" 15th	35·1088	6·50	4·81	2·5133	2:7908	1·32 pre.	2·7904
" 22nd	35·1463	6·50	4·63	2·4745	2:7900	1·36 pre.	2·7901
" 29th	35·1638	6·50	4·69	2·4321	2:7919	1·42 pre.	2·7925
Aug. 5th	35·1913	7·00	4·69	2·4335	2·7906	1·74 pre.	2·7904
, 12th	35·1863	6·88	4·63	2·4751	2·7888	1·74 pre.	2·7906
, 19th	35·1125	7·00	4·56	2·4806	2·7900	1·75 pre.	2·7903
, 26th	35·1225	6·81	4·50	2·4820	2·7894	1·71 pre.	2·7904

⁽c) Foreign currency (in U.S. dollar terms) held by U.K. residents and available for the purchase of foreign currency securities.

⁽d) As from 24th November 1964, the maximum rate permissible on 90-day deposits in New York was raised from 4% to 4½%, except on deposits by certain foreign official institutions on which the rate is not subject to statutory restriction; the rate actually paid at the end of August 1965 on both classes of deposits was about 4¼%.

Additional notes to the tables

Sources

Statistics taken from publications of H.M. Government are reproduced by permission of the Controller of H.M. Stationery Office. Particular acknowledgement is made to H.M. Treasury for the use of the figures of Exchequer financing in Table 1 and of the nationalised industries in Tables 10 and 14.

Acknowledgement is also made to the banks and other institutions which have made material available to the Bank, and to the following bodies which have allowed the Bank to reprint statistics compiled by them or have assisted the Bank in the collection of statistics from their members:

The Accepting Houses Committee

The American Banks in London

The Association of Investment Trusts

The Association of Unit Trust Managers

The British Bankers' Association

The British Overseas and Commonwealth Banks Association

The Committee of London Clearing Bankers

The Committee of Scottish Bank General Managers

The Council of the London Stock Exchange

The Council of the Scottish Stock Exchange

The Eastern Exchange Banks' Association

The Faculty of Actuaries in Edinburgh

The Financial Times

The Foreign Banks and Affiliates Association

The Institute of Actuaries in London

The Japanese Banks in London

The London Discount Market Association

The National Savings Committee

The Northern Ireland Bankers' Association

Table 1: Exchequer

This table first shows, for calendar quarters, the net sterling requirements of the Exchequer Group. The Exchequer Group comprises the Exchequer, the Paymaster General, the National Debt Commissioners, the Exchange Equalisation Account and the Issue Department of the Bank of England. Its need for sterling may arise from:

- (i) net expenditure by the Exchequer;
- (ii) net payments out of extra-Exchequer funds, such as net expenditure out of departmental balances or out of the National Insurance Funds;
- (iii) net purchases of foreign currencies or gold by the Exchange Equalisation Account; and
- (iv) other external transactions, such as the repayment of long-term loans from overseas governments, and net withdrawals of sterling lent to the U.K. Government by the International Monetary Fund. Any change in the sterling equivalent of foreign currency deposits arising from central bank assistance, which is lent to the Exchequer, is also included here.

The table then goes on to show what changes there have been during the same period in the Group's indebtedness to the Banking Department of the Bank of England and in the public's holdings of Bank of England notes, coin and government debt.

Table 2: Analysis of government borrowing by source Table 3: Holdings of marketable government debt

In Table 2 the figures in the financing part of Table 1 are rearranged and sub-divided to distinguish between changes in the holdings of the banking sector (see Table 9), of overseas residents and of others. Holdings of non-marketable debt by the banking sector and by overseas residents are not known but are believed to be very small, and the total change in such debt is therefore attributed to "other holders". The figures of notes and coin held by the banking sector include some Scottish and Irish bank notes; this also affects the residual figures for "other holders".

Table 3 gives a further analysis by type of holder of the changes in the public's holdings of government stocks and of Treasury bills. Changes in holdings of stocks are shown at cash value except for those of the banking sector where the figures relate to changes in book value.

The figures for overseas holders in both tables are based partly on the series of U.K. external liabilities and claims in sterling (see Table 21) and partly on information extracted from the registers of government stocks; they should not be regarded as more than broad estimates, any error being reflected in the figures for "other holders". The category "central monetary institutions" covers the holdings of central banks, currency boards, the General and Note Security Funds of the Crown Agents, the Bank for International Settlements and a few other accounts known to be used for central monetary purposes.

Table 4: Holdings of non-marketable government debt

- (i) National savings This table, which is derived from National Savings Committee statistics, analyses the figures for national savings in Table 1. The figures for national savings certificates and for deposits with the Post Office Savings Bank and with the ordinary departments of the trustee savings banks include estimates of accrued interest to date. Changes in deposits with the special investment departments of the trustee savings banks are not included because they do not directly affect the Exchequer, only part of their funds being invested in government debt.
- (ii) Tax reserve certificates The figures for issues of tax reserve certificates to persons and surrenders by persons are taken from the Bank's records. Most applications for tax reserve certificates reach the Bank of England through a commercial bank, and the applicant's bank account is debited a few days before the subscription is transferred to the Exchequer. As the figures of issues are designed to be used with other statistics of personal savings in the national income accounts, it is desirable that they should relate so far as possible to the date of debiting the account. For this reason, all applications from persons received at the Bank during the first three working days of a quarter are included in the figures for the previous quarter.

The figures for other holders are calculated simply as a residual by subtracting the adjusted figures for persons from the total amounts received into or paid out of the Exchequer in each calendar quarter on account of tax reserve certificates. It follows, therefore, that the figures for issues to other holders

reflect the three-day difference of timing between the Exchequer returns and the figures for persons.

An article describing tax reserve certificates appeared in the September 1962 Bulletin, page 176.

Table 6: Bank of England

Special Deposits are called by the Bank of England, under the scheme announced in July 1958, from the London clearing banks and the Scottish banks and are not at the banks' free disposal. A full description of the scheme was given in the December 1960 Bulletin, page 18, and the dates and percentages of the calls and releases of Special Deposits were given in March 1963, page 77. On 29th April 1965 calls were again made, of 1% for the London clearing banks and ½% for the Scottish banks.

Table 8: Discount market

The discount market is defined as the members of the London Discount Market Association. "Other domestic banks" comprise the Northern Ireland banks (U.K. offices) and those banks listed in footnote (b) in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 288; their figures were included in "other sources" before 30th June 1963. Before then also, accepting houses and overseas banks were defined as banks whose main business was conducted outside the British Isles; they now comprise the accepting houses and overseas banks whose figures are summarised in Table 11.

Table 9: The U.K. banking sector

This table continues the series described in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 285. The figures, which are confined to U.K. offices of the reporting banks, are designed to show transactions between the banks and their non-bank customers. They therefore exclude the banks' own internal funds, all inter-bank items, and transactions between the banks and the discount market. Advances are shown gross, before provision for bad and doubtful debts.

The domestic banks are the London clearing banks, Scottish banks, Northern Ireland banks (U.K. offices), the Banking Department of the Bank of England, and certain other banks listed in footnote (b) in December 1963, page 288.

The accepting houses and overseas banks, and the members of the discount market, are those institutions whose figures appear in Tables 11 and 8. The figures shown here differ from those in Tables 11 and 8, mainly because the items which are there shown together under "other assets" are here allocated to the appropriate headings.

Net Exchequer indebtedness to the Bank of England, Banking Department comprises the Banking Department's holdings of government debt, notes and coin, less the deposits of the Exchequer and the Paymaster General with the Bank.

Table 10: Domestic banks

(i) London clearing banks The ratio of total liquid assets to gross deposits (the liquidity ratio) is the clearing banks' conventional measure of their liquidity; it does not take account of the extent to which they may hold other assets of comparable liquidity (see the article in the December 1962 Bulletin, page 267).

The nationalised industries comprise those portions of the coal, transport, airways, gas and electricity industries which are in public ownership and to which bank advances may be made under Treasury guarantee. Figures are supplied by H.M. Treasury.

The method of seasonal adjustment was described in June 1963, page 95. The series should not be regarded as exact and is published to the nearest £5 million. Estimates for the months after September 1964 are obtained by extrapolation.

(iii) Northern Ireland banks Until April 1963 the division of certain assets—balances with Bank of England, money at call and short notice, Treasury bills and investments—between offices of these banks in the United Kingdom and those in the Republic of Ireland was not known. Consequently, until then, the figures of these assets represented a proportion of the banks' total holdings of such assets equal to the proportion of their total current and deposit accounts which was held at each date by offices in Northern Ireland. Subsequently the series includes assets held by U.K. offices only.

Table 11: Accepting houses and overseas banks in the United Kingdom

This table summarises the figures of the contributors to Tables 12 and 13, and gives separate figures for deposits (other than those of U.K. banks) and advances in sterling and in other currencies. The figures are not comparable with those shown in Table 22; apart from minor differences of definition, the coverage of banks is less comprehensive and currencies of overseas sterling countries are included in this table but excluded from Table 22.

The figures up to and including December 1963 are not comparable with those thereafter, because at March 1964 ten new contributors, previously treated by other contributors as U.K. companies, were included for the first time. Figures at the end of March 1964 for overseas banks excluding these new contributors were last published in the December 1964 Bulletin, page 316.

Table 12: Accepting houses

Table 13: Overseas banks in the United Kingdom

The contributing institutions are those which, at the appropriate dates, were members of the following groups:

Table 12 : The Accepting Houses Committee;

Table 13 (i): The British Overseas and Commonwealth Banks Association, but excluding British and French Bank Limited, which is a contributor to Table 13 (iii);

Table 13(ii): The American Banks in London; and

Table 13 (iii): The Foreign Banks and Affiliates Association.

Table 13 (iv): a list of contributors was given in the December 1962 Bulletin, page 268. Subsequent additions up to 30th September 1964 were listed in December 1964, page 340; Ralli Brothers (Bankers) Ltd. and Trade Development Bank were also included from 31st December 1964, Nippon Kangyo Bank Ltd. from 31st March 1965 and Dai-Ichi Bank Ltd. from 30th June 1965.

The figures cover the business of all offices of the banks within the United Kingdom. Brief notes on certain items are given below. Fuller notes were given in December 1962, page 267.

- (a) Current and deposit accounts: sterling equivalents of foreign currency deposits are included. From September 1962 the figures include, in addition to the banks' deposit liabilities, their liabilities on loans and advances (including money at call and short notice) received from other U.K. banks, and their net liabilities on internal accounts to their offices, or to their head office, overseas.
- (b) Balances with other U.K. banks: all balances, in sterling and in foreign currency, with other U.K. banks; together with loans and advances to those banks (including any money lent at call or short notice), some of which may have been excluded before September 1962. U.K. banks are defined as the U.K. offices of the banks contributing to these tables together with the domestic banks whose figures appear in Table 9.
- (c) Money at call and short notice: this includes all money lent to the discount market.
- (d) Loans to U.K. local authorities: all deposits with, and loans and advances made to, U.K. local authorities, but excluding any money placed by the banks with local authorities where the banks are acting solely as agents and have no corresponding deposit liabilities.
- (e) British government stocks: the figures are given at book value or cost.
- (f) Advances: amounts outstanding, in sterling and in foreign currency, on loan and overdrawn accounts; and the banks' foreign currency balances with banks and financial institutions overseas. Loans to U.K. local authorities are excluded. From September 1962 the figures are shown without deduction of provisions for bad and doubtful debts, and exclude advances to other U.K. banks.
- (g) Other assets: sterling securities, other than sterling bills discounted and British government stocks, and, from September 1962, foreign currency assets not included elsewhere (such as investments and discounted bills denominated in currencies other than sterling). Before September 1962 trade investments are excluded.

Table 14: Analysis of bank advances

The figures relate to all advances made by member banks of the British Bankers' Association through offices located within Great Britain, irrespective of the borrower's country of residence. The figures for the London clearing banks and for the Scottish banks relate mainly to the third Wednesday in the month; those for other member banks relate to various dates, mostly about the middle of the month. The definition of advances excludes bills discounted, foreign bills negotiated or bought, and impersonal or internal accounts. Except for the personal advances included in the "personal and professional" category, the classification is based on the business of the borrower and no account is taken of the object of the advance or the nature of the security held.

Some of the seasonal influences which affect this series were discussed in the September 1963 *Bulletin*, page 196.

Table 15: Capital issues on the U.K. market

The estimates relate to new money raised by issues of ordinary, preference and loan capital (public issues, offers for sale, issues by tender, placings, and issues to shareholders and employees) by quoted public companies and by local authorities in the United Kingdom; and by overseas public companies and public authorities (including local authorities and international organisations). The estimates include U.K. local authority bonds (of not less than one year) issued to, or through the agency of, banks, discount houses, issuing houses or brokers. Mortgages, bank advances, and any other loans redeemable in twelve months or less are excluded, as also are loans from U.K. government funds. Issues to shareholders are included only if the sole or principal share register is maintained in the United Kingdom. Estimates of the amounts raised are based on the prices at which securities are offered to the market. Subscriptions are recorded under the periods in which they are due to be paid. Redemptions relate to fixed-interest securities of the kinds included as issues; conversions are included in the gross figures of both issues and redemptions.

The division between U.K. and overseas company borrowers is determined by the location of the registered office. U.K. "local authorities" include, in addition to local governments, such public bodies as water, dock and harbour boards. "Special finance agencies" are quoted public companies engaged in the provision of medium and long-term finance to industry (e.g., Industrial and Commercial Finance Corporation Limited). The industrial classification in part (iii) of the table is according to the primary occupation of the borrowing company or group and is based on the Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O., revised 1958).

Issues in foreign currencies are included where U.K. institutions took a leading part in arranging them. The amounts included are the estimated amounts for which U.K. institutions arranged subscriptions.

A fuller description of the estimates appeared in the December 1961 Bulletin, page 35.

Table 16: Stock exchange transactions

The figures for the London stock exchange represent the sum of brokers' purchases on behalf of clients plus the sum of their sales on behalf of clients, that is, the transfer of a security from one member of the public to another counts as two deals. The Scottish figures are not comparable because any such transfer negotiated between two Scottish brokers is regarded as one deal. There is also an unknown element of duplication between the two series.

Table 17: Investment trusts

The investment trusts contributing returns are members of the Association of Investment Trusts and other companies listed as investment trusts by the London stock exchange. The figures are provisional. The numbers of trusts making returns were: December 1963, 314 (assets, 326); March 1964, 328; June 1964, 331; September 1964, 339; December 1964, 335 (assets, 335); March 1965, 298; June 1965, 296. Since the 1st quarter of 1965 returns have not been sought from some small trusts.

Net current assets do not take account of contingent assets and liabilities such as claims on, or sums due to, the Inland Revenue, or the accrued liability for loan interest. They do include, however, (in "other short-term assets in the United Kingdom" or "other short-term borrowing in the United Kingdom") sums due from or to stockbrokers on account of securities sold or purchased and still awaiting settlement.

An article introducing this series appeared in the September 1961 Bulletin, page 29.

Table 18: Unit trusts

The returns cover all unit trusts authorised by the Board of Trade under the Prevention of Fraud (Investments) Act 1958. They are collected in the main through the Association of Unit Trust Managers, but also include returns of trusts whose managers are not members of the Association. The numbers of trusts covered by the returns were: December 1963, 70; March 1964, 76; June 1964, 87; September 1964, 98; December 1964, 105; March 1965, 111; June 1965, 114.

An article introducing this series appeared in the September 1961 Bulletin, page 29.

Table 19: Balance of payments

The items are defined in *United Kingdom Balance* of Payments 1965, (H.M.S.O., September 1965).

Within monetary movements, the item "other liabilities (net): in sterling" excludes changes in the International Monetary Fund's holding of sterling which are reflected in the item "account with I.M.F.". Otherwise, these figures comprise, before 1963, changes in overseas sterling holdings as published in Table 20 in the June 1963 Bulletin and in acceptances outstanding, shown on page 165 of that issue; from 1963 onwards, the figures are changes in the U.K. external liabilities and claims in sterling as shown in Table 21 of this issue (except for any revisions subsequent to the publication of the latest balance of payments figures).

Before 1963, "other liabilities (net): in overseas sterling area currencies" are included, indistinguishably, in "other liabilities (net): in sterling".

The item "other liabilities (net): in foreign currencies" includes changes in official liabilities in addition to liabilities and claims of U.K. banks which are shown in Table 22 of this issue (again except for any revisions). Figures for 1961 and 1962 have been derived from exchange control sources.

Table 21: U.K. external liabilities and claims in sterling

These comprise:

(i) U.K. liabilities

(a) Deposits, U.K. Treasury bills [see (c) below] and commercial bills and promissory notes held for overseas banks (including overseas offices of U.K. banks), central banks and other account holders abroad by banks and their nominee companies in the United Kingdom (including the Bank of England,

accepting houses, discount houses, the U.K. offices of Commonwealth and foreign banks and certain other financial institutions); British government stocks held for account of overseas banks and central monetary institutions are also included, at nominal values, but not those held by other official bodies, private individuals and firms;

- (b) Sterling funds held with the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations and by currency boards, excluding investments in Commonwealth and South African sterling securities and in U.K. local authority mortgages and securities, and excluding British government stocks held in the Special Funds; and
- (c) The following amounts of non-interestbearing notes held by international organisations, which are included under U.K. Treasury bills:

End of	perio	od	£	millions of which I.M.F.
1962			535	510
1963			539	515
1964 June			535	514
Sept.			536	515
Dec.			903	874
1965 Mar.			891	868
June			1,394	1,371

(ii) U.K. claims

Claims of banks in the United Kingdom payable in sterling, including acceptances outstanding under acceptance credit facilities granted, and sterling commercial bills and promissory notes held for U.K. customers payable by overseas residents.

A description of the contents and definitions of this series, and a comparison with the "Overseas sterling holdings" series, now discontinued, appeared in the June 1963 Bulletin, page 98, and a further, largely historical, review entitled "Overseas sterling holdings" appeared in December 1963, page 264.

It may be noted that the series excludes certain overseas sterling funds deposited with U.K. local authorities and hire-purchase finance companies. These funds, which appear in the balance of payments accounts under "miscellaneous capital", are shown in the table overleaf.

They comprise:

- (i) direct deposits of overseas residents with local authorities, as reported by the authorities to the Ministry of Housing and Local Government, and other funds deposited with local authorities by U.K. banks and other U.K. agents not for their own account but for account of overseas residents; changes in these deposits are published by the Central Statistical Office as changes in temporary borrowing by local authorities; and
- (ii) direct deposits of overseas residents with hire-purchase finance companies, as published by the Board of Trade.

The figures cannot be classified by country of residence of the holders.

Enc	d of pe	riod	Total	Local authorities	Hire- purchase finance companies
1962 1963			1 7 9 1 5 6	93 84	86 7 2
	June Sept. Dec.		200 225 218	127 134 132	73 91 86
1965	Mar. June		242 273	153 162	89 111

Table 22: External liabilities and claims of U.K. banks in foreign currencies

The figures are gross, as shown in the reporting banks' books at the close of business on the last working day of the period, currency amounts being calculated in sterling terms at the middle closing rate for the day.

They comprise:

(i) U.K. liabilities

Deposits and advances received from overseas residents, and commercial bills drawn on U.K. residents and held by the banks on behalf of their overseas customers.

(ii) U.K. claims

Deposits with, and advances to, overseas residents; notes and coin; treasury bills and similar short-term paper; commercial bills drawn on overseas residents and owned by the reporting institutions or held by them on behalf of their U.K. customers; and claims on overseas customers arising from acceptances.

A description of the contents and definitions of this series appeared in the June 1964 *Bulletin*, page 100. It does not include official liabilities in foreign currencies arising from central bank assistance.

The statistical treatment of aid

Central bank assistance has been partly in the form of swaps against sterling, and partly in the form of foreign currency deposits. These, the I.M.F. drawing, and the medium-term loan from Switzerland through the General Arrangements to Borrow, are treated as follows in this annex.

When swaps are made, the foreign currencies received are added to the holdings of the Exchange Equalisation Account and thus augment the gold and convertible currency reserves. There is a corresponding increase in external liabilities in sterling to central monetary institutions (Table 21); this is shown in the balance of payments figures, Table 19, under "other liabilities (net): in sterling". In the Exchequer figures, Table 1, the sterling side of a swap shows as a cash payment (—) by the E.E.A.; the sterling is held on behalf of the central monetary institution undertaking the swap, and is usually employed for it in Treasury bills, giving rise to an increase (+) in "marketable debt: Treasury bills". In Tables 2 and 3 these bills are included with the holdings of central monetary institutions.

Foreign currency deposits are also exchanged with the E.E.A. for sterling, which is invested in Treasury bills. There is, again, a rise in the reserves; in this case the increase in liabilities is included in Table 19, among "other liabilities (net): in foreign currencies", but not in Table 22, which is confined to commercial banks' liabilities and claims. In Table 1, the sterling cost is again shown as a payment (—) by the E.E.A., but bills in which this sterling is invested are not regarded as market finance but recorded (+) among "other external items".

When currencies are drawn from the I.M.F. they are added to E.E.A. holdings. There is an increase in sterling liabilities, which affects the I.M.F. items in Tables 19 and 21 (see the additional notes to those tables). In Table 1, the sterling cost is once again shown as a payment by the E.E.A., and the proceeds, which are lent by the I.M.F. to the Exchequer against interest-free notes, are recorded (+) among "other external items".

The medium-term Swiss loans are in the form of swaps and are treated in the same way as the short-term swaps already described. The repayment of the earlier Swiss loan in December 1964 is included in Table 19 (within "official capital transactions") as a reduction in long-term liabilities. In Table 1 it appears as a payment (—) under "other external items", offset by a corresponding receipt by the E.E.A.

It may be noted that none of these transactions has any net effect upon the amount of sterling finance available to the Exchequer.