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Symbols and conventions

- . . not available.
- nil or less than half the final digit shown.
- -- across a column between different dates indicates that the figures above and below are not strictly comparable.
- Owing to rounding of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.
- "British government stocks" includes government guaranteed stocks (principally those of the nationalised industries).

Changes in this issue

Table 23: Short-term money rates

It is now possible to show rates for three months' deposits with local authorities relating to Fridays instead of Mondays as hitherto. This provides closer comparability with most other series in this table and Table 24.

Exchequer(a)

(Net sterling receipt or surplus +/expenditure or deficit -)

							Quarter	ended		
			Year 1963/64	Year 1964/65		1964	1/65		1963	5/66
					June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
Net requirements Exchequer:						,				
Revenue account			+ 90	+444	-137	-133	-132	+846	-163	– 39
0 111 1 1 1			-527	-830	-115	-267	-372	– 76	-285	-379
			-437	-386	-252	-400	-504	+770	-448	-418
			+ 52	+ 57	+ 21	+ 55	+ 20	- 39	- 36	+ 87
			+ 71	+144	- 12	+ 65	+ 87	+ 4	-157	+ 22
Other external items		• • • •	-136	+405	- 7	+ 45	+350	+ 17	+401	+ 24
Cash deficit/surplus			-450	+220	-250	-235	— 47	+752	-240	- 285
Financing			MALL	- L	-11-11-11					-
Net indebtedness to the Bank of En	_ ,	anking					. 20			
•		• • • •	+ 14	- 1	+ 13	- 19	+ 39	- 34 53	+121	– 9
Notes and coin in circulation . Non-marketable debt:		•••	+205	+143	+ 56	+ 3	+137	– 53	+ 91	– 5
National savings			+156	+185	+ 55	+ 40	+ 27	+ 63	+ 4	— 58
Tax reserve certificates		•••	— 59	- 41	+ 68	+ 23	+ 44	-176	+ 33	+ 2
Total non-marketable debt .			+ 97	+144	+123	+ 63	+ 71	-113	+ 37	– 56
Marketable debt:						-				
		•••	+ 35	- 6	-123	— 15	+ 87	+ 45	+ 12	— 32
Treasury bills			+ 99	-500	+181	+203	-287	-597	— 21	+387
Total marketable debt			+134	-506	+ 58	+188	-200	-552	- 9	+355
Total financing			+450	-220	+250	+235	+ 47	-752	+240	+285
Maturity classification of net transaction	ns in sto	ocks:(c)								
*1			-272	-396	-210	— 81	- 45	- 60	- 19	-215
			+102	+ 1	_	- 8	- 34	+ 43	+ 30	+174
Over 15 years and undated		•••	+205	+389	+ 87	+ 74	+166	+ 62	+ 1	+ 9
Total			+ 35	- 6	-123	— 15	+ 87	+ 45	+ 12	— 32

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. The periods shown are financial years ended 31st March and calendar quarters.

⁽b) Indebtedness on ways and means advances, Treasury bills, tax reserve certificates and other government securities, together with changes in the Banking Department's holdings of notes and coin; net of changes in deposits of the Exchequer and the Paymaster General with the Bank.

⁽c) Stocks with optional redemption dates are classified according to the final date; 4% Victory Bonds are classified according to the average life to maturity. Where stocks are converted, both sides of the operation are included in the appropriate lines.

Analysis of government borrowing by source(a)

(Increase +/decrease - in holdings of government debt, notes and coin)

					Quarter	ended		
	Year 1963/64	Year 1964/65		1964	1/65		1965	/66
	\		June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
Banking sector								
Domestic banks:	1							
Marketable debt(b)	+ 49	-469	+103	+127	-204	-495	+207	+223
Notes and coin	+139	+ 18	+ 37	- 5	+ 14	_ 28	+ 39	- 69
Net Exchequer indebtedness to Bank of England, Banking Department(c)	+ 14	- 1	+ 13	– 19	+ 39	– 34	+121	- 9
	+202	-452	+153	+103	-151	-557	+367	+145
Accepting houses	+ 7	- 11	— 33	+ 8	- 1	+ 15	— 17	- 2
Overseas banks in the United Kingdom	+ 43	- 14	_	+ 9	– 52	+ 29	- 24	- 9
Discount market	+ 6	- 64	- 17	- 17	+125	-155	+ 36	+ 38
Total	+258	-541	+103	+103	– 79	-668	+362	+172
Overseas holders								
Central monetary institutions	+103	+171	+ 97	+ 8	+ 1	+ 65(d)	-210(d)	+ 72
Other(e)	+ 39	+ 25	- 9	+ 26	+ 1	+ 7	+ 1	— 18
Total	+142	+196	+ 88	+ 34	+ 2	+ 72	-209	+ 54
Other holders								
Marketable debt	-113	-123	— 83	+ 28	- 70	+ 2	- 22	+ 51
Non-marketable debt	+ 97	+144	+123	+ 63	+ 71	-113	+ 37	- 56
Notes and coin	+ 66	+104	+ 19	+ 7	+123	– 45	+ 72	+ 64
Total	+ 50	+125	+ 59	+ 98	+124	-156	+ 87	+ 59
Total financing	+450	-220	+250	+235	+ 47	—752	+240	+285

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. The periods shown are financial years ended 31st March and calendar

⁽b) Other than the changes in the Bank of England, Banking Department's holdings, which are included in "net Exchequer indebtedness to the Bank of England, Banking Department".

⁽c) See footnote (b) to Table 1.

⁽d) Including changes in Bank of England notes held by the Government of Hong Kong.

⁽e) There may be some unidentified overseas holdings under "other holders".

Holdings of marketable government debt(a)

(Increase +/decrease -)

								Quart	er ended		
				Year	Year		1964	1/65		196	5/66
				1963/64	1964/65	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
Stocks											
Banking sector:											
Domestic banks(b)		• • •		- 29	—216	+ 10	- 4	- 90	-132	- 1	+ 40
Accepting houses				- 4	+ 1	– 7	– 2	+ 14	- 4	+ 5	– 7
Overseas banks in the United	Kingdon	n		+ 40	— 10	– 2	+ 5	— 28	+ 15	— 15	— 15
Discount market	•••	•••		+ 9	+ 84	— 77	- 72	+150	+ 83	+ 50	— 13
Total		•••		+ 16	-141	- 76	— 73	+ 46	- 38	+ 39	+ 5
Overseas holders:											
Central monetary institutions		•••		— 12	+ 88	- 4	+ 2	+ 41	+ 49	— 33	- 46
Other(c)		•••		+ 55	+ 44	- 4	+ 16	+ 23	+ 9	+ 16	— 18
Total	•••			+ 43	+132	- 8	+ 18	+ 64	+ 58	- 17	- 64
Other holders:											
Trustee savings banks		•••		+ 28	+ 31	+ 9	+ 10	+ 6	+ 6	+ 6	+ 8
Investment and unit trusts	•••			– 21	- 2	- 4	- 1	_ 2	+ 4		+ 18
- 11 41 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	•••			+ 16	- 1	+ 8	_ 2	- 16	+ 9	- 13	+ 16
				+ 73	+102	+ 26	+ 30	+ 26	+ 20	+ 4)
0				– 28	+ 34	- 5	+ 1	+ 23	+ 15	+ 18	- 15
	•••			- 92	-161	– 73	+ 2	- 60	– 29	– 25	
Tr 1	•••			- 24	+ 3	– 39	+ 40	- 23	+ 25	- 10	+ 27
Total	•••	•••	•••		- 6	-123	– 15	+ 87	+ 45	+ 12	- 32
Total stocks	•••	•••	•••	+ 35	- 0	-123	_ 13	T 01	+ 43	T 12	- 34
Treasury bills											
Banking sector:								,,,	262	1.000	. 102
Domestic banks(b)	•••	•••	•••	+ 78	-253	+ 93	+131	-114 -15	-363	+208	+183
Accepting houses			•••	+ 11	— 13	— 26	+ 9	- 15 $- 24$	+ 19	- 22 - 9	+ 5
Overseas banks in the United	Kingdo	m		+ 3	- 4	+ 2	+ 4 + 55	- 24 - 25	+ 14		+ 6
Discount market	•••	•••		— 3	-148	+ 60			-238	- 14	+ 51
Total		•••		+ 89	-418	+129	+199	-178	— 568	+163	+245
Overseas holders:											
Central monetary institutions				+115	+ 63	+101	+ 6	- 40	- 4	-157	+118
Other(c)	•			— 16	- 19	– 5	+ 10	— 22	_ 2	— 15	9 -
Total				+ 99	+ 44	+ 96	+ 16	- 62	– 6	-172	+118
Other holders				— 89	-126	- 44	- 12	- 47	- 23	- 12	+ 24
Total Treasury bills				+ 99	-500	+181	+203	-287	-597	— 21	+387
						1 50	+188	-200	-552	_ 9	+355
Total marketable debt held by the	public	•••		+134	-506	+ 58	T100	-200	332	- 9	1 333

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. The periods shown are financial years ended 31st March and calendar quarters.

⁽b) Other than Bank of England, Banking Department.

⁽c) There may be some unidentified overseas holdings under "other holders".

Holdings of non-marketable government debt(a)

(i) National savings

Changes in totals outstanding

£ millions

	Total	National savings certificates(b)	Defence bonds and national development bonds(c)	Premium savings bonds	Deposits with the Post Office Savings Bank(b)	Deposits with the trustee savings banks, ordinary departments(b)
Financial years 1963/64 1964/65	 +155·3 +185·0	+17·3 - 2·6	+19·6 +80·1	+43·6 +54·2	+ 30·5 + 14·2	+44·3 +39·1
Quarter ended 1964/65 June Sept. Dec. Mar.	 + 55·3 + 40·1 + 26·3 + 63·3	+ 4·1 + 4·1 + 0·5 -11·3	+26·2 +29·6 +18·3 + 6·0	+15·9 +12·5 +11·9 +13·9	$ \begin{array}{rrr} & - & 1.3 \\ & - & 4.2 \\ & - & 4.0 \\ & + & 23.7 \end{array} $	+10·4 - 1·9 - 0·4 +31·0
1965/66 June Sept.	 + 4·1 - 57·6	-18·9 -33·3	+ 3·9 -20·0	+11·0 + 9·7	+ 0·7 - 9·2	+ 7·4 - 4·8

(ii) Tax reserve certificates

Analysis of issues and surrenders

	Changes in totals outstanding Issues							Surrenders	
	Total	Persons (d)	Other (e)	Total	Persons (d)	Other (e)	Total	Persons (d)	Other (e)
Financial years 1963/64 1964/65	 - 60·2 - 40·9	- 1·9 +12·1	- 58·3 - 53·0	247·9 275·3	52·2 67·0	195·7 208·3	308·1 316·2	54·1 54·9	254·0 261·3
Quarter ended 1964/65 June Sept. Dec. Mar.	 + 67·7 + 23·8 + 44·0 - 176·4	+ 9·7 + 5·5 + 18·9 -22·0	+ 58·0 + 18·3 + 25·1 -154·4	84·4 56·9 61·0 73·0	13·2 10·4 23·4 20·0	71·2 46·5 37·6 53·0	16·7 33·1 17·0 249·4	3·5 4·9 4·5 42·0	13·2 28·2 12·5 207·4
1965/66 June Sept.	 + 32·3 + 3·2	+ 12·3 + 5·4	+ 20·0 - 2·2	45·6 44·4	16·5 11·9	29·1 32·5	13·3 41·2	4·2 6·5	9·1 34·7

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) Including estimated accrued interest to date.

⁽c) National development bonds were first issued in May 1964.

 ⁽d) "Persons" include partnerships and private firms as well as individuals.
 (e) "Other" holders include companies, building societies, co-operatives, nationalised industries and local authorities.

Currency circulation(a)

		Notes a	nd coin o	outstanding	3		Н	eld by ba	nks		Dadin and
			Notes		Estimated		Bank of	0	Northern	London	Estimated circulation with the
	Total	Bank of England	Scottish banks	Northern Ireland banks	coin (b)	Total	England (b)	Scottish banks	Ireland banks	clearing	public
(c) 1960 Dec. 1961 ", 1962 ",	 2,716 2,806 2,816	2,388 2,463 2,469	128 131 127	9 8 8	191 204 213	567 570 597	37 28 44	135 139 135	10 10 10	385 393 408	2,149 2,236 2,219
1963 " 1964 "	 2,970 3,139	2,613 2,770	129 131	7 7	221 231	635 676	52 52	137 142	9 11	437 472	2,335 2,463
1963 Oct.	 2.802	2,450	126	7	219	575	46	134	9	385	2,228
Nov.	2,817	2,463	127	7	220	576	30	135	9	402	2,241
Dec.	2,970	2,613	129	7	221	635	52	137	9	437	2,335
1964 Jan.	 2,864	2,510	124	7	222	632	55	134	10	433	2,232
Feb.	2,807	2,450	126	7	223	564	34	134	9	387	2,244
Mar.	2,872	2,513	127	7	224	579	42	135	9	392	2,293
Apr.	 2,913	2,550	130	7	225	601	30	139	10	423	2,312
May	2,951	2,588	131	7	225	626	50	140	9	426	2,325
June	2,966	2,600	132	7	226	625	49	142	10	424	2,341
July	 3,037	2,670	133	7	227	640	33	146	10	451	2,397
Aug.	3.054	2,688	131	7	228	663	41	144	11	468	2,391
Sept.	2,982	2,620	126	7	228	623	40	138	10	436	2,358
Oct.	 2,964	2,600	128	7	229	610	28	137	9	436	2,354
Nov.	3,004	2,638	129	7	230	639	42	139	18	441	2,365
Dec.	3,139	2,770	131	7	231	676	52	142	11	472	2,463
1965 Jan.	 3,041	2,675	126	7	232	684	64	137	10	473	2,357
Feb.	3,018	2,650	127	7	233	627	57	136	9	424	2,391(d)
Mar.	3,051	2,680	129	7	235	612	48	138	9	417	2,439(d)
Apr.	 3,111	2,738	131	7	235	631	38	141	9	443	2,480(d)
May	3,127	2,750	132	7	237	659	70	142	9	438	2,468(d)
June	3,157	2,780	133	8	237	650	49	143	9	448	2,508(d)
July	 3,218	2,838	134	8	238	666	39	148	10	468	2,552
Aug.	3,229	2,850	132	7	239	697	66	146	10	476	2,531
Sept.	3,175	2,800	128	8	239	664	48	140	10	466	2,511
Oct. Nov.	 3,177 3,180	2,800 2,800	130 130	7 7	240 243	668 651	56 36	140 140	9	463 466	2,509 2,529

⁽a) Some figures for latest months are provisional.

⁽b) Excluding coin in the Bank of England, Issue Department.

⁽c) Figures for Bank of England and London clearing banks relate to the average of Wednesdays in each month; those for Scottish banks and Northern Ireland banks relate to the average of Saturdays in periods of four consecutive weeks, as published in The London Gazette and The Belfast Gazette respectively, with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month.
(d) Including Bank of England notes held by the Government of Hong Kong.

Bank of England

			Issu	e Depar	tment				1	Banking D	epartmo	ent			
				Natas				Deposi	ts	41		Secur	ities		
			Notes in circu- lation	Notes in Bank- ing Dept.	Govern- ment securities	Total	Public	Special (b)	Bankers	Other	Total	Govern- ment	Dis- counts and ad- vances	Other	Notes and coin
1960 1961 1962	Dec.	13th	2,353·2 2,438·2 2,426·9	47·2 37·1 48·4	2,397·9 2,474·0 2,474·0	452·8 539·3 349·2	15·9 13·3 11·5	151·3 233·5 39·8	220·3 222·9 226·2	65·3 69·6 71·7	422·8 519·4 317·9	376·0 404·9 224·8	27·7 95·1 73·2	19·1 19·4 20·0	48·1 38·0 49·3
1963 1964	,,	11th 16th	2,555·8 2,756·1	44·6 44·3	2,599·0 2,799·0	315·1 355·4	11·8 14·6	=	228·6 255·9	74·8 84·9	287·7 328·3	207·2 267·9	58·1 35·5	22·4 25·0	45·5 45·1
1963	Nov.	20th	2,404·6 2,430·9 2,555·8	45·8 19·5 44·6	2,449·0 2,449·0 2,599·0	362·8 335·1 315·1	11·4 11·1 11·8	=	279·9 252·8 228·6	71·5 71·2 74·8	334·0 332·7 287·7	207·5 250·0 207·2	105·1 61·1 58·1	21·4 21·7 22·4	46·6 20·3 45·5
	Feb.	19th	2,438·5 2,420·5 2,472·3	61·9 29·9 28·0	2,499·0 2,449·0 2,499·0	330·2 340·2 347·2	11·0 12·4 13·5	Ξ	246·9 255·5 263·7	72·4 72·3 69·9	285·7 327·9 336·8	199·0 268·1 280·3	63·8 35·4 30·2	22·9 24·4 26·3	62·7 30·7 28·9
	May	20th	2,522·6 2,547·4 2,553·6	27·8 53·0 46·8	2,549·0 2,599·0 2,599·0	324·0 335·9 356·0	11·1 15·6 21·3	Ξ	235·5 241·9 253·6	77·4 78·4 81·1	313·2 300·0 326·5	247·5 233·5 261·9	41·0 42·6 40·5	24·6 23·9 24·0	28·6 53·8 47·6
	Aug.	19th	2,627·9 2,623·0 2,579·8	22·5 27·4 20·6	2,649·0 2,649·0 2,599·0	359·5 323·9 361·1	18·2 12·7 13·4	Ξ	258·3 229·9 266·3	83·0 81·2 81·3	354·4 314·1 358·1	259·7 224·5 312·5	70·3 64·9 19·2	24·4 24·7 26·4	23·3 28·2 21·4
	Nov.	18th	2,569·9 2,598·2 2,756·1	30·5 52·1 44·3	2,599·0 2,649·0 2,799·0	370·0 344·8 355·4	12·3 12·3 14·6	=	274·3 250·6 255·9	83·4 81·9 84·9	356·5 309·8 328·3	301·1 249·1 267·9	29·2 34·4 35·5	26·2 26·2 25·0	31·3 53·0 45·1
	Feb.	17th	2,581·3 2,599·5 2,631·0	69·1 50·8 69·4	2,649·0 2,648·9 2,699·0	343·0 362·7 391·7	16·9 14·3 11·7	Ξ	238·6 263·9 293·5	87·6 84·5 86·4	291·4 329·4 340·0	176·7 228·7 229·9	89·0 75·2 83·1	25·6 25·5 26·9	69·9 51·7 70·2
	May	19th	2,714·6 2,677·9 2,740·5	35·7 72·4 59·9	2,749·0 2,749·0 2,799·0	395·6 417·6 467·4	13·7 13·7 13·3	 46·6 91·8	292·1 272·0 278·0	89·7 85·3 84·4	376·8 362·2 424·8	281·6 284·0 356·6	70·2 53·2 43·6	25·0 25·0 24·6	36·5 73·2 60·7
	Aug.	18th	2,815·6 2,766·9 2,751·7	34·8 83·5 48·7	2,849·0 2,849·0 2,799·0	451·3 457·0 480·0	11·5 13·0 11·2	93·4 94·0 93·7	258·0 263·2 282·3	88·4 86·8 92·8	433·9 391·1 449·0	350·6 300·6 376·9	58·7 65·4 45·8	24·7 25·0 26·3	35·6 84·3 49·5
			2.741·6 2,767·1	58·8 33·3	2,799·0 2,798·9	468·8 481·3	13·1 13·5	94·1 95·1	264·1 276·0	97·6 96·7	427·0 465·1	366·4 401·5	34·8 37·6	25·9 26·0	59·6 34·1

⁽a) Including "government debt" 11·0. Issue Department assets not included in this table ("other securities", "coin other than gold coin", and "gold coin and bullion") were all small in the periods shown.

⁽b) Deposits called from the London clearing banks and Scottish banks, not at their free disposal; see additional notes to this table.

Bank of England advances to the discount market

	Total amount advanced ^(a) (£ millions)	Number of days on which advances were made	Number of days on which advances were outstanding
1964 19th March—15th April	 	_ _ _ _ _	_ _
20th August—16th September	 =		_ _ _
1965 17th December 1964—20th January	25 47 118 75 71	1 4 8 4 9 2	8 18 17 27 27 14
17th June—21st July	 63 21 31 30	5 2 3 4	22 9 21 21

(a) Including, where applicable, bills discounted for the discount market at Bank rate or above.

Discount market(a)

Table 8

													L	millions
					Assets					Borro	wed fur	nds(b)		
			Total	British govern- ment stocks (c)	British govern- ment Treasury bills	Other bills (d)	Other	Total	Bank of England, Banking Depart- ment	London clearing banks	Scottish banks	Other domes- tic banks	Accepting houses and over- seas banks (a)	Other
1960 1961 1962	Dec.	31st "	1,197 1,216 1,251	440 449 488	574 533 502	117 183 189	67 52 72	1,139 1,153 1,186	34 28 8	631 675 706	90 89 97		244 232 234	140 130 140
1963 1964	"	"	1,305 1,283	442 438	529 453	249 302	84 90	1,232 1,205	4 25	688 705	100 87	14 17	265 240	162 132
	June Sept. Dec.		1,059 1,096 1,305	444 440 442	338 381 529	213 216 249	64 59 84	990 1.023 1,232	$\frac{67}{4}$	513 554 688	77 68 100	9 26 14	211 237 265	114 137 162
	Mar. June Sept. Dec.	30th 30th	1,103 1,101 1,078 1,283	437 360 288 438	363 423 478 453	236 246 230 302	67 72 82 90	1,028 1,029 1,004 1,205	$\frac{13}{25}$	566 504 554 705	53 73 69 87	27 18 29 17	248 285 243 240	134 136 108 132
		30th	1,128 1,181 1,217	521 571 558	215 201 252	293 317 309	100 92 98	1,045 1,101 1,138	17 26 —	665 667 693	64 86 91	21 18 35	188 214 224	91 89 94

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.
(b) Excluding capital and reserves.
(c) At nominal value.
(d) Including Treasury bills of the Northern Ireland Government.

(i) Main items

£ millions

		Current and		Not	Notes	Money at	Bills	s discount	ed
	End of period	deposit accounts (b)(c)	Notes in circulation	Net deposits	Notes and coin	call and short notice(b)	Treasury bills	Other U.K. bills(e)	Other bills
Domestic banks	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	8,997 9,207 9,477 9,294 9,522 9,606	139 133 138 136 141 136	::	592 587 601 573 612 543	164 155 161 193 194 197	776 907 793 430 638 821	360 347 406 417 412 438	35 32 33 33 37 41
Accepting houses and overseas banks(f)	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	3,565 3,819 3,928 3,960 4,014 4,201			1 2 2 2 2 2 2	36 38 39 24 18 28	84 97 58 91 60 71	109 103 99 81 93 95	74 76 80 83 88 89
Discount market(f)	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	136 108 132 91 89 94				3 4 — 3 7	423 478 453 215 201 252	238 225 295 285 310 302	8 5 6 7 7 7
Total	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	12,698 13,134 13,537 13,345 13,625 13,901	139 133 138 136 141 136	12,203 12,646 12,884 12,707 13,084 13,367	593 589 603 575 614 545	203 197 200 217 215 232	1,283 1,482 1,304 736 899 1,144	707 675 800 783 815 835	117 113 119 123 132 137

		Brit	ish gover	nment			Net Exchequer	A	cceptance	es
			stocks 0-5	Over 5	Other securities	Advances (b)(g)	indebted- ness to the Banking	Total	U.K. resi-	Over- seas resi-
	End of period	Total	years to maturity	years and undated			Depart- ment(a)		dents	dents
Domestic banks	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	1,425 1,421 1,331 1,199 1,198 1,238	791 835 748 620 610 658	634 586 583 579 588 580	207 209 206 210 213 218	5,095 5,152 5,242 5,597 5,642 5,445	373 354 393 359 480 471	61 60 65 61 62 65	15 15 22 20 21 22	46 45 43 41 41 43
Accepting houses and overseas banks(f)	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	524 527 513 524 514 492	233 247 244 252 247 210	291 280 269 272 267 282	105 111 116 122 129 141	2,765 3,069 3,193 3,325 3,370 3,548		493 489 536 565 600 615	281 297 353 383 413 417	212 192 183 182 187 198
Discount market(f)	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	360 288 438 521 571 558	353 284 428 501 551 542	7 4 10 20 20 16	33 47 53 70 68 74	25 27 14 19 13 13				
Total	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	2,309 2,236 2,282 2,244 2,283 2,288	1,377 1,366 1,420 1,373 1,408 1,410	932 870 862 871 875 878	345 367 375 402 410 433	7,885 8,248 8,449 8,941 9,025 9,006	373 354 393 359 480 471	554 549 601 626 662 680	296 312 375 403 434 439	258 237 226 223 228 241

(a) See additional notes to this table.

(b) Excluding transactions confined within the U.K. banking sector.
 (c) Including net liabilities to offices abroad, and deposits and advances from banks abroad.
 (d) Current and deposit accounts, other than U.K. banks and the discount market, plus credits in course of transmission, less cheques in course of collection and items in transit between offices of the same bank.

banking sector(a)

(ii) Further analysis of deposits and advances Current and deposit accounts(b)(c)

£ millions

						U.K.	residents			
	End of per	riod	Total	Govern- ment	Local authorities	Public corpora- tions	Financial institutions	Companies	Other	Overseas
Domestic banks	1964 June		8.997	117	187	53	273	1,855	6,124	388
	Sept.		9,207	123	168	51	257	1,957	6,267	384
	Dec.		9,477	128	161	61	282	2,013	6,439	393
	1965 Mar.		9,294	135	137	48	252	1,825	6,520	377
	June		9,522	135	172	45	281	1,842	6,654	393
	Sept.		9,606	148	153	48	283	1,887	6,698	389
Accepting houses	1964 June		3,565	2	1	2	115	501	182	2,762
nd overseas	Sept.		3.819	2	_	2	123	528	186	2,978
anks	Dec.		3,928	2	_	3	119	556	213	3,035
	1965 Mar.		3,960	2	1	2	125	567	199	3,064
	June		4,014	2 2	1	4	144	597	231	3,035
	Sept.		4,201	2	2	6	145	623	229	3,194
Discount market	1964 June	[136	_	_	-	11	30	48	47
	Sept.		108	_	_	- D	2	26	34	46
	Dec.		132	_		- 50	7	49	56	20
	1965 Mar.		91	_	_	- L	2	33	41	15
	June		89			S = 83	4	35	32	18
	Sept.		94		_		4	31	32	27
Total	1964 June		12,698	119	188	55	399	2,386	6,354	3,197
	Sept.		13,134	125	168	53	382	2,511	6,487	3,408
	Dec.		13,537	130	161	64	408	2,618	6,708	3,448
	1965 Mar.		13,345	137	138	50	379	2,425	6,760	3,456
	June		13,625	137	173	49	429	2,474	6,917	3,446
	Sept.		13,901	150	155	54	432	2,541	6,959	3,610

Advances(b)(g)

					U.K.	residents			
	End of perio	d Total	Govern- ment	Local authorities	Public corpora- tions	Financial institutions	Companies	Other	Overseas residents
Domestic banks	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	5,152 5,242 5,597 5,642 5,445	3 4 8 4 2 3	112 126 160 184 113 112	104 98 87 75 102 104	229 236 237 291 262 256	2.674 2,691 2,749 2,922 3.163 3,035	1,865 1,887 1,889 2,001 1,878 1,815	108 110 112 120 122 120
Accepting houses and overseas banks	1964 June . Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	3,069 3,193 3,325 3,370		488 582 458 539 482 497	3 4 3 5 4 2	144 171 148 189 204 190	529 558 633 687 755 772	95 100 105 108 102 104	1,506 1,654 1,846 1,797 1,823 1,983
Discount market	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	. 25 27 . 14 . 19		12 19 5 8 2		7 2 3 5 6 5	5 6 5 6 5	1 - 1 - 1	
Total	1964 June Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	8.248 8,449 8,941 9,025	3 4 8 4 2 3	612 727 623 731 597 610	107 102 90 80 106 106	380 409 388 485 472 451	3.208 3.255 3.387 3,615 3,923 3,813	1.961 1.987 1,995 2,109 1.980 1,920	1.614 1.764 1.958 1.917 1,945 2,103

⁽e) Drawn on U.K. residents. Includes Treasury bills of the Northern Ireland Government and re-financeable export credits.

(f) These figures do not correspond exactly with those in Tables 8 and 11; see additional notes to this table.

(g) Including net claims on offices abroad.

Dec. 11th

Mar. 18th

15th

19th

15th

20th

15th

19th

21st

20th

21st

19th

16th

21st

18th

15th

1964 Jan.

Feb.

Apr.

May

June 17th

July

Aug.

Oct.

Apr.

May

June

July

Aug.

Sept.

Oct. 20th Nov. 17th

1965 Jan.

Sept. 16th

Nov. 18th Dec. 16th

Feb. 17th

Mar. 17th

8,337

8,480

8,191

8,233

8,307

8,432

8,355

8,800

8,592

8,609

8,818

8,782 8,996

8,876

8,672

8,723

8,972

8,810

8,950

9.043

8,993

9,046

9,138

9,198

4,795

4,865

4,657

4,687

4,729

4,732

4,744

4,911

4,872

4,873

5.010

4,971

4,986

4,948

4,762

4,800

4,883

4,810

4,857

4,846

4,822

4,861

4,895

4,922

London

		Gross	deposits						notes and Bank of	balances England		y at call ort notice
	Total	Current	Deposit accounts	Other accounts	Net deposits	ass	liquid sets O(c)		otal d)	of which balances with Bank of England	Total (e)	of which to dis- count market
1960 Dec. 14th	7,523	4,296	2,588	639	6,901	2,399	$-\frac{31.9}{35.3}$ - 34.0	615	8·2	217	- 623	549
1961 ,, 13th(i)	7,555	4,166	2,711	678	7,018	2.666		626	8·3	220	- 706	555
1962 ,, 12th	7,903	4,385	2,783	735	7,309	2,684		644	8·1	224	786	590
1963 ,, 11th	8,337	4,795	2,814	728	7,721	2,723	32·7	690	8·3	226	787	579
1964 ,, 16th	8,996	4,986	3,079	931	8,226	2,754	30·6	767	8·5	251	882	-671
1963 Oct. 16th	8,210	4,679	2,809	722	7,607	2,649	32·3	675	8·2	278	778	557
Nov. 20th	8,259	4,714	2,828	717	7,656	2,661	32·2	662	8·0	250	757	540

7,721

7,849

7,602

7,617

7,696

7,716

7,751

7,942

7,992

8,011

8,165

8,129

8,226

8.211

8,005

8,039

8,192

8,183 8,272

8,415

8,397

8,428

8,488

8,511

2,723

2,797

2,450

2,449

2,526

2,503

2,502

2,559 2,582

2,605

2,695

2,648

2,754

2,852

2,597

2,571

2,649

2,627

2,690

2,724

2,767

2,842

2,877

2,928

32.7

33.0

29.9

29.7

30.4

29.7

29.9

29.1

30.0

30.3

30.6

30.2

30.6

32.1

29.5

29.5

29.8

30.1

30-1

30.8

31.4

31.5

31.8

690

681

654

670

669

678

685

713

700

713

716

703

767

702

697

723

757

716

753

741

745

759

734

753

8.3

8.0

8.0

8.1

8-1

8.0

8.2

8.1

8.1

8.3

8.1

8.0

8.5

7.9

8.0

8.3

8.4

8.1

8.4

8.2

8.3

8.4

8.0

8.2

226

243

253

260

231

239

251

254 227

263

271

248

251

237

261

290

289

268

274

256

260 279

260

273

787

803

704

756

727

681

674

677

684

771

882

844

843

846

929

891

880

900

922

933

908

998

579

588

509

550

535

499

479

469

475

486

556

578

671

635

621

609

678

658

638

667

688

699

668

753

728

753

726 732

735

830

730

966

786

770

770

768

931

792

774

767

892

764

803

858

831

815

832

842

2,814

2,862

2,809

2,815

2,843

2,869

2,882

2,924

2,934

2,967

3,037

3,044

3,079

3,136

3,136

3,155

3,197

3,236

3,290

3,339

3,340

3,370

3,411

3,434

(a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) Gross deposits less (i) balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland, and (ii) items in transit between offices of the same bank. Net deposits were discussed in an article in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 285.

⁽c) Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England (excluding Special Deposits), money at call and short notice, and bills discounted.

⁽d) Including, before 1961, Lloyds Bank's balances with Eastern reserve banks (see also note (i)).

⁽e) During 1961 certain assets were reclassified, and approximately 40 was transferred from "advances to customers and other accounts" to "money at call and short notice".

banks clearing banks^(a)

£ millions
Percentages of gross deposits in italics

(0										F	ercentage	es of gro	ss deposits	in italics
1	Bills disc	counted(f.	1		I	nvestme	ents			stomers $nts(e)(f)(h)$		onally- sted(a)		
		Other	bills(f)	Special Deposits with			of which			other than to		Ad- vances (other		
Total	Trea- sury bills	U.K. com- mercial bills	Other	Bank of England	То	tal	British govern- ment stocks	Тс	otal	nation- alised indus- tries (a)	Net deposits	than to nation- alised indus- tries)		
1,161	1,006	133	22	143	1,288	17.1	1,159	3,229	42.9	3,159	6,780	3,235	1960 Dec.	14th
1,333 1,254	1,081 986	195 197	57 71	221 38	1,119 1,315	14·8 16·6	1,007 1,204	3,209 3,506	42·5 44·4	3,141 3,435	6,920 7,215	3,230 3,545	1961 " 1962 "	13th(i) 12th
1,246 1,105	940 679	231 343	74 83	=	1,281 1,179	15·4 13·1	1,163 1,056	3,961 4,538	47·5 50·4	3,897 4,464	7,620 8,110	4,020 4,595	1963 " 1964 "	11th 16th
1,196 1,242 1,246	904 949 940	218 216 231	75 77 74	=	1,250 1,278 1,281	15·2 15·5 15·4	1,134 1,159 1,163	3,955 3,962 3,961	48·2 48·0 47·5	3,878 3,892 3,897	7,540 7,615 7,620	3,940 3,980 4,020	1963 Oct. Nov. Dec.	16th 20th 11th
1,313 1,092 1,023	1,001 767 667	238 249 277	74 76 79	=	1,293 1,229 1,201	15·2 15·0 14·6	1,174 1,111 1,079	4,007 4,169 4,216	47·3 50·9 51·2	3,936 4,091 4,148	7,660 7,690 7,740	4,040 4,070 4,070	1964 Jan. Feb. Mar.	
1.101 1,098 1,136	731 736 770	291 280 281	79 83 84	Ξ	1,202 1,215 1,221	14·5 14·4 14·6	1,079 1,092 1,097	4,215 4,242 4,265	50·7 50·3 51·0	4,155 4,194 4,225	7,800 7,830 7,790	4,095 4,135 4,175	May	15th 20th 17th
1,172 1,205 1,208	790 823 850	294 297 274	88 84 84	=	1,222 1,223 1,218	13·9 14·2 14·1	1,099 1,100 1,095	4,399 4,429 4,438	50·0 51·5 51·5	4,326 4,353 4,359	7,905 7,980 8,000	4,235 4,290 4,385		15th 19th 16th
1.235 1,174 1,105	872 790 679	278 300 343	85 84 83	=	1,219 1,217 1,179	13·8 13·9 13·1	1,095 1,094 1,056	4,501 4,512 4,538	51·0 51·4 50·4	4,422 4,453 4,464	8,095 8,080 8,110	4,495 4,555 4,595		21st 18th 16th
1,306 1,058 1,003	862 611 559	356 360 360	87 87 83	=	1,143 1,089 1,048	12·9 12·6 12·0	1,021 966 924	4,472 4,572 4,671	50·4 52·7 53·6	4,433 4,528 4,638	8,010 8,085 8,155	4,550 4,515 4,560		20th 17th 17th
962 1,019 1,057	457 542 611	418 390 359	88 88 87	 44 87	1,024 1,052 1.053	11·4 11·9 11·8	899 923 923	4,769 4,709 4,687	53·2 53·5 52·4	4,711 4,635 4,626	8,300 8,295 8,320	4,650 4,575 4,575		21st 19th 16th
1,083 1,099 1,150	621 635 686	366 366 366	97 99 98	89 89 89	1,056 1,055 1,066	11·7 11·7 11·8	922 921 930	4,787 4,726 4,669	52·9 52·6 51·6	4,708 4,654 4,595	8,380 8,390 8,430	4,605 4,590 4,625		21st 18th 15th
1,235 1,177	767 720	366 352	102 105	89 90	1,122 1,153	12·3 12·5	985 1,015	4,634 4,573	50·7 49·7	4.565 4,541	8,415 8,465	4,635 4,655	Oct. Nov.	20th 17th

⁽f) From 1961 re-financeable export credits were transferred from "advances to customers and other accounts" to "bills discounted: other bills".

⁽g) See additional notes to Table 6.

⁽h) Excluding items in transit.

⁽i) Before 1961 figures included business of Lloyds Bank's Eastern branches.

Table 10 (continued)

Domestic
(ii) Scottish

	Notes out-		Gross	deposits	I	Net	Total	liquid	balan	notes and ices with if England	Bal- ances
	stand- ing (a)	Total	Current	Deposit accounts	Other accounts	deposits (b)	sits asse		Total	of which balances with Bank of England	with other banks (e)
1960 Dec. 21st	125·3	809·0	351·7	376·3	81·0	752·9	299·0	32·0	146·2	1·4	44·9
1961 " 13th	127·8	817·9	332·1	386·0	99·7	765·5	323·0	34·2	149·9	1·5	56·9
1962 " 12th	123·1	842·5	346·2	385·2	111·1	780·3	312·4	32·4	146·1	1·5	42·4
1963 , 11th	126·3	878·7	368·4	391·7	118·6	821·5	333·8	33·2	151·9	1·8	46·9
1964 , 16th	127·4	924·9	382·9	400·9	141·0	853·5	323·6	30·8	154·9	1·7	56·8
1963 Oct. 16th	123·1	872·8	361·5	391·8	119·5	812·8	332·7	33·4	147·0	1·5	43·6
Nov. 20th	123·7	883·8	369·5	390·2	124·1	819·8	329·9	32·7	148·5	1·5	46·6
Dec. 11th	126·3	878·7	368·4	391·7	118·6	821·5	333·8	33·2	151·9	1·8	46·9
1964 Jan. 15th	121·2	893·2	384·3	391·9	117·0	833·2	337·0	33·2	145·4	1·5	47·4
Feb. 19th	121·8	868·7	356·1	390·4	122·2	804·3	289·8	29·3	146·7	1·4	44·8
Mar. 18th	123·3	853·8	352·0	383·8	118·0	788·5	276·2	28·3	149·0	1·7	52·6
Apr. 15th	125·8	860·9	354·6	386·7	119·6	800·7	286·9	29·1	152·1	1·6	43·1
May 20th	128·3	878·2	368·7	389·6	119·9	815·9	306·4	30·4	153·7	1·8	48·3
June 17th	127·9	889·0	372·7	390·4	125·8	827·4	316·6	31·1	156·6	1·6	45·9
July 15th	132·1	893·8	375·7	387·9	130·2	833·1	318·2	31·0	155·8	1·4	52·3
Aug. 19th	123·4	894·0	374·1	391·2	128·7	834·9	315·5	31·0	150·5	1·8	44·7
Sept. 16th	123·2	897·7	374·0	394·4	129·3	840·0	319·4	31·3	148·3	1·5	46·4
Oct. 21st	123·7	921·0	387·6	403·3	130·1	855·1	328·5	31·4	150·3	1·7	48·7
Nov. 18th	125·0	924·4	388·6	398·6	137·2	851·8	325·5	31·0	152·0	1·7	48·8
Dec. 16th	127·4	924·9	382·9	400·9	141·0	853·5	323·6	30·8	154·9	1·7	56·8
1965 Jan. 20th	121·3	919·5	384·8	402·2	132·6	845·7	320·4	30·8	147·2	1·7	49·0
Feb. 17th	123·3	900·1	370·0	397·5	132·6	829·1	299·1	29·2	150·2	1·8	53·0
Mar. 17th	124·7	893·6	361·4	398·1	134·1	818·5	282·0	27·7	152·4	2·0	55·1
Apr. 21st	127·7	903·8	366·6	406·8	130·5	842·4	301·5	29·2	157·5	1·9	60·8
May 19th	128·3	940·2	389·0	407·8	143·5	861·5	335·7	3i·4	156·5	2·0	57·2
June 16th	129·5	941·2	390·2	415·0	136·0	871·4	353·5	33·0	158·8	1·8	57·8
July 21st	132·2	918·7	372·7	412·2	133·7	862·2	335·8	32·0	163·0	2·0	51·6
Aug. 18th	124·6	930·5	381·1	413·7	135·8	867·8	341·2	32·3	153·3	2·0	52·2
Sept. 15th	124·3	930·1	383·5	415·5	131·1	872·1	342·1	32·4	153·1	1·9	47·0
Oct. 20th	126·0	960·1	400·1	421·3	138·7	890·3	355·3	32·7	154·3	2·3	50·8
Nov. 17th	128·2	974·8	408·2	424·5	142·1	902·1	369·5	33·5	155·4	2·0	55·2

⁽a) Of which the "authorised" circulation was 2.7 at all dates shown, the remainder being covered by Bank of England notes and coin.

⁽b) Gross deposits less items in transit between offices of the same bank. Net deposits were discussed in an article in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 285.

⁽c) Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England (excluding Special Deposits), balances with other banks, money at call and short notice, and bills discounted.

⁽d) Includes cover for Scottish bank notes in excess of the "authorised" circulation, and also banks' holdings of each other's notes.

banks

banks

£ millions
Percentages of the total of gross deposits plus notes outstanding in italics

	Bills	discounte	d(f)		Iı	nvestmer	nts		nces and				
Money at call and short notice	Total	Treasury bills	Other bills	Special Deposits with Bank of England (g)	То	tal	of which British govern- ment stocks	To	otal	other than to nation- alised indus- tries (h)			
81·7 66·4 90·9	26·2 49·9 32·9	20·1 40·5 23·8	$ \begin{array}{c} -6 \cdot 1 \\ -9 \cdot 3 \\ 9 \cdot 2 \end{array} $	7·9 12·4 1·9	265·8 235·3 224·2	28·4 24·9 23·2	240·1 209·1 198·5	342·7 360·4 402·6	36·7 38·1 41·7	332·9 350·2 392·6	1960 1961 1962		21st 13th 12th
94·7 78·1	40·3 33·9	30·0 21·4	10·3 12·5	=	232·7 200·8	23·2 19·1	203·8 169·9	422·5 497·4	42·0 47·3	412·7 488·8	1963 1964		11th 16th
93·1 91·9 94·7	49·0 42·9 40·3	39·6 32·8 30·0	9·4 10·0 10·3		224·9 230·5 232·7	22·6 22·9 23·2	196·8 201·8 203·8	418·6 423·8 422·5	42·0 42·1 42·0	407·9 412·7 412·7	1963	Oct. Nov. Dec.	16th 20th 11th
103·8 62·5 54·7	40·4 35·7 19·9	29·6 24·4 8·6	10·8 11·3 11·3	_	238·9 244·9 237·5	23·6 24·7 24·3	209·7 215·6 208·1	419·8 432·7 439·3	41·4 43·7 45·0	410·4 424·1 433·0	1964	Jan. Feb. Mar.	15th 19th 18th
71·5 82·4 90·2	20·2 21·9 23·8	9·1 10·0 12·0	11·1 11·9 11·8	_	235·6 227·5 228·7	23·9 22·6 22·5	206·1 197·6 197·6	445·2 451·3 450·9	45·1 44·8 44·3	437·1 442·1 440·4		May	15th 20th 17th
86·2 93·5 89·1	23·8 26·8 35·6	11·8 14·9 22·2	12·0 11·9 13·4	_ _ _	230·6 229·1 228·9	22·5 22·5 22·4	199·6 197·6 197·6	457·1 454·4 455·2	44·6 44·6 44·6	446·3 442·6 445·0		Aug.	15th 19th 16th
83·4 80·1 78·1	46·1 44·6 33·9	32·4 30·7 21·4	13·7 13·9 12·5	_	222·0 215·1 200·8	21·3 20·5 19·1	190·8 184·3 169·9	468·9 477·4 497·4	44·9 45·5 47 3	456·8 468·6 488·8		Nov.	21st 18th 16th
93·6 72·3 52·3	30·7 23·6 22·3	16·8 11·5 10·5	13·8 12·1 11·7		199·0 196·2 188·9	19·1 19·2 18·5	167·8 165·3 157·5	489·4 498·6 516·3	47·0 48·7 50·7	481·6 490·8 509·8	1965	Jan. Feb. Mar.	20th 17th 17th
68·4 100·8 110·0	14·8 21·2 26·9	3·0 9·4 14·8	11·7 11·8 12·0	2·3 4·7	183·3 180·7 181·1	17·8 16·9 16·9	151·8 150·0 150·0	529·1 514·8 505·3	51·3 48·2 47·2	522·3 507·7 497·7		May	21st 19th 16th
90·1 103·3 105·6	31·1 32·3 36·4	19·1 20·3 24·7	12·1 12·0 11·8	4·7 4·7 4·7	183·0 185·3 189·2	17·4 17·6 17·9	151·8 153·9 157·8	514·4 504·7 503·9	49·0 47·8 47·8	503·7 493·2 493·1		July Aug. Sept.	21st 18th 15th
96·6 104·4	53·6 54·6	41·4 42·6	12·2 12·0	4·7 4·8	197·0 191·1	18·1 17·3	164·8 159·2	503·3 508·5	46·3 46·1	491·8 497·6			20th 17th

⁽e) Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom (and, before December 1961, the Republic of Ireland).

⁽t) From 1961 re-financeable export credits were transferred from "advances and other accounts" to "bills discounted: other bills".

⁽g) See additional notes to Table 6.

⁽h) The nationalised industries are defined in the additional notes to Table 10 (i). In 1960 the figures related to 14th December; thereafter they are at the dates shown. The residual figures of "advances other than to nationalised industries" are therefore not exact in December 1960.

Table 10 (concluded)

Domestic
(iii) Northern

	Nine		Dep	osits	Value and the same		notes and b Bank of Er	
	Notes out- standing(b)	Total	Current accounts	Deposit accounts	Other accounts	Total	Notes and coin(c)	Balances with Bank of England(d)
1960 Dec	8.3	152·1	86·8	48·8	16·5	10·4	8·9	1·5
1961 "		162·0	93·3	53·9	14·8	11·3	9·9	1·4
1962 "		171·8	97·6	56·8	17·4	10·2	9·5	0·7
1963 " 31st	6·8	182·1	106·4	54·8	20·9	11·4	11·3	0·1
1964 " "	6·5	184·3	106·1	59·4	18·8	10·6	10·4	0·2
1963 Oct. 15th	6.8	176·5	96·9	57·2	22·4	9·7	9·6	0·1
Nov. 19th		178·6	101·3	55·5	21·8	10·3	10·2	0·1
Dec. 31st		182·1	106·4	54·8	20·9	11·4	11·3	0·1
1964 Jan. 21st	6.7	182·7	105·7	56·2	20·8	10·3	10·2	0·1
Feb. 18th		176·4	100·4	56·0	20·0	9·4	9·3	0·1
Mar. 31st		185·1	105·9	56·2	23·0	8·6	8·5	0·1
Apr. 21st	6.6	178·0	100·9	57·0	20·1	10·4	10·3	0·1
May 19th		179·4	101·9	56·5	21·0	9·8	9·7	0·1
June 30th		181·7	104·9	56·4	20·4	11·5	11·4	0·1
July 21st	6.4	182·2	105·7	56·3	20·2	11·6	11·5	0·1
Aug. 18th		174·5	99·8	55·0	19·7	10·7	10·6	0·1
Sept. 29th		179·1	104·1	54·6	20·4	9·4	9·3	0·1
Oct. 20th	6.4	179·4	102·6	56·4	20·4	10·1	10·0	0·1
Nov. 17th		182·4	106·1	56·5	19·8	11·2	11·1	0·1
Dec. 31st		184·3	106·1	59·4	18·8	10·6	10·4	0·2
1965 Jan. 19th	6.5	188·8	107·2	61·3	20·3	10·5	10·4	0·1
Feb. 16th		190·0	107·5	61·2	21·3	9·9	9·8	0·1
Mar. 30th		193·9	110·5	61·3	22·1	10·6	10·5	0·1
Apr. 20th	6.8	189·7	103·5	63·3	22·9	8·7	8·6	0·1
May 18th		191·9	104·6	63·6	23·7	10·5	10·4	0·1
June 30th		197·4	110·3	62·9	24·2	12·2	12·1	0·1
July 20th	6.8	194·3	108·1	63·3	22·9	11·5	11·4	0·1
Aug. 17th		193·6	105·4	63·5	24·7	11·1	11·0	0·1
Sept. 28th		198·9	109·8	64·5	24·6	10·6	10·5	0·1
Oct. 19th		198·1	107·7	65·4	25·0	10·8	10·7	0·1
Nov. 16th		201·9	108·8	65·5	27·6	11·8	11·7	0·1

⁽a) The figures cover all banking offices situated in Northern Ireland, other than those of The National Bank. The December figures before 1963 relate mainly to the end of the month.

⁽b) The December figures before 1963 are averages of notes outstanding on Saturdays in periods of four consecutive weeks; they also include notes issued by The National Bank, which is otherwise excluded from the table. The "authorised" circulation was approximately 2 at all dates shown, the remainder being covered by Bank of England notes and coin.

banks

Ireland banks(a)

Balances	Money		Bills discounted	i	Invest	ments(d)	Advances	
with other banks, etc. (e)	at call and short notice(d)	Total	British government Treasury bills(d)	Other bills	Total	of which British government stocks	and other accounts	
18·1	4·0	1·8	1·0	0·8	46·6	::	80·3	1960 Dec.
16·0	5·4	5·1	4·3	0·8	47·2		84·1	1961 ,,
18·2	6·6	2·6	1·7	0·9	53·6		89·2	1962 ,,
19·5	6·8	2·5	1·5	1·0	55·9	46·4	98·9	1963 " 3
19·5	6· 7	2·3	1·0	1·3	53·1	44·0	104·7	1964 "
16·4	7·2	3·9	2·0	1·9	53·9	44·4	102·1	1963 Oct. 1
16·9	6·7	2·2	1·5	0·7	55·9	46·4	100·6	Nov. 1
19·5	6·8	2·5	1·5	1·0	55·9	46·4	98·9	Dec. 3
14·4	6·6	2·5	1·5	1·0	55·9	46·4	104·8	1964 Jan. 2
17·2	3·7	2·6	1·5	1·1	55·9	44·9	100·8	Feb. 1
24·0	6·2	2·9	1·5	1·4	52·7	43·2	105·5	Mar. 3
13·7	4·8	3·0	1·5	1·5	52·7	43·1	105·9	Apr. 2
17·9	3·8	2·0	0·5	1·5	52·8	44·3	106·8	May 1
18·8	2·6	2·4	0·5	1·9	52·8	43·3	106·9	June 3
17·6 14·0 21·7	5·9 3·1 3·9	2·5 2·3 1·8	0·5 0·5	2·0 1·8 1·8	52·8 53·3 52·8	43·3 43·8 43·3	108·3 106·8 106·0	July 2 Aug. 1 Sept. 2
16·2 17·2 19·5	6·1 5·5 6·7	2·4 2·5 2·3	<u>-</u> 1·0	2·4 2·5 1·3	52·8 53·7 53·1	43·3 44·2 44·0	105·9 108·0 104·7	Oct. 2 Nov. 1 Dec. 3
18·5	7·2	3·4	2·0	1·4	53·2	44·0	108·9	1965 Jan. 1
24·4	3·6	4·2	2·7	1·5	53·3	44·1	108·3	Feb. 1
25·4	5·4	3·1	1·7	1·4	53·9	44·1	110·0	Mar. 3
18·9	5·6	3·4	1·7	1·7	53·9	44·2	110·4	Apr. 2
19·0	3·5	3·3	1·7	1·6	54·0	44·2	113·1	May 1
24·4	2·7	2·9	0·8	2·1	54·0	44·2	112·3	June 3
20·3	4·9	2·7	0·7	2·0	54·0	44·2	115·5	July 2
19·3	6·5	3·7	1·8	1·9	53·9	44·1	115·6	Aug. 1
24·8	9·0	3·6	1·7	1·9	53·9	44·1	113·2	Sept. 2
20·1	9·0	5·2	1·8	3·4	56·4	46·5	113·5	Oct. 1
16·9	7·3	5·2	1·8	3·4	57·3	47·5	113·6	Nov. 1

⁽c) Including cover for the note issues of the Northern Ireland banks in excess of the "authorised" circulation, and banks' holdings of each other's notes.

⁽d) For details of the changes in definition of certain assets in 1963 see additional notes to this table.

⁽e) Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on. other banks in the United Kingdom and items in transit between offices of the same bank. Before 1963 the figures include some balances outside the United Kingdom.

Table 11

Accepting houses and overseas

			C	urrent and o	leposit account	s		
			Othe	er U.K. resi	dents	Ov	erseas resid	ents
	Total	U.K. banks(b)	Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)	Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)
1962 Dec. 31st	3,022·0	459·9	506·7	430·8	75·9	2,055·4	1,095·8	959·6
1963 " "	3,734·2	622·3	738·5	655·4	83·1	2,373·4	1,207·2	1,166·2
1964 " "	4,688·6	760·4	893·2	814·7	78·5	3,035·0	1,283·4	1,751·6
1963 June 30th	3,366·4	503·6	606·4	529·7	76·7	2,256·4	1,127·0	1,129·4
Sept. 30th	3,606·7	525·7	672·9	588·0	84·9	2,408·1	1,222·4	1,185·7
Dec. 31st	3,734·2	622·3	738·5	655·4	83·1	2,373·4	1,207·2	1,166·2
1964 Mar. 31st(d)	3,925·6	597·8	762·2	662·6	99·6	2,565·6	1,333·2	1,232·4
June 30th	4,119·6	554·6	802·6	737·2	65·4	2,762·4	1,383·0	1,379·4
Sept. 30th	4,441·0	621·6	841·2	763·7	77·5	2,978·2	1,420·1	1,558·1
Dec. 31st	4,688·6	760·4	893·2	814·7	78·5	3,035·0	1,283·4	1,751·6
1965 Mar. 31st	4,746·0	786·2	895·7	815·5	80·2	3,064·1	1,269·6	1,794·5
June 30th	4,853·2	838·9	979·2	887·6	91·6	3,035·1	1,298·3	1,736·8
Sept. 30th	5,073·7	872·9	1,006·5	907·1	99·4	3,194·3	1,330·8	1,863·5

					Advances					
	Loans to U.K. local authorities	Total		U.K. residen ner than ban		Ov	Overseas residents			
			Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)	Total	Sterling	Other currencies(c)		
1962 Dec. 31st	290·1	1,608·3	459·6	445·0	14·6	1,148·7	242·0	906·7		
1963 "	329·4	2,015·8	611·8	584·8	27·0	1,404·0	310·5	1,093·5		
1964 " "	458·4	2,733·9	889·0	822·9	66·1	1,844·9	378·2	1,466·7		
1963 June 30th	328·5	1,906·4	552·1	528·7	23·4	1,354·3	272·5	1,081·8		
Sept. 30th	341·5	2,000·8	583·0	554·2	28·8	1,417·8	276·1	1,141·7		
Dec. 31st	329·4	2,015·8	611·8	584·8	27·0	1,404·0	310·5	1,093·5		
1964 Mar. 31st(d)	427·2	2,148·2	669·2	635·5	33·7	1,479·0	321·9	1,157·1		
June 30th	488·1	2,276·0	770·6	723·9	46·7	1,505·4	336·0	1,169·4		
Sept. 30th	582·3	2,486·5	832·6	773·2	59·4	1,653·9	344·2	1,309·7		
Dec. 31st	458·4	2,733·9	889·0	822·9	66·1	1,844·9	378·2	1,466·7		
1965 Mar. 31st	539·4	2,784·9	988·4	886·1	102·3	1,796·5	385·4	1,411·1		
June 30th	481·9	2,886·6	1,065·4	961·7	103·7	1,821·2	383·2	1,438·0		
Sept. 30th	496·6	3,050·2	1,068·3	965·1	103·2	1,981·9	360·1	1,621·8		

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) Including the sterling equivalent of items in other currencies.

banks in the United Kingdom $^{(a)}$

Coin, notes and balances	Balances with other	Money at			Sterling bill	s discounted			
with Bank of England	U.K. banks	to discount market	to other borrowers	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	Other U.K. bills	Other bills		
2·5	457·5	241·8	37·8	195·2	57·6	92·4	45·2	1962 Dec.	31st
2·7	640·0	263·6	35·2	207·4	62·0	105·9	39·5	1963 ,,	
3·1	780·3	246·3	39·0	191·9	58·1	99·1	34·7	1964 ,,	
2·4	471·1	214·3	40·0	203·2	75·3	86·6	41·3	1963 June	30th
2·7	530·9	241·3	39·0	223·1	89·2	92·5	41·4	Sept.	30th
2·7	640·0	263·6	35·2	207·4	62·0	105·9	39·5	Dec.	31st
3·7 3·0 3·1 3·1	575·8 563·0 624·1 780·3	256·4 292·7 250·4 246·3	31·8 35·7 38·0 39·0	263·0 233·5 234·7 191·9	107·9 83·8 97·1 58·1	115·0 109·1 103·2 99·1	40·1 40·6 34·4 34·7	1964 Mar. June Sept. Dec.	30th 30th
3·2	757·1	190·5	23·7	207·5	91·1	80·6	35·8	1965 Mar.	31st
3·3	829·1	217·1	18·2	192·0	60·0	93·2	38·8	June	30th
2·9	859·0	232·8	27·5	197·2	70·8	95·2	31·2	Sept.	30th

Britis	sh government	stocks	Other		Acceptances(b)	
Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	assets(b)	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	
475·1	228·0	247·1	80·1	354·2	224·8	129·4	1962 Dec. 31st
543·9	235·7	308·2	102·8	448·8	282·2	166·6	1963 ,, ,,
513·6	244·2	269·4	161·5	536·1	353·2	182·9	1964 ,, ,,
530·3	235·6	294·7	94·1	415·0	260·2	154·8	1963 June 30th
552·3	240·6	311·7	97·7	422·3	266·9	155·4	Sept. 30th
543·9	235·7	308·2	102·8	448·8	282·2	166·6	Dec. 31st
532·9	241·5	291·4	119·6	482·9	288·8	194·1	1964 Mar. 31st(d)
523·6	232·9	290·7	140·2	492·9	280·6	212·3	June 30th
526·8	246·8	280·0	153·3	489·3	296·9	192·4	Sept. 30th
513·6	244·2	269·4	161·5	536·1	353·2	182·9	Dec. 31st
523·8	251·5	272·3	169·8	564·7	382·6	182·1	1965 Mar. 31st
513·9	247·0	266·9	180·1	599·9	412·8	187·1	June 30th
492·4	210·6	281·8	199·6	614·9	416·5	198·4	Sept. 30th

⁽c) Including currencies of overseas sterling countries.

⁽d) Including ten new contributors from March 1964.

Accepting houses(a)

			Curi	rent and	deposit ac	counts	Coin,		Mon call	ey at and	a - take o	S	terling bil discounted	ls i
			Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	notes and balances with Bank of England	Balances with other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other borrowers	Loans to U.K. local authorities	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	Other ster-ling bills
1960 1961	Dec.	31st	423·5 494·3	173·6 209·3		249·9 285·0	0·7 0·5	25·9 41·1		0·2 6·2	54·6 87·0	42·2 39·3	20·0 15·6	22·2 23·7.
1962 1963 1964	,,	>> >> >>	663·3 844·1 958·7	102·4 131·0 138·5	215·0 329·3 384·6	345·9 383·8 435·6	0·7 0·8 0·8	86·2 152·6 172·3	69·7 75·4 81·5	6·8 7·3 5·2	122·4 160·6 192·5	33·9 35·2 25·7	12·8 15·2 11·5	21·1 20·0 14·2
1963	June Sept. Dec.	30th 30th 31st	770·7 869·4 844·1	120·4 141·8 131·0	278·2 303·6 329·3	372·1 424·0 383·8	0·7 0·7 0·8	107·3 129·2 152·6	72·3 81·5 75·4	9·7 9·3 7·3	148·8 154·4 160·6	37·8 37·8 35·2	20·3 15·2 15·2	17·5 22·6 20·0
1964	Sept.	30th	835·5 925·4 985·4 958·7	128·5 127·1 154·6 138·5	340·8 382·8 385·4 384·6	366·2 415·5 445·4 435·6	1·3 0·8 0·8 0·8	126·2 126·6 140·4 172·3	92·4 82·3 71·3 81·5	4·8 4·9 5·6 5·2	199·3 241·3 273·1 192·5	64·3 38·1 48·5 25·7	43·9 18·3 27·1 11·5	20·4 19·8 21·4 14·2
1965	Mar. June Sept.	30th	975·2 955·4 944·3	175·0 158·4 157·4	387·3 410·2 406·5	412·9 386·8 380·4	0·7 0·9 0·7	174·3 159·9 163·1	70·3 62·4 62·9	2·0 1·0 4·4	226·1 198·2 203·3	47·9 26·3 34·0	30·7 9·3 13·9	17·2 17·0 20·1

		Brit	tish governm	ent		Advances(b)			Acceptance	es
			stocks					Other			
		Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1960 Dec.	31st	58·1 52·1	36·7 45·1	21·4 7·0	199·1 241·8	110·0 118·5	89·1 123·3	21·2 20·5	131·8 175·7	99·4 145·9	32·4 29·8
1962 "	,,	58.9	42.0	16.9	341.2	123.9	217.3	48.0	185.9	148.3	37.6
1963 " 1964 "	"	60·7 61·1	45·9 50·8	14·8 10·3	411·8 469·2	183·8 221·0	228·0 248·2	53·9 71·7	194·2 230·8	152·1 189·1	42·1 41· 7
1963 June Sept. Dec.	30th	64·6 67·2 60· 7	46·3 47·4 45·9	18·3 19·8 14·8	416·2 467·2 411·8	161·5 180·2 183·8	254·7 287·0 228·0	56·5 54·7 53·9	192·9 195·9 194·2	148·4 155·4 152·1	44·5 40·5 42·1
		55·9 49·3 46·9 61·1	45·6 39·4 36·8 50·8	10·3 9·9 10·1 10·3	352·4 429·3 448·8 469·2	174·8 222·8 227·2 221·0	177·6 206·5 221·6 248·2	59·8 67·0 67·4 71·7	198·9 184·7 197·4 230·8	152·9 138·2 157·6 189·1	46·0 46·5 39·8 41·7
1965 Mar June Sept		56·7 61·7 54·5	46·0 51·7 38·7	10·7 10·0 15·8	440·8 484·4 460·8	221·5 248·5 235·0	219·3 235·9 225·8	75·2 80·6 88·6	250·7 268·3 266·8	205·1 223·5 221·8	45·6 44·8 45·0

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) Before 1962 includes impersonal and internal accounts.

Overseas banks in the United Kingdom^(a)

(i) British overseas and Commonwealth banks

	Cur	rent and o	leposit acc	ounts	Coin,			ey at and			Sterling bil discounted	
			0.1		notes and balances	Balances with other	short	notice	Loans to U.K. local			Other
	Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	with Bank of England	U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other bor- rowers	authori- ties	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	otor
1960 Dec. 31st 1961 " "	767·1 819·8	212	2·1 4·4	555·0 575·4	1·2 1·2	117·4 112·9)4·5)3·1	34·9 44·3	112·6 120·2	62·2 48·0	50·4 72·2
1962 " "	1,133.5	171.9	155.5	806.1	1.4	181-1	105-2	10.0	77.5	126.0	33.1	92.9
1963 ,, ,, 1964 ,, ,,	1,365·6 1,453·1	247·9 276·4	192·9 200·0	924·8 976·7	1·4 1·5	237·5 237·8	106·7 77·4	6·9 14·8	81·7 87·6	138·0 121·1	37·1 24·6	100·9 96·5
1963 June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	1,245·9 1,300·0 1,365·6	183·6 173·6 247·9	158·0 185·1 192·9	904·3 941·3 924·8	1·2 1·4 1·4	171·5 196·2 237·5	80·8 82·9 106·7	12·0 7·8 6·9	95·8 94·7 81·7	132·1 152·5 138·0	46·8 64·5 37·1	85·3 88·0 100·9
	1,346·0 1,373·0 1,438·6 1,453·1	201·5 194·0 207·1 276·4	184·5 181·4 183·0 200·0	960·0 997·6 1,048·5 976·7	1·6 1·5 1·6 1·5	193·4 187·2 206·1 237·8	99·3 83·0 95·3 77·4	7·0 8·0 9·5 14·8	89·3 119·1 120·8 87·6	144·0 142·6 123·8 121·1	45·2 47·1 45·1 24·6	98·8 95·5 78·7 96·5
1965 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th	1,376·9 1,422·1 1,431·1	215·8 252·6 247·6	180·4 200·1 188·7	980·7 969·4 994·8	1·7 1·5 1·5	213·3 239·2 273·4	56·5 75·1 81·8	7·8 7·1 8·1	82·8 77·4 68·2	116·2 124·1 119·7	37·3 33·3 38·0	78·9 90·8 81·7

	Brit	tish governm	ent		Advances())			Acceptance	s
	Din	stocks	iciit				Other			
	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1960 Dec. 31st	298·2	115·5	182·7	285·0	108·3	176·7	14·6	28·5	9·6	18·9
1961 ,, ,,	302·1	148·9	153·2	351·5	124·9	226·6	13·8	48·4	15·0	33·4
1962 ,, ,,	384·7	167·6	217·1	457·3	125·1		23·1	50·5	24·2	26·3
1963 " "	457·2	175·6	281·6	559·2	142·1	417·1	33·9	57·2	17·8	39·4
1964 " "	423·4	176·0	247·4	696·2	221·5	474·7	53·3	76·2	29·3	46·9
1963 June 30th	433·3	169·7	263·6	539·6	144·7	394·9	26·9	56·5	21·2	35·3
Sept. 30th	454·2	175·0	279·2	534·4	135·1	399·3	30·9	59·2	17·5	41·7
Dec. 31st	457·2	175·6	281·6	559·2	142·1	417·1	33·9	57·2	17·8	39·4
1964 Mar. 31st	451·3	181·9	269·4	584·6	157·2	427·4	38·9	54·7	15·8	38·9
June 30th	449·9	181·0	268·9	607·4	168·7	438·7	43·6	63·9	18·8	45·1
Sept. 30th	454·5	196·5	258·0	651·8	191·1	460·7	52·4	71·1	22·1	49·0
Dec. 31st	423·4	176·0	247·4	696·2	221·5	474·7	53·3	76·2	29·3	46·9
1965 Mar. 31st	431·7	185·7	246·0	676·5	220·2	456·3	54·2	79·5	34·3	45·2
June 30th	414·4	173·9	240·5	706·0	240·0	466·0	53·4	87·2	41·4	45·8
Sept. 30th	401·9	153·0	248·9	701·5	234·6	466·9	58·6	90·0	39·7	50·3

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.(b) Before 1962 includes impersonal and internal accounts.

(ii) American banks

	Cur	rent and d	eposit acc	ounts	Coin,		call	ey at and			sterling bill discounted	
	Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	notes and balances with	Balances with other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other borrowers	Loans to U.K. local authori- ties	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	Other ster- ling bills
1960 Dec. 31st	389·3 405·7	99		289·8 324·3	0·2 0·2	22·9 30·5	27 25		4·4 0·4	20·9 14·9	4·1 0·5	16·8 14·4
1962 " "	453-7	11.9	78.5	363-3	0.2	64.4	18.9	4.4	_	13.0	0.5	12.5
1963 ,, ,, 1964 ,, ,,	671·2 944·1	45·9 92·5	138·1 139·6	487·2 712·0	0·3 0·3	92·7 98·8	24·0 25·3	1·7 1·8	6·8 14·2	12·8 10·2	=	12·8 10·2
1963 June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	610·9 628·7 671·2	23·2 28·8 45·9	104·6 113·0 138·1	483·1 486·9 487·2	0·2 0·3 0·3	79·2 81·2 92·7	19·7 21·2 24·0	3·7 4·3 1·7	2·6 5·4 6·8	10·0 11·4 12·8	0·1 	9·9 11·4 12·8
1964 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th Dec. 31st	709·3 769·1 841·1 944·1	44·9 37·4 43·2 92·5	139·0 134·6 143·3 139·6	525·4 597·1 654·6 712·0	0·4 0·4 0·4 0·3	94·2 84·9 94·6 98·8	17·4 59·7 29·3 25·3	2·2 2·7 2·6 1·8	12·4 13·0 18·5 14·2	17·1 19·5 22·0 10·2	<u>-</u> 0·6 <u>-</u>	17·1 19·5 21·4 10·2
1965 Mar. 31st June 30th Sept. 30th	1,073·2 1,142·1 1,277·5	144·9 139·5 166·5	135·2 151·6 152·0	793·1 851·0 959·0	0·3 0·4 0·3	123·3 145·7 140·6	20·7 29·3 35·9	6·2 1·1 1·8	24·7 28·1 27·6	8·3 10·8 11·6	=	8·3 10·8 11·6

	Bri	tish governn	nent		Advances	b)		J.	Acceptance	es
		stocks								
	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	Other assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1960 Dec. 31st	3·9	3·5	0·4	311·4	78·0	233·4		13·9	5·5	8·4
1961 ,, ,,	1·9	1·7	0·2	337·2	84·9	252·3		28·2	13·2	15·0
1962 ,, ,,	2·4	2·0	0·4	349·0	100·8	248·2		31·0	19·8	11·2
1963 " "	1·9	1·5	0·4	527·6	128·2	399·4	1·6	36·0	21·7	14·3
1964 " "	1·7	1·4	0·3	776·5	206·2	570·3	1 1·5	46·5	35·7	10·8
1963 June 30th	5·9	5·4	0·5	488·4	115·4	373·0	1·6	36·1	20·2	15·9
Sept. 30th	4·5	4·0	0·5	501·0	122·3	378·7	1·7	32·8	20·1	12·7
Dec. 31st	1·9	1·5	0·4	527·6	128·2	399·4	1·6	36·0	21·7	14·3
1964 Mar. 31st	1·6	1·3	0·3	560·7	130·8	429·9	2·0	34·1	19·2	14·9
June 30th	1·1	0·7	0·4	583·0	155·3	427·7	8·5	36·5	21·6	14·9
Sept. 30th	1·2	0·8	0·4	667·9	180·1	487·8	10·4	36·1	24·9	11·2
Dec. 31st	1·7	1·4	0·3	776·5	206·2	570·3	11·5	46·5	35·7	10·8
1965 Mar. 31st	2·3	2·0	0·3	878·1	275·4	602·7	11·5	51·6	40·5	11·1
June 30th	2·3	2·0	0·3	916·8	291·8	625·0	11·4	62·0	50·1	11·9
Sept. 30th	2·1	1·7	0·4	1,053·3	297·1	756·2	9·9	68·9	54·9	14·0

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

the United Kingdom^(a)

(iii) Foreign banks and affiliates

			Cur	rent and	deposit ac	counts	Coin,			ey at			terling bil discounted	
							notes and	Balances with	1 .	notice	Loans to U.K.			0.1
			Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	balances with Bank of England	other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other bor- rowers	local authori- ties	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	Other ster- ling bills
1960 1961	Dec.	31st	311·3 293·1		0·2 6·0	251·1 227·1	0·1 0·1	46·8 59·2		9·7 9·1	62·1 60·6	27·9 16·8	14·2 7·5	13·7 9·3
1962	,,,	,,	362.4	76.5	23.3	262.6	0.1	78.6	24.4	7.0	70.6	13.6	4.4	9.2
1963 1964		"	396·7 453·6	108·9 83·5	37·0 36·4	250·8 333·7	0·1 0·2	111·1 138·3	27·4 20·4	8·4 5·7	57·1 63·3	14·3 11·9	5·8 4·7	8·5 7·2
1963		30th 30th 31st	347·7 368·2 396·7	81·2 87·1 108·9	30·3 31·8 37·0	236·2 249·3 250·8	0·1 0·2 0·1	83·3 89·7 111·1	24·1 27·2 27·4	6·8 8·2 8·4	67·6 57·5 57·1	11·8 13·0 14·3	4·3 5·2 5·8	7·5 7·8 8·5
1964	June Sept.	31 st 30th 30th 31st	411·3 394·9 431·3 453·6	76·4 79·4 69·3 83·5	34·0 35·8 37·5 36·4	300·9 279·7 324·5 333·7	0·2 0·1 0·2 0·2	110·0 103·4 109·4 138·3	21·1 33·0 27·2 20·4	8·2 9·5 10·6 5·7	81·0 60·8 77·7 63·3	10·6 11·9 12·8 11·9	3·3 4·0 3·6 4·7	7·3 7·9 9·2 7·2
1965	Mar. June Sept.	30th	454·7 435·9 418·4	83·8 105·1 93·0	40·4 36·4 40·1	330·5 294·4 285·3	0·2 0·2 0·2	145·6 154·7 133·7	20·4 22·5 19·1	3·0 6·7 10·6	75·4 54·5 53·5	8·0 10·0 10·1	4·1 4·7 4·5	3·9 5·3 5·6

	Br	itish governi	ment		Advances	b)			Acceptance	es
	Bi	stocks	ment				Other			
	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1960 Dec. 31st	10·9	7·8	3·1	129·0	42·8	86·2	0·9	25·5	8·7	16·8
1961 ,, ,,	8·9	6·4	2·5	-131·6	-42·6	89·0	0·6	35·8	13·0	22·8
1962 ,, ,,	9·0	6·8	2·2	-169·8	51·3	118·5	2·7	27·0	11·7	15·3
1963 " "	4·8	3·7	1·1	184·5	68·9	115·6	4·6	37·4	24·5	12·9
1964 " "	4·8	3·7	1·1	216·3	82·0	134·3	12·2	50·3	33·0	17·3
1963 June 30th	7·5	5·5	2·0	161·1	59·3	101·8	2·9	37·4	21·0	16·4
Sept. 30th	5·5	3·6	1·9	178·8	68·9	109·9	2·6	34·7	20·0	14·7
Dec. 31st	4·8	3·7	1·1	184·5	68·9	115·6	4·6	37·4	24·5	12·9
1964 Mar. 31st	3·7	2·6	1·1	186·2	75·8	110·4	7·4	42·2	27·7	14·5
June 30th	3·7	2·6	1·1	181·0	79·8	101·2	7·7	43·7	28·1	15·6
Sept. 30th	3·2	2·1	1·1	201·3	86·7	114·6	7·9	43·7	27·5	16·2
Dec. 31st	4·8	3·7	1·1	216·3	82·0	134·3	12·2	50·3	33·0	17·3
1965 Mar. 31st	7·6	4·9	2·7	201·9	90·6	111·3	14·2	46·7	31·4	15·3
June 30th	7·4	4·7	2·7	186·6	86·8	99·8	15·3	46·3	32·7	13·6
Sept. 30th	5·8	4·3	1·5	187·6	86·2	101·4	19·6	43·0	32·0	11·0

⁽b) Before 1962 includes impersonal and internal accounts.

Overseas banks in the United Kingdom^(a) (iv) Other banks

		Curr	ent and o	leposit acc	ounts	Coin,	Deleman	call	ey at and notice	Lagrata		terling bil discounted	
		Total	U.K. banks	Other U.K. residents	Overseas residents	notes and balances with Bank of England	Balances with other U.K. banks	to dis- count market	to other	Loans to U.K. local authorities	Total	U.K. Treasury bills	Other ster- ling bills
1962 Dec.	31st	409·3	97·2	34·4	277·7	0·1	47·3	23·6	9·5	19·6	8·8	6·8	2·0
1963 ,,		456·7	88·4	41·4	326·9	0·1	46·1	30·1	10·9	23·2	7·1	3·9	3·2
1964 ,,		879·1	169·6	132·6	576·9	0·2	133·0	41·7	11·6	100·8	23·0	17·2	5·8
	30th	391·2	95·1	35·4	260·7	0·1	29·9	17·4	8·0	13·7	11·6	3·8	7·8
	30th	440·4	94·3	39·5	306·6	0·1	34·5	28·5	9·5	29·5	8·4	4·3	4·1
	31st	456·7	88·4	41·4	326·9	0·1	46·1	30·1	10·9	23·2	7·1	3·9	3·2
June	31st(b) 30th 30th 31st	623·4 657·2 744·6 879·1	146·4 116·6 147·4 169·6	63·9 68·0 92·1 132·6	413·1 472·6 505·1 576·9	0·2 0·3 0·2 0·2	52·1 60·9 73·5 133·0	26·1 34·8 27·3 41·7	9·5 10·6 9·8 11·6	45·2 53·9 92·2 100·8	27·0 21·5 27·6 23·0	15·5 14·3 20·8 17·2	7·2 6·8 5·8
June	31st	866·0	166·8	152·5	546·7	0·3	100·5	22·6	4·7	130·3	27·1	19·0	8·1
	30th	897·8	183·3	181·0	533·5	0·3	129·6	27·8	2·2	123·7	20·9	12·7	8·2
	30th	1,002·4	208·4	219·2	574·8	0·3	148·2	33·1	2·7	144·1	21·9	14·4	7·5

		Bri	tish governm stocks	nent		Advances				Acceptance	es
		Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents	Other assets	Total	U.K. residents	Overseas residents
1962 Dec. 1963 " 1964 ",	31st "	20·1 19·4 22·6	9·7 9·0 12·3	10·4 10·4 10·3	291·0 332·7 575·7	58·7 88·7 158·2	232·3 244·0 417·5	4·0 8·8 12·8	59·9 124·0 132·3	20·9 66·1 66·1	39·0 57·9 66·2
1963 June		19·0	8·7	10·3	301·2	71·3	229·9	6·1	92·2	49·5	42·7
Sept.		20·8	10·6	10·2	319·5	76·5	243·0	7·9	99·8	54·0	45·8
Dec.		19·4	9·0	10·4	332·7	88·7	244·0	8·8	124·0	66·1	57·9
1964 Mar.	31st(b)	20·4	10·1	10·3	464·3	130·5	333·8	11·6	153·0	73·2	79·8
June	30th	19·6	9·2	10·4	475·3	143·9	331·4	13·4	164·1	73·9	90·2
Sept.	30th	21·0	10·6	10·4	516·6	147·5	369·1	15·1	141·0	64·8	76·2
Dec.	31st	22·6	12·3	10·3	575·7	158·2	417·5	12·8	132·3	66·1	66·2
1965 Mar.	31st	25·6	12·9	12·7	587·6	180·7	406·9	14·7	136·2	71·3	64·9
June	30th	28·1	14·7	13·4	592·7	198·2	394·5	19·5	136·2	65·2	71·0
Sept.	30th	28·3	13·0	15·3	647·0	215·3	431·7	22·9	146·2	68·1	78·1

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. End-year figures for "other banks" before 1962 are not available.

⁽b) Including ten new contributors from March 1964; see additional notes to Table 11.

Analysis of bank advances(a)

	1961	1962	19	63		19	964			1965		% change Aug. 1965
	Aug.	Aug.	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	on Aug. 1964
Agriculture Fishing Coal mining Quarrying, etc	386·7 10·4 0·8 10·4	397·8 13·6 0·5 12·4	437·9 11·1 0·9 14·3	446·3 10·5 1·3 11·8	446·9 11·0 0·6 11·8	471·0 7·3 1·3 11·6	494·3 7·6 0·6 13·3	504·9 10·1 1·0 16·2		8·0 0·7	2.9	+ 4·4 + 31·3 + 348·3 + 9·5
Food, drink and tobacco Chemicals Iron and steel and allied	215·5 53·0	216·5 70·9	234·7 78·6	224·3 76·4	228·3 86·3	235·8 83·7	250·7 75·9	273·2 77·6	269·8 82·8		297·8 98·1	+ 18·8 + 29·1
Non-ferrous metals Engineering, etc Shipping and shipbuild-	94·8 17·9 490·5	112·2 17·5 534·1	137·9 25·7 533·8	127·0 31·1 516·4	147·8 30·6 534·0	146·2 35·6 522·5	142·4 33·9 558·2	150·2 40·5 580·1	169·5 45·6 633·5		152·9 47·6 704·2	+ 7·4 + 40·2 + 26·2
ing	103-9	111.9	98.7	95.8	101.9	94.7	96.3	100.4	96.7	88.6	87.4	- 9.2
Cotton Wool Other textiles Leather and rubber Building materials Builders and contractors	24·6 58·8 82·0 31·9 33·9 174·6	23·8 60·1 93·3 38·6 37·4 174·6	25·5 65·5 94·9 38·7 50·0 210·5	22·7 66·7 84·7 33·3 45·8 206·2	26·3 85·0 89·0 32·3 44·2 221·4	26·4 87·1 104·2 36·4 45·5 234·6	28·6 82·7 115·3 37·0 48·7 245·5	29·0 75·4 119·7 33·6 48·1 254·4	27·7 81·3 115·5 41·9 49·8 277·6	86·1 117·8 45·5 52·4	32·2 82·6 125·5 49·2 55·8 301·4	+ 12·5 - 0·1 + 8·8 + 33·0 + 14·6 + 22·8
Public utilities (excluding transport) Transport and communi-	86.3	77.8	89-9	81.8	89.3	57.6	86.7	78.2	52.8	78.5	75.9	- 12·5
cations Retail trade Entertainment Unclassifiable industry	38·9 367·6 27·5	34·3 388·0 26·5	48·7 452·1 31·5	55·4 468·6 28·3	67·4 502·6 27·6	61·3 519·3 29·3	65·2 501·3 27·7	53·0 520·4 25·5	57·9 539·7 26·6		67·4 533·2 30·0	+ 3·4 + 6·4 + 8·2
and trade	259.7	273.2	327.4	323.8	340.2	338·1	368.8	382.1	383.8	403.5	429.8	+ 16.6
Hire-purchase finance companies Stockbrokers Other financial	158·2 15·5 349·9	107·3 8·1 355·7	105·2 7·1 468·8	100·7 10·6 475·9	116·0 8·0 516·6	131·2 8·8 519·6	141·3 8·0 549·9	144·8 6·0 569·9	153·4 8·3 563·9	165·0 6·1 578·4	154·1 5·5 559·0	+ 9·1 - 30·9 + 1·7
Churches, charities, hospitals, etc	19.6	21.8	25.2	25.1	26.5	26.3	29.8	31.3	29.3	32.0	35.7	+ 19.9
Local government authorities Personal and professional	99·5 704·6	75·6 722·0	76·7 896·2	84·0 910·3	79·2 946·3	100·4 976·1	92·9 1,018·0	97·8 1,023·5	91·4 1,007·2	85·7 1,002·0	68·3 960·1	- 26·5 - 5·7
TOTAL	3,917.0	4,005·3	4,587.4	4,564.9	4,817.0	4,911.8	5,120.4	5,246.9	5,326.9	5,473-2	5,497·1	+ 7.4
Of which: To nationalised industries(b) To other borrowers: By London clearing	85·2	70.8	82.6	80.7	86·7	56.8	87.5	67-9	52.0	80.6	83:7	- 4·3
banks By other banks	3,297·3 534·5	3,359·6 574·9	3,867·1 637·7	3,837·5 646·7	4,044·2 686·1	4,129·3 725·7	4,297·4 735·5	4,392·2 786·8	4,471·8 803·1	4,561·0 831·6	4,597·3 816·1	+ 7·0 + 11·0

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) These figures, which are included in "coal mining", "public utilities (excluding ransport)" and "transport and communications", relate to the London clearing banks and Scottish banks. Nationalised industries are defined in the additional notes to Table 10 (i).

Capital issues on

(i) Total issues and redemptions

£ millions

								Issues	less red	emptions			530	Σ /	nillions
				T	otal				orrowers			Overs	eas borr	owers	
	Gross issues	Gross redemp- tions		Ordin	Prefer-	Loan		Local		l public panies	,=	Com	Other	Dublic	D. Li
		tions	Total	ary	ence shares	capi- tal	Total	authori- ties	Quoted securi- ties	Un- quoted securi- ties	Total	Com- mon- wealth	Other coun- tries	Public authori- ties	
1961 1962	699·4 638·7	69·6 65·7	629·8 573·0	446·2 261·6	- 1·1 2·7	184·7 308·7	620·9 574·8	37·8 135·6	568·2 421·6	14·9 17·6	- 8·9 - 1·8	16·9 8·2	- 8·0 -10·0	7·3 - 5·5	1·6 3·7
1963 1964	654·1 750·6	108·5 80·9	545·6 669·7	192·5 225·1	10·0 7·7	343·1 436·9	530·9 604·2	92·5 89·9	427·6 475·4	10·8 38·9	14·7 65·5	15·8 5·2	- 1·1 60·3	6·0 43·2	8·7 22·3
1962 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	111·4 156·6 223·9 146·8	9·9 8·3 32·9 14·6	101·5 148·3 191·0 132·2	51·7 68·0 97·9 44·0	- 0.6 0.7 - 2.6	50·4 79·6 93·1 85·6	107·4 148·5 194·7 124·2	13·5 26·8 55·7 39·6	92·1 112·8 134·7 82·0	1·8 8·9 4·3 2·6	- 5·9 - 0·2 - 3·7 8·0	- 1.6 1.5 - 1.5 9.8	- 4·3 - 1·7 - 2·2 - 1·8	- 5·5 - 2·6 - 5·2 7·8	- 0·4 2·4 1·5 0·2
1963 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	150·4 115·1 153·9 234·7	19·0 11·4 28·6 49·5	131·4 103·7 125·3 185·2	56·7 31·0 45·4 59·4	1·5 3·9 1·2 3·4	73·2 68·8 78·7 122·4	128·6 95·3 133·1 173·9	19·9 11·6 31·4 29·6	101·7 81·7 94·2 150·0	7·0 2·0 7·5 — 5·7	2·8 8·4 - 7·8 11·3	10·0 4·8 - 6·4 7·4	- 7·2 3·6 - 1·4 3·9	- 4·0 8·0 - 8·5 10·5	6·8 0·4 0·7 0·8
1964 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	250·1 198·9 196·1 105·5	28·7 16·5 19·8 15·9	221·4 182·4 176·3 89·6	83·6 79·5 45·9 16·1	4·3 1·3 1·3 0·8	133·5 101·6 129·1 72·7	193·5 163·4 170·8 76·5	17·6 25·7 39·7 6·9	162·0 131·6 123·4 58·4	13·9 6·1 7·7 11·2	27·9 19·0 5·5 13·1	6·6 5·6 - 4·7 - 2·3	21·3 13·4 10·2 15·4	20·5 13·7 - 0·5 9·5	7·4 5·3 6·0 3·6
1965 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,,	185·1 166·9 206·4	22·7 39·9 58·1	162·4 127·0 148·3	13·1 30·7 14·2	- 0·4 -14·6 - 0·1	149·7 110·9 134·2	139·2 133·2 164·1	52·6 64·8 30·1	75·4 57·0 120·2	11·2 11·4 13·8	23·2 - 6·2 -15·8	2·6 -13·7 -17·8	20·6 7·5 2·0	14·7 -15·4 -19·0	8·5 9·2 3·2
1964 Oct Nov Dec	43·0 34·5 28·0	3·1 2·5 10·3	39·9 32·0 17·7	4·1 2·7 9·3	0·8 0·1 - 0·1	35·0 29·2 8·5	30·5 26·0 20·0	4·2 - 1·3 4·0	22·4 22·4 13·6	3·9 4·9 2·4	9·4 6·0 - 2·3	- 0·3 - 2·0	9·7 6·0 – 0·3	6·9 3·5 - 0·9	2·5 2·5 — 1·4
1965 Jan Feb Mar	38·4 59·1 87·6	10·2 7·5 5·0	28·2 51·6 82·6	2·6 3·0 7·5	- 0·2 - 0·2	25·8 48·6 75·3	23·5 44·4 71·3	2·1 19·4 31·1	19·4 20·0 36·0	2·0 5·0 4·2	4·7 7·2 11·3	- 2·3 6·1 - 1·2	7·0 1·1 12·5	$-\frac{3.3}{0.8}$ 12.2	1·4 8·0 — 0·9
Apr May June	47·7 45·4 73·8	17·8 15·7 6·4	29·9 29·7 67·4	5·2 18·6 6·9	-14·4 - 0·2	39·1 11·1 60·7	31·3 41·9 60·0	25·0 14·0 25·8	4·5 26·4 26·1	1·8 1·5 8·1	- 1·4 -12·2 7·4	$ \begin{array}{r} -1.3 \\ -12.6 \\ 0.2 \end{array} $	- 0·1 0·4 7·2	- 1·4 -13·0 - 1·0	0·8 8·4
July Aug Sept	79·0 57·7 69·7	15·8 14·8 27·5	63·2 42·9 42·2	2·6 2·7 8·9	0·1 - 0·1 - 0·1	60·5 40·3 33·4	63·0 41·8 59·3	11·2 2·9 16·0	44·8 37·7 37·7	7·0 1·2 5·6	0·2 1·1 -17·1	- 2·5 1·1 -16·4	2·7 — — 0·7	- 3·4 1·1 -16·7	3·6 — — 0·4
Oct Nov	57·5 121·2	3·0 3·5	54·5 117·7	7·2 8·5	- 1·0 1·5	48·3 107·7	48·6 105·0	14·4 31·4	33·6 71·6	0·6 2·0	5·9 12·7	4·2 2·1	1·7 10·6	4.1	1.8

(a) See additional notes to this table.

the U.K. market(a)

(ii) Issues, less redemptions, by quoted U.K. public companies

				All co	ompanies			\ F	inancial	compan	ies		cc		trial and	
			Total	Ordin- ary shares	Pref- erence shares	Loan capital	Total	Banks and dis- count houses	Invest- ment trust com- panies	In- surance com- panies	Hire- pur- chase finance houses	Special finance agencies	Total	Ordin- ary shares	Pref- erence shares	Loan capital
	1961 1962		583·1 439·2	446·2 261·5	- 1·1 2·7	138·0 175·0	154·5 122·7	52·2 47·7	46·1 49·7	40·0 17·8	1·8 1·1	14·4 6·4	428·6 316·5	320·7 152·4	- 1·2 2·9	109·1 161·2
	1963 1964		438·4 514·3	190·6 220·9	10·0 7·7	237·8 285·7	110·6 108·3	23·6 24·6	64·9 43·1	1·4 14·0	1·3 4·8	19·4 21·8	327·8 406·0	116·2 157·3	10·0 7·7	201·6 241·0
	1962 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	qtr. "	93·9 121·7 139·0 84·6	51·7 68·0 97·9 43·9	- 0.6 0.7 - 2.6	42·8 53·0 41·1 38·1	22·4 23·0 55·9 21·4	0·7 7·1 36·8 3·1	15·7 13·0 5·3 15·7	0·5 14·0 3·3	1·1 =	6·0 1·3 - 0·2 - 0·7	71·5 98·7 83·1 63·2	35·9 47·2 43·5 25·8	- 0.6 0.7 - 2.8	36·2 50·8 39·6 34·6
	1963 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	qtr. "	108·7 83·7 101·7 144·3	55·4 31·0 44·8 59·4	1·5 3·9 1·2 3·4	51·8 48·8 55·7 81·5	29·0 15·7 24·3 41·6	11·6 7·8 4·2	14·6 15·7 10·5 24·1	0·4 — — 1·0	0·4 0·2 0·7	$ \begin{array}{r} 2.0 \\ -0.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 12.3 \end{array} $	79·7 68·0 77·4 102·7	31·0 18·8 26·5 39·9	1·5 3·9 1·2 3·4	47·2 45·3 49·7 59·4
	1964 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	qtr. ",	175·9 137·7 131·1 69·6	80·9 79·5 44·4 16·1	4·3 1·3 1·3 0·8	90·7 56·9 85·4 52·7	42·4 27·4 26·2 12·3	2·9 14·3 7·4	14·8 13·4 11·3 3·6	13·5 0·1 0·4	3·6 0·1 0·2 0·9	7·6 - 0·4 7·2 7·4	133·5 110·3 104·9 57·3	54·4 58·8 30·2 13·9	4·3 1·3 1·3 0·8	74·8 50·2 73·4 42·6
/	1965 1st 2nd 3rd	qtr.	86·6 68·4 134·0	13·1 30·7 14·2	- 0·4 -14·6 - 0·1	73·9 52·3 119·9	2·7 15·0 8·8	_ _ 2·4	0·3 10·1 1·5	Ξ	<u>-</u> 0·2	2·4 4·9 4·7	83·9 53·4 125·2	12·9 18·1 9·0	- 0·4 -14·6	71·4 49·9 116·2
		· ···	26·3 27·3 16·0	4·1 2·7 9·3	0·8 0·1 — 0·1	21·4 24·5 6·8	3·9 8·2 0·2	=	1·1 2·1 0·4	0.4	0·9 —	2·8 4·8 - 0·2	22·4 19·1 15·8	3·4 1·2 9·3	0·8 0·1 - 0·1	18·2 17·8 6·6
	1965 Jan. Feb Mar		21·4 25·0 40·2	2·6 3·0 7·5	- 0·2 - 0·2	19·0 22·0 32·9	0·4 2·3	Ξ	- 0·4 - 0·2 0·1	Ξ	=	2·5 - 0·1	21·0 22·7 40·2	2·5 3·0 7·4	- 0·2 - 0·2	18·7 19·7 33·0
1	May	·	6·3 27·9 34·2	5·2 18·6 6·9	-14·4 - 0·2	15·5 9·3 27·5	4·2 6·0 4·8	=	4·6 6·1 - 0·6	=	Ξ	- 0·4 - 0·1 5·4	2·1 21·9 29·4	4·7 12·1 1·3	-14·4 - 0·2	11·8 9·8 28·3
	July		51·8 38·9 43·3	2·6 2·7 8·9	0·1 - 0·1 - 0·1	49·1 36·3 34·5	3·2 0·7 4·9	_ 2·4	1·2 0·6 - 0·3	=	0·2 —	$-\begin{array}{c} 2.0 \\ -0.1 \\ 2.8 \end{array}$	48·6 38·2 38·4	2·6 2·7 3·7	- 0·1 - 0·1	45·9 35·6 34·7
	Oct.		34·2 73·6	7·2 6·6	- 1·0 1·5	28·0 65·5	1·2 2·0	=	- 0.2	=	=	1·2 2·2	33·0 71·6	7·2 6·2	- 1·0 1·5	26·8 63·9

(iii) Further analysis of issues, less redemptions, by U.K. industrial and commercial companies

					CVIII	uddstriai								1	millions
					Manı	ufacturing	industries								
	Total	Total	Food, drink and tobacco	Chemicals and allied industries	Metal manu- facture	Engineering, ship- building and electrical goods	Vehicles	Tex- tiles	Cloth- ing and foot- wear	Paper, printing and pub- lishing	Other	Public utili- ties, trans- port and com- muni- cation	Dis- tribu- tive trades	Property companies	Rest
1961 1962	428·6 316·5	309·8 181·5	65·0 60·4	54·9 15·4	61·2 19·2	64·1 29·6	19·6 2·0	3·4 2·3	2·1 8·0	13·2 15·7	26·3 28·9	8·2 13·1	16·6 12·3	60·5 68·1	33·5 41·5
1963 1964	327·8 406·0	170·9 234·2	29·1 75·9	19·3 12·6	14·4 8·9	53·6 70·3	5·2 6·6	1·5 15·1	4·8 2·6	12·2 12·6	30·8 29·6	21·8 14·9	14·5 33·8	58·4 60·4	62·2 62·7
1962 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	71·5 98·7 83·1 63·2	44·2 46·8 54·4 36·1	22·4 12·1 22·6 3·3	2·1 2·8 10·5	- 0·1 11·1 3·2 5·0	5·6 8·5 11·1 4·4	0·9 0·9 0·3 - 0·1	0·1 0·2 — 2·0	5·8 0·4 1·6 0·2	3·7 2·4 5·6 4·0	3·7 11·2 7·2 6·8	3·5 4·7 2·2 2·7	2·5 1·5 5·7 2·6	13·8 31·8 12·4 10·1	7·5 13·9 8·4 11·7
1963 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	79·7 68·0 77·4 102·7	40·8 39·0 39·3 51·8	7·4 6·1 2·1 13·5	1·8 5·8 4·4 7·3	- 0·2 - 0·3 6·7 7·8	22·5 14·2 9·9 7·0	1·5 1·3 2·3 0·1	0·7 	2·8 1·2 0·2 0·6	2·2 3·7 5·2 1·1	2·4 6·3 8·5 13·6	2·8 6·5 7·1 5·4	3·2 3·3 3·2 4·8	21·1 10·3 14·2 12·8	11·8 8·9 13·6 27·9
1964 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	133·5 110·3 104·9 57·3	79·1 74·4 50·4 30·3	31·3 11·2 20·3 13·1	3·8 0·9 9·0 - 1·1	1·4 7·5	21·7 40·6 5·3 2·7	4·4 0·4 0·4 1·4	0·5 8·4 2·2 4·0	1·4 1·1 0·1	6·0 1·4 0·4 4·8	10·0 9·0 5·2 5·4	3·8 1·3 8·0 1·8	12·1 6·0 10·0 5·7	22·9 18·3 14·0 5·2	15·6 10·3 22·5 14·3
1965 1st qtr. 2nd ,, 3rd ,,	83·9 53·4 125·2	44·3 32·7 87·0	3.2	10·3 0·7 7·8	3·8 2·5 14·0	10·8 0·6 13·5	11·4 4·3	2·3 7·0 1·9	1·2 0·5	0·1 0·6 16·9	9·5 5·5 15·1	0·7 3·6 9·4	13·5 9·9 3·9	16·1 4·9 10·2	9·3 2·3 14·7
1964 Oct Nov Dec	22·4 19·1 15·8	7·3 11·3 11·7	3·6 7·5 2·0	- 0·3 - 2·0	- 0·3 - 0·3	- 0.6 2.9 0.4	0·5 — 0·9	0·2 0·6 3·2	=	1·6 	0·8 0·3 4·3	0·1 1·7	0·3 5·2 0·2	2·4 2·8	14·7 0·2 - 0·6
1965 Jan Feb Mar	21·0 22·7 40·2	5·7 12·1 26·5	1·8 0·1 5·6	5·2 5·1	3.8	2·5 4·1 4·2	=	0·8 1·5	=======================================	0·3 - 0·1 - 0·1	1·1 2·0 6·4	0·4 0·3	6·3 4·7 2·5	4·9 4·5 6·7	4·1 1·0 4·2
Apr May June	21.9	- 6·1 17·1 21·7		- 9·6 10·3	2·4 0·1	- 0·5 1·1	0·5 10·9	2·6 2·4 2·0	0·4 0·8	0.6	2·0 1·0 2·5	0·3 0·9 2·4	4·8 1·1 4·0	2·2 2·7 —	0·9 0·1 1·3
July Aug Sept	38.2	27·6 28·8 30·6	1.4	2·8 5·0	12·1 1·9	1·0 7·9 4·6	4.3	0·9 1·0	<u>-</u> 0·5	10·9 0·3 5·7	1·7 11·2 2·2	6·0 3·0 0·4	2·4 1·5	4·8 2·1 3·3	7·8 4·3 2·6
Oct Nov	33.0	24·1 58·1		0·5 26·7	5.5	4·3 2·9	7.4	1·2 5·8	1.1	0·3 0·7	3·8 5·2	- 1·0 0·9	3·4 0·6	3·7 2·4	2·8 9·6

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

(iv) Analysis of total issues by method of issue

			1					1							millions
						U.K.	borrowers					Over	seas borro	owers	
					Co	ompanies			Local a	uthorities					
		Total gross		Public			Issue shareh					Public authori-	Public	Com-	Com-
		issues	Total	issues and offers for sale	Tenders	Placings	Ordinary shares	Preference shares and loan capital	Stocks (c)	Bonds (all placings)	Total	ties' public issues	authori- ties' placings	ies' public issues	panies' placings
		699·4 638·7	602·7 453·7	27·3 67·1	5·2 9·2	101·4 109·6	421·9 208·8	46·9 59·0	53·3 160·4		43·4 24·6	39·2 20·2	0.3	2.0	3·9 2·4
		654·1 750·6	471·5 541·3	53·8 29·0	17·5 8·4	197·3 245·7	143·0 180·9	59·9 77·3	120·5 71·9	40.2	62·1 97·2	39·9 27·8	12·8 43·0	6·1 2·5	3·3 23·9
2nd,	,,	111·4 156·6 223·9 146·8	96·0 123·1 142·1 92·5	11·5 18·7 15·8 21·1	2·2 2·7 1·5 2·8	29·3 30·3 23·0 27·0	44·2 47·7 86·1 30·8	8·8 23·7 15·7 10·8	15·4 30·9 70·6 43·5		2·6 11·2 10·8	9·7 10·5	E	1·9 0·1	0·7 1·5 0·2
2nd,	,,	150·4 115·1 153·9 234·7	110·6 88·5 109·6 162·8	11·7 16·5 8·4 17·2	2·7 5·0 5·0 4·8	38·6 37·8 43·7 77·2	38·0 20·3 38·4 46·3	19·6 8·9 14·1 17·3	24·1 13·6 36·2 46·6		15·7 13·0 8·1 25·3	8·9 6·9 5·2 18·9	5·4 2·1 5·3	5·5 — 0·6 —	1·3 0·7 0·2 1·1
2nd,	,,	250·1 198·9 196·1 105·5	183·2 142·6 136·6 78·9	8·3 4·6 11·3 4·8	2·5 2·8 3·1	99·1 44·1 56·0 46·5	57·3 74·4 37·9 11·3	16·0 16·7 28·3 16·3	21·1 31·9 8·7 10·2	1·5 2·4 36·3	44·3 22·0 14·5 16·4	19·4 6·9 1·5	17·3 9·3 5·2 11·2	1·6 0·9 —	6·0 4·9 7·8 5·2
2nd,	,,	185·1 166·9 206·4	92·3 87·4 137·1	4·1 5·4 10·2	0·2 0·6 2·1	76·0 51·2 103·4	7·1 23·3 10·3	4·9 6·9 11·1	43·3 63·6 20·0	16·8 6·5 39·1	32·7 9·4 10·2	0·3 4·3	22:4	=	10·3 9·1 4·7
1964 Oct. Nov. Dec.		43·0 34·5 28·0	27·8 27·9 23·2	4.8	Ξ	10·6 20·4 15·5	3·4 2·6 5·3	13·8 0·1 2·4	5·4 4·8	=	9·8 6·6 —	=	7·2 4·0	=	2·6 2·6
Jan. Feb. Mar.		38·4 59·1 87·6	22·7 26·9 42·7	0·5 1·6 2·0	<u>-</u>	18·4 23·3 34·3	1·7 1·3 4·1	2·1 0·7 2·1	5·0 14·7 23·6	8·3 8·5	10·7 9·2 12·8	Ξ	8·7 1·2 12·5	=	2·0 8·0 0·3
Apr May . June .		47·7 45·4 73·8	21·8 29·2 36·4	0·6 4·8	0·1 0·4 0·1	12·9 10·3 28·0	4·8 11·8 6·7	3·4 1·9 1·6	25·2 14·7 23·7	0·7 0·8 5·0	0·7 8·7	<u>-</u> 0·3	=	=	0·7 8·4
July . Aug Sept		79·0 57·7 69·7	53·0 39·8 44·3	2·2 8·0	1·3 0·5 0·3	46·0 31·3 26·1	2·5 2·7 5·1	1·0 5·3 4·8	10·1 1·6 8·3	10·8 14·0 14·3	5·1 2·3 2·8	2·3 2·0	1.2	=	3.9
Oct Nov		57·5 121·2	35·4 74·7	4·2 25·4	=	20·9 37·5	7·1 1·2	3·2 10·6	7·5 11·1	8·3 20·5	6·3 14·9	4·5 3·9	1.1	1.9	1·8 8·0

⁽b) Includes conversion issues in 1964 of 1.4 in 1st quarter, 0.5 in 3rd quarter, and 0.2 in December.

⁽c) All public issues except for placings of 1·1 in 1962 (0·7 in the 3rd quarter), and 0·6 in the 1st quarter of 1963.

(i) London stock exchange

				Briti	sh govern stocks	ment		Overseas govern-	Fixed- interest	
		Number of business days	Total	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	U.K. local authority securities	ment, provincial and municipal securities	stocks, preference and preferred ordinary shares	Ordinary shares
Number of transacti	ons		1200			th	ousands			
1964 4th quarter		65	1,260·6	84·4	18·7	65·6	14·7	12·8	93·9	1,054·8
1965 1st ,,		63	1,261·4	91·9	20·1	71·9	32·2	15·4	90·4	1,031·5
2nd ,,		62	1,015·3	81·5	19·6	61·9	22·4	11·4	83·7	816·3
3rd ,,		65	952·7	95·8	27·1	68·7	20·0	13·8	124·7	698·4
1965 Apr May June	 T.	20 21 21	361·2 357·7 296·4	25·5 26·3 29·6	5·7 5·7 8·2	19·8 20·7 21·5	7·7 8·0 6·6	3·7 3·9 3·8	28·9 28·1 26·7	295·3 291·3 229·7
July		22	315·5	32·5	9·3	23·2	6·5	4·3	33·3	238·9
Aug		21	298·4	29·8	8·3	21·6	5·5	4·6	32·2	226·2
Sept		22	338·8	33·5	9·5	23·9	8·0	4·9	59·1	233·3
Oct		21	386·6	36·8	14·2	22·5	7·6	5·1	47·7	289·4
Nov		22	420·4	30·8	9·6	21·3	8·0	4·6	47·1	330·0
Value of turnover						£	millions			
1964 4th quarter		65	5,356·7	4,197·5	2,424·4	1,773·0	63·7	46·4	91·7	957·4
1965 1st ,,		63	4,736·3	3,496·8	2,133·9	1,362·9	77·7	65·6	114·9	981·3
2nd ,,		62	4,157·5	3,110·1	2,107·6	1,002·5	75·4	37·0	93·6	841·4
3rd ,,		65	5,815·4	4,875·3	3,148·2	1,727·1	64·7	46·0	124·7	704·8
1965 Apr		20	1,415·1	1,065·6	663·8	401·8	24·3	12·1	33·2	280·0
May		21	1,316·2	921·4	626·8	294·6	21·8	11·5	31·6	330·0
June		21	1,426·2	1,123·1	817·0	306·1	29·3	13·5	28·9	231·4
July		22	1,296·3	970·0	692·3	277·7	17·2	16·9	47·4	245·0
Aug		21	1,660·3	1,357·2	954·9	402·4	19·6	14·0	36·6	232·7
Sept		22	2,858·8	2,548·1	1,501·0	1,047·1	27·9	15·1	40·7	227·1
Oct		21	2,828·7	2,411·0	1,726·5	684·5	34·8	20·4	48·7	313·8
Nov		22	1,589·6	1,112·5	796·4	316·1	47·0	17·5	51·1	361·5
Average size of bar	gain						£			
1964 4th quarter		65	4,249	49,757	129,469	27,014	4,342	3,621	977	908
1965 1st ,,		63	3,755	38,030	106.285	18,963	2,414	4,270	1,271	951
2nd ,,		62	4,095	38,163	107,749	16,187	3,370	3,255	1,118	1,031
3rd ,,		65	6,104	50,890	116,314	25,128	3,241	3,339	1,000	1,009
1965 Apr		20	3,917	41,747	115,907	20,296	3,144	3,250	1,147	947
May		21	3,679	35,002	110,506	14,263	2,708	2,954	1,121	1,132
June		21	4,812	37,885	100,108	14,248	4,440	3,566	1,082	1,008
July		22	4,109	29,869	74,810	11,958	2,658	3,909	1,422	1,026
Aug		21	5,564	45,470	115,446	18,648	3,550	3,065	1,136	1,029
Sept		22	8,438	76,116	157,318	43,747	3,449	3,092	689	973
Oct		21	7,316	65,573	121,270	30,380	4,549	3,987	1,020	1,081
Nov		22	3,781	36,100	83,377	14,864	5,911	3,829	1,086	1,096

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

transactions(a)

(ii) Scottish stock exchange(b)

					Briti	sh govern stocks	ment		Overseas govern-	Fixed- interest	
			Number of business days	Total	Total	0-5 years to maturity	Over 5 years and undated	U.K. local authority securities	ment, provincial and municipal securities	stocks, preference and preferred ordinary shares	Ordinary shares
Number of tran	nsactio	ons					th	ousands			
1965 1st quar 2nd ,, 3rd ,,	,		63 62 65	70·3 56·2 52·2	4·3 3·7 3·9	::		1·4 1·1 0·9	0·3 0·1 0·2	6·3 5·5 6·4	58·0 45·7 40·8
1965 Apr. May June			20 21 21	19·6 19·8 16·8	1·2 1·2 1·3	::		0·4 0·4 0·3	0·1 —	2·1 1·8 1·6	15·9 16·3 13·5
Aug.			22 21 22	16·1 17·1 19·1	1·3 1·3 1·4			0·3 0·3 0·3	0·1 — 0·1	1·7 1·8 3·0	12·8 13·7 14·4
Oct. Nov.			21 22	22·0 24·8	1·7 1·7	::		0·3 0·4	0·1 0·1	2·8 2·9	17·1 19·7
Value of turnov	ver						£	millions			
1965 1st quar 2nd " 3rd "	,		63 62 65	68·5 50·8 42·9	14·7 8·5 8·4			2·5 1·8 1·5	0·5 0·2 0·1	4·1 3·3 4·2	46·7 37·0 28·6
1965 Apr. May J une			20 21 21	18·3 18·0 14·5	4·3 2·0 2·3			0·7 0·5 0·6	0·1 —	1·5 1·0 0·9	11·9 14·4 10·8
July Aug. Sept.			22 21 22	14·0 13·7 15·2	3·0 2·4 3·0	::	 	0·4 0·5 0·6	0·1 	1·1 1·2 1·9	9·4 9·6 9·6
Oct. Nov.			21 22	28·4 23·3	11·3 4·0	::		0·6 0·7	0·1 0·1	2·4 1·5	14·1 17·0
Average size of	barg	gain				1		£			
1965 1st quar 2nd ,, 3rd ,,	,		63 62 65	974 904 822	3,411 2.302 2,146	::		1,788 1,577 1,684	1,893 1,148 902	648 603 655	805 810 701
1965 Apr. May June			20 21 21	935 909 861	3,668 1,643 1,712		::	1,782 1,249 1,721	767 1,790 683	716 541 529	744 884 797
July Aug. Sept.			22 21 22	869 806 796	2,395 1,913 2,132	::		1,404 1,556 2,079	1,008 657 987	648 674 647	736 704 668
Oct. Nov.			2 I 22	1,295 938	6,586 2,363		::	1,974 1,725	831 1,161	852 508	828 860

⁽b) Figures before January 1965 are not available.

Investment trusts(a)

				Net trans	sactions(b)			Asse (liabili	
			1964			1965		1963	1964
Net current assets		2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	end-	уеаг
Cash and balances with U.K. banks		3.5	- 0.2	- 0.6	6.3	4.1	8.1	12.4	18.7
Short-term assets in other U.K. financial i	nstitu-								
tions			0.9	0.7	6.9	2.7	4.8	3.0	5.5
U.K. Treasury bills		0·1 1·9	- 0·6 4·1	12.2	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.2
U.K. local authority bills and temporary Other short-term assets in the United Ki		1.3	- 0.7	12·3 1·7	- 3·9 - 1·6	12.9	- 1·5 2·5	10·4 11·4	34·5 11·9
Short-term assets overseas	iiguoiii	-0.3	- 0.8	4.1	-0.2	3.4	0.2	7.5	11.8
U.K. bank overdrafts and advances	•••	-0.7	3.1	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.5	- 17.0	- 12.1
Other short-term borrowing in the	United	"	3 1	10		1 '	0 3	170	12 1
Kingdom		0.5	- 0.3	5.5	— 1·9	0.9	- 6.9	− 18·7	- 15.9
Short-term borrowing overseas		— 3·0	- 2.5	1.7	- 0.9	0.1	− 0·5	- 2.1	- 6.4
Net current assets		3.3	3.0	27.0	5.5	25.7	7.2	7.2	48.2
Investments in the United Kingdom									
Government and government guaranteed	stocks	- 4·3	— 1·3	- 2·4	4.5	- 0·4	17.0	37.6	19.9
Local authority quoted securities	•••	- 0·1	- 0·1	_	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
Company securities, quoted:		0.5							
Loan capital	•••	-0.7	- 0.4	- 1.0	- 0.5	- 1·0	0.5	20.3	17.0
Preference		- 0·4 7·2	- 0.7	- 1.5	- 1·3	- 0.3	2.0	78.5	77.8
Ordinary and deferred Company securities, unquoted:	•••	1.7	2.4	− 6·5	− 7·5	— 3·1	— 3·7	1,747.6	1,621.7
Loop comital		- 0.4	1.1	3.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1	11.1
D6	•••	0.2	0.1	- 0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	6·4 3·9	11·1 5·6
Ondinger and deferred	•••	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.6		66.3
Other	•••	0.4	1.4	0.2	-0.3	2.4	- 1·2	58·6 13·3	9.7
Total*		2.4	2.9	- 7.0	-2.7	- 0.6	15.7	1.968.3	1.830.2
Investments overseas				- , 0				1,700 5	1,030 2
Government, provincial and municipal loc Company securities:	ans	- 0.7	1.7	— 1·3	0.9	- 2.0	- 0·1	3.0	3.9
Loan capital		0.7	0.3	0.5	— 0·9	_	— 0·1	8.9	10.9
Preference		- 0·1	_	— 0·2	— 0·2	_	— 0·1	2.6	2.1
Ordinary and deferred	•••	13.6	14.6	17.5	2.5	− 13·6	− 20·4	857-2	1,020.0
Other	•••	0.4	0.2	0.1				1.0	1.4
Total†	•••	13.9	16.7	16.6	2.4	-15.6	-20.6	872·7(d)	1,038-20
Total assets		19.7	22.6	36.5	5.2	9.4	2.3	2,848·1	2,916.6
Maturity classification of U.K. governmen	nt and								
local authority quoted securities: Up to 5 years		1.	0.0	0.6	0.5			8	
Over 5 and up to 10 years	•••	- 1.6	- 0.8	- 0.6	-0.5	- 0.4	17.6	7.4	4.1
Over 10 and up to 15 years	•••	- 1·4 - 0·1	- 0.1	- 0.1	3.7	— 1·4	- 2.2	4.7	2.9
Over 15 venes	•••	-0.1	-0.1	- 0·5 - 1·1	1·0 0·2		1.7	6.9	4.4
Undated	•••	- 0·2	-0.2	- 0·1	0.5	1.4		14·3 15·4	5·7 12·4
Total						0.3	0.2		
1 otai	•••	− 4·5	- 1.3	— 2·4	4.9	- 0.1	17.4	48.6	29.5
T				Gross tra	nsactions				
* Investments in the United Kingdom:									
Purchases	•••	49.0	46.6	31.5	39.6	41.4	55.8		
Sales		1 16.6	43.6	38.5	42.3	42.1	40.1		
Sales	•••	46.6	450	303	423	42.1	401		
Sales		51.5	45.7	59.8	41.2	21.9	21.0		

⁽a) See additional notes to this table, where the numbers of trusts making returns each quarter are specified.
(b) Investments are recorded when the contract is entered into (or the asset repaid). Positive figures indicate a net rise in assets, or a fall in liabilities.
(c) Quoted securities are valued at market prices (except in the maturity classification, where values are nominal), unquoted securities at current values and bills and mortgages at maturity values.
(d) Of which, in the United States, 595·3; Canada, 83·8; the sterling area, 126·5; other countries, 67·1.
(e) Of which, in the United States, 731·7; Canada, 101·5; the sterling area, 135·0; other countries, 70·0.

Unit trusts(a)

			Net trans	actions(b)			Asset (liabilit	
		1964			1965		1963	1964
	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	end-y	ear
Net current assets Cash and balances with U.K. banks Short-term assets in other U.K. financial institu-	- 1.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	4.9	5-2
tions	- 1.2	2.2	- 1.2	- 0.6	_	0.4	1.6	1.1
U.K. Ireasury bills U.K. local authority bills and temporary money Other short-term assets in the United Kingdom Short-term assets overseas	1.4	- 0·4 - 0·5	4·6 0·2	- 1·3 - 0·2	0·2 0·5	1·9 0·2	1·3 0·8	6·4 1·4
U.K. bank overdrafts and advances Other short-term borrowing in the United	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	-
Kingdom Short-term borrowing overseas	0.8	0.1	- 0.9	- 0·3	0.7	- 0·4 -	- 2·3 -	<u>- 2.8</u>
Net current assets	- 0.2	3.4	2.8	- 2·0	1.6	2.5	6.2	11.3
Investments in the United Kingdom Government and government guaranteed stocks Local authority securities Company securities:	- 0·1	- 0·2 - 0·1	0.2	- 0·5 0·1	0.4	- 1·0 - 0·1	2·4 0·2	2·7 0·3
Loan capital Preference	0·2 2·0 15·2	0·4 0·5 13·9	0·2 0·8 8·9	0·7 15·8	- 0·4 0·7 8·3	0·1 0·2 7·1	2·3 12·1 300·3	2·5 16·3 336·5
Total*	17.4	14.5	10.1	16.0	9.0	8.4	317-2	358.3
Investments overseas Government, provincial and municipal loans Company securities:	-	_	_	_	_	_	0.3	0.2
Loan capital Preference	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.2	0·1 0·1 26·5	0·1 0·1 35·6
Total†	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.1	27·0(d)	36·0(e)
Total assets	18.8	19-3	15.2	15.6	11.3	11.0	350.4	405.6
Maturity classification of U.K. government and local authority quoted securities:								
Up to 5 years Over 5 and up to 10 years Over 10 and up to 15 years	Ξ	- 0·1 _	0·1 - 0·7	- 0·2 - 0·2	- 0·8 - 0·3	0·8 0·1 0·2	1·1 0·7 0·2	1·6 0·4 1·2
Over 15 years Undated	=	- 0·1 - 0·1	- 0.6			- 0·1	0.7	0·3 0·1
Total	- 0.1	- 0.3	0.2	- 0.5	0.4	1.0	2.6	3.6
			Gross tra	nsactions				
* Investments in the United Kingdom: Purchases Sales	22·5 5·2	20·7 6·2	18·1 8·1	23·5 7·5	19·2 10·1	15·3 6·9	Y	
† Investments overseas: Purchases	2·7 0·9	2·2 0·8	3·6 1·3	2·7 1·1	1·5 0·8	1·3 1·2		

- (a) See additional notes to this table, where the numbers of trusts making returns each quarter are specified.
- (b) Investments are recorded when the contract is entered into (or the asset repaid). Positive figures indicate a net rise in assets, or a fall in liabilities.
- (c) Quoted securities are valued at market prices (except in the maturity classification, where values are nominal), unquoted securities at current values and bills and mortgages at maturity values.
- (d) Of which, in the United States, 10.0; Canada, 3.8; the sterling area, 8.2; other countries, 5.0.
- (e) Of which, in the United States, 15.0; Canada, 4.5; the sterling area, 11.3; other countries, 5.2.

Balance of payments(a)

			Curren	t account			Lon	g-term ca	pital accou	int(b)
								Private in	nvestment	
	Imports (f.o.b.)	Exports and re- exports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Govern- ment (net)	Other invisibles (net)	Current balance	Official capital transactions	Abroad (net)	In the United Kingdom (net)	Balance of long- term capital
1961	4,041	3,892	-149	-338	+473	- 14	- 45	-304	+426	+ 77
1962	4,092	3,994	- 98	-362	+553	+ 93	-104	-236	+247	- 93
1963	4,366	4,287	- 79	-382	+ 566	+105	-105	-335	+278	-162
1964	5,005	4,471	-534	-439	+ 561	-412	-116	-398	+170	-344
1963 1st quarter	1,049	1,057	+ 8	- 97	+172	+ 83	- 11	- 82	+ 30	- 63
2nd ,,	1,075	1,087	+ 12	- 92	+149	+ 69	- 10	- 79	+ 92	+ 3
3rd ,,	1,084	1,017	- 67	- 99	+125	- 41	- 25	- 78	+ 77	- 26
4th ,,	1,158	1,126	- 32	- 94	+120	- 6	- 59	- 96	+ 79	- 76
1964 1st quarter	1,249	1,126	-123	-123	+190	- 56	- 26	- 99	+ 39	- 86
2nd ,,	1,254	1,153	-101	-109	+147	- 63	- 19	-110	+ 22	- 107
3rd ,,	1,217	1,030	-187	-102	+ 97	-192	- 28	- 89	+ 60	- 57
4th ,,	1,285	1,162	-123	-105	+127	-101	- 43	-100	+ 49	- 94
1965 1st quarter	1,227	1,141	- 86	-111	+156	- 41	- 14	-110	+ 35	- 89
2nd ,,	1,270	1,211	- 59	-113	+197	+ 25	- 10	- 48	+ 61	+ 3

	Balance				Monet	ary movem	nents(b)		
	current and	Balanc-			Other	liabilities	(net)(a)		
	long- term capital trans- actions	ing item	Gold and con- vertible currency reserves	Account with I.M.F.(a)	in sterling	in overseas sterling area cur- rencies	in foreign cur- rencies	Miscel- laneous capital, etc.	Balance of monetary move- ments
1961 1962	+ 63	-24 +89	- 31 + 183	+374 -379		356 23	- 15 + 40	-11 +90	- 39 - 89
1963 1964	- 57 -756	-68 +35	+ 53 + 122	+ 5 +359	+150 - 6	-6 +8	- 17 +210	-60 +28	+125 +721
1963 1st quarter 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	+ 20 + 72 - 67 - 82	+ 2 -51 +16 -35	- 3 + 36 - 8 + 28	+ 3 + 2	-103 + 53 + 88 +112	-2 -1 -5 +2	+106 -110 - 11 - 2	-20 - 2 -15 -23	- 22 - 21 + 51 +117
1964 1st quarter 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	-142 -170 -249 -195	+58 + 7 + 2 -32	- 1 - 16 + 59 + 80	- 1 + 1 +359	+ 49 + 85 + 80 -220	+4 +4 -5 +5	+ 35 + 55 + 95 + 25	- 3 +36 +17 -22	+ 84 + 163 + 247 + 227
1965 1st quarter 2nd "	-130 + 28	<u>-19</u>	- 5 -165	- 6 +503	- 34 -169	-3 +9	+175 -195	+ 3 + 8	+130 - 9

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) A decrease in liabilities or an increase in assets is shown —, an increase in liabilities or a decrease in assets +.

Gold and convertible currency reserves
Sterling equivalent of the gold and convertible currencies
held in the Exchange Equalisation Account

			Total	Gold	Convertible currencies
End of	perio	d			
0.60				1.000	151
960	• • •		1,154	1,000	154
961	• • •		1,185	810 9 22	375 80
962	•••		1,002	922	80
963			949	887	62
964			827	763	64
1961 Mar.			1,079	937	142
June	• • •		990	869	121
Sept.	• • •		1,269	714	555
Dec.	• • •		1,185	810	375
1962 Mar.			1,233	859	374
June			1,235	935	291
Sept.			997	899	98
Dec.			1,002	922	80
1963 Oct.		5	984		
Nov.			990	225	62
Dec.	• • • •		949	887	62
1964 Jan.			955		
Feb.			938		
Mar.			950	878	72
Apr.			969		
May			986	0.7	05
June			966	871	95
July			956		
Aug.			923		
Sept.			907	822	85
Sop	•••				
Oct.			876		
Nov.			837	762	
Dec.	• • •		827	763	64
1965 Jan.			821		
Feb.			844		## Table 1
Mar.			832	754	78
Apr.			840		
May			1,021	705	202
June			997	795	202
July			947		4
Aug.		•••	923		8
Sept.			984	764	220
oopt.	•••		701		
Oct.			1,026		
Nov.			1,067		

Table 21

U.K. external liabilities (i) Type of liability and

										£ millions
		U	.K. liabilit	ies			U.K.	claims		
End of period	Total	Current and deposit accounts	U.K. Treasury bills	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	British govern- ment stocks	Total	Advances and over- drafts	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	Accept- ances	Net liabilities
Grand total(b)										
1962 1963	4,386 4,659	1,539 1,745	1,606 1,701	56 67	1,185 1,146	840 958	317 348	346 400	177 210	3,546 3,701
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	4,978 5,155 5,184 5,480 5,611	1,962 1,764 1,763(c) 1,757 1,827	1,786 2,091 2,073 2,404 2,517	69 72 73 66 75	1,161 1,228 1,275 1,253 1,192	1,063 1,101 1,170 1,130 1,091	406 422 463 409 354	420 453 480 491 496	237 226 227 230 241	3,915 4,054 4,014 4,350 4,520
Central monetary institutions 1962 1963	2,220 2,332	250 273	929 1,045	_	1,041 1,014	39 38	39	_	=	2,181
1963	2,444 2,445 2,480 2,333 2,441	279 269 250(c) 273 328	1,140 1,100	=	1,025 1,076 1,134 1,121 1,056	43 38 43 47 44	43 38 43 47 44	= = =		2,294 2,401 2,407 2,437 2,286 2,397
Of which:										
Overseas sterling countries 1962 1963	1,769 1,895	155 172	608 736	_	1,006	21 10	21 10	_	_	1,748 1,885
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	2,006 1,922 1,847 1,808 1,739	169 176 172(c) 176 224	839 698	= = =	998 1,048 1,105 1,093 1,031	18 16 19 19 21	18 16 19 19 21	= =	=	1,988 1,906 1,828 1,789 1,718
Non-sterling countries		0.7								
1962 1963	451 437	95 101	321 309	=	3 5 27	18 28	18 28		=	433 409
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	438 523 633 525 702	110 93 78 97 104	301 402 526 400 573		27 28 29 28 25	25 22 24 28 23	25 22 24 28 23	=	=======================================	413 501 609 497 679

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

and claims in sterling $^{(a)}$ claim, and class of holder

£ millions

		U	.K. liabilit	ies			U.K.	claims		
End of period	Total	Current and deposit accounts	U.K. Treasury bills	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	British govern- ment stocks	Total	Advances and over- drafts	Com- mercial bills and promis- sory notes	Accept- ances	Net liabilities
International organisations(b) 1962 1963	606 627	13 25	590 598	_	3 4	=	=	_	_	606 627
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept Of which: International	619 991 977 1,479 1,476	25 24 26 23 26	590 961 945 1,450 1,444	=======================================	4 6 6 6 6	= = =	Ē		= = =	619 991 977 1,479 1,476
Monetary Fund ^(b) 1962 1963	517 522	7 7	510 515	_	_	=	=	_	=	517 522
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	522 881 875 1,378 1,379	7 7 7 7	515 874 868 1,371 1,372		_ _ _					522 881 875 1,378 1,379
Other holders										
1962 1963	1,560 1,700	1,276 1,447	87 58	56 67	141 128	801 920	278 310	346 400	177 210	759 780
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	1,915 1,719 1,727 1,668 1,694	1,658 1,471 1,487 1,461 1,473	56 30 32 15 16	69 72 73 66 75	132 146 135 126 130	1,020 1,063 1,127 1,083 1,047	363 384 420 362 310	420 453 480 491 496	237 226 227 230 241	895 656 600 585 647
Of which: Overseas sterling countries	1,051	1,,,,								
1962 1963	868 924	678 753	56 41	23 27	111 103	318 340	209 226	81 84	28 30	550 584
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept Non-sterling countries	1,021 962 1,007 949 959	867 798 847 814 820	32 20 26 11 11	19 24 23 21 21	103 120 111 103 107	414 441 492 443 409	297 303 341 289 246	84 100 110 117 122	33 38 41 37 41	607 521 515 506 550
1962 1963	692 776	598 694	31 17	33 40	30 25	483 580	69 84	265 316	149 180	209 196
1964 Sept Dec 1965 Mar June Sept	894 757 720 719 735	791 673 640 647 653	24 10 6 4 5	50 48 50 45 54	29 26 24 23 23	606 622 635 640 638	66 81 79 73 64	336 353 370 374 374	204 188 186 193 200	288 135 85 79 97

⁽b) Includes, under U.K. Treasury bills, non-interest-bearing notes: see additional notes to this table.

⁽c) Includes Bank of England notes held by the Government of Hong Kong.

(ii) Class of holder and main areas

£ millions

				Can	tral mone	tory	1		£ million
		Total			nstitution		Ot	her holde	ers .
End of period	Liabilities	Claims	Net liabilities	Liabilities	Claims	Net liabilities	Liabilities	Claims	Net liabilities
Overseas sterling						-	5)		
countries 1962 1963	2,637 2,819	339 350	2,298 2,469	1,769 1,895	21 10	1,748 1,885	868 924	318 340	550 584
1964 Sept	3,027	432	2,595	2,006	18	1,988	1.021	414	607
Dec	2,884	457	2,427	1,922	16	1,906	962	441	521
1965 Mar June	2,854 2,757	511 462	2,343 2,295	1,847 1,808	19 19	1,828 1,789	1,007 949	492 443	515 506
Sept	2,698	430	2,268	1,739	21	1,718	959	409	550
Non-sterling countries									
1962	1,143	501	642	451	18	433	692	483	209
1963	1,213	608	605	437	28	409	776	580	196
1964 Sept Dec	1,332 1,280	631 644	701 636	438 523	25 22	413 501	894 757	606 622	288 135
1965 Mar	1,353	659	694	633	24	609	720	635	85
June Sept	1,244	668	576	525	28	497	719	640	79
•	1,437	661	776	702	23	6 7 9	735	638	97
Of which: North America(b)									
1962	111	28	83	2	_	2	109	28	81
1963	113	40	73	8		8	105	40	65
1964 Sept Dec	175 190	22 25	153	36 97	_	36 97	139	22	117
1965 Mar	239	30	165 209	139	\equiv	139	93	25 30	68 7 0
June Sept	239	21	218	153	_	153	86	21	65
·	403	22	381	300		300	103	22	81
Latin America(c) 1962	38	98	-60	7	4	3	21	94	- 63
1963	58	110	-52	22	8	14	31 36	102	- 66 - 66
1964 Sept	61	103	-42	23	5	18	38	98	- 60
Dec 1965 Mar	53	105	-52	17	8	9	36	97	- 61
June	44	110 105	-66 -63	11 12	7	3 5	33 30	102 98	- 69 - 68
Sept	48	103	-55	17	5	12	31	98	– 67
Western Europe(d)									
1962 1963	633	145	488	226		226	407	145	262
1963 1964 Sept	631 679	173 189	458 490	207 201	1	206 200	424	172 188	252
Dec	664	194	470	260	1	260	478 404	194	290 210
1965 Mar	684	203	481	307		307	377	203	174
Sept	590 624	213 205	377 419	209 226	1	208 225	381 398	212 204	169 194
Other non-sterling	024	203	717	220	1	223	390	204	154
countries									
1962 1963	361	230	131	216	14	202	145	216	- 71
1064 64	411	285	126	200	19	181	211	266	- 55
Dec	417 373	317 320	100 53	178 149	19 14	159 135	239 224	298 306	- 59 - 82
1965 Mar	386	316	70	176	16	160	210	300	- 90
June Sept	373 362	329 331	44 31	151 159	20 17	131	222	309	- 87
	302	331	31	139	17	142	203	314	-111

⁽a) See additional notes to this table.

⁽b) United States and dependencies, and Canada.
(c) Other independent countries of the American continent.

⁽d) Members of E.F.T.A. (including, with Switzerland, the B.I.S.) and E.E.C., together with Andorra, Finland, Greece, Spain, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

and claims in sterling(a)

(iii) Groups of countries Overseas sterling countries

£ millions

	F 1	C		Total	Australia, New Zealand and South Africa	India, Pakistan and Ceylon	Caribbean area(e)	East, Central and West Africa	Middle East(f)	Far East ^(g)	Other(h)
	End	of p	eriod								
U.K. lia	bilities	3									
1962 1963				2,637 2,819	514 654	179 212	166 189	419 404	423 383	642 662	294 315
1964 S 1 1965 I	Dec.			3,027 2,884 2,854	743 679 663	192 179 184	208 186 200	451 438 467	417 397 326	673 650 667	343 355 347
	June Sept.			2,757 2,698	590 515	162 177	204 204	419 422	381 356	665 671	336 353
U.K. cla	aims										
1962 1963				339 350	93 98	48 46	39 39	96 91	5 7	26 31	32 38
1964	Sept. Dec.			432 457	146 145	35 42	43 42	123 138	9 10	39 41	37 39
1965				511	154	44	42	164	10	53	44
	June Sept.			462 430	147 120	44 49	39 38	126 125	12 12	51 40	43 46

Non-sterling countries

				North	Latin	Wes	tern Euro	pe(d)	Fastam	Middle	Far	
			Total	America (b)	America	E.F.T.A.	E.E.C.	Other	Eastern Europe	East(i)	East(i)	Other
End	d of p	eriod										
U.K. liabilitie	s											
1962 1963			1,143 1,213	111 113	38 58	231 288	222 237	180 106	47 60	137 161	154 164	23 26
1964 Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June Sept.			1,332 1,280 1,353 1,244 1,437	175 190 239 239 403	61 53 44 42 48	343 326 332 323 343	221 249 280 191 207	115 89 72 76 74	69 67 40 53 57	165 136 185 157 158	152 145 135 143 127	31 25 26 20 20
U.K. claims												
1962 1963			501 608	28 40	98 110	45 65	51 52	49 56	62 81	55 65	108 133	5 6
1964 Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June Sept.			631 644 659 663 661	22 25 30 21 22	103 105 110 105 103	60 62 62 64 64	62 68 67 67 59	67 64 74 82 82	90 84 78 86 90	63 63 61 65 64	153 153 151 150 147	11 20 26 28 30

(e) Includes Bahamas, Bermuda, British Guiana and British Honduras.

(g) Brunei, Burma, Hong Kong, Malaysia and Singapore.

(i) Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria and Yemen.

⁽f) Jordan, Libya, Kuwait and other Persian Gulf territories, and, from June 1965, Aden (in earlier periods included in East, Central and West Africa).

⁽h) Cyprus, Iceland, the Republic of Ireland, Malta and U.K. dependent territories not elsewhere included.

⁽i) Cambodia, China, Formosa, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Laos, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet-nam.

External liabilities and claims of U.K. banks in foreign currencies(a)

					(i) A	Analysis	by area	b) and	currenc	y			£	millions
	End	of p	eriod	Total	Over- seas sterling coun- tries	North America	Latin America	West- ern Europe	Middle East	Other coun- tries	U.S. dollars	Swiss francs	Deut- sche- mark	cur-
U.K. lia	bilitie	es			2000					La Part	1			
1962 1963 1964 1 1965	Sept.		:::	1,038 1,280 1,595 1,784 1,856 1,788 1,928	18 41 65 82 101 118 118	273 286 380 477 412 331 347	48 67 71 90 87 100	552 652 832 850 944 916 1,020	94 131 143 159 193 211 207	53 103 104 126 119 112 136	884 1,072 1,390 1,564 1,627 1,575 1,697	62 76 81 83 85 73 71	38 65 65 83 88 86 89	54 67 59 54 56 54 71
U.K. cla	aims												-	
1962		•••		1,010	2	355	27	471	4	151	803		207	
1964 1 1965	Dec.			1,269 1,458 1,635 1,560 1,587 1,781	3 7 4 9 10 15	327 452 461 549 545 659	29 29 31 39 58 73	692 694 842 667 687 725	17 33 31 29 25 31	201 243 266 267 262 278	1,025 1,150 1,320 1,225 1,263 1,437	71 96 85 98 83 76	68 115 119 128 128 152	105 97 111 109 113 116

(ii) Analysis by country for U.S. dollars

End	of per	riod	Total	Overseas sterling countries	United States	Canada	Latin America	Western Europe	Middle East	Japan	Other
U.K. liabilitie 1962 1963 1964 Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June	 		884 1,072 1,390 1,564 1,627 1,575	18 37 59 76 90 108	103 137 176 191 179 179	160 127 186 264 219 140	45 62 61 77 76 91	449 520 702 716 799 781	70 107 124 140 162 180	2 4 6 6 7 10	37 78 76 94 95 86
Sept. U.K. claims 1962 1963 1964 Sept. Dec. 1965 Mar. June			803 1,025 1,150 1,320 1,225 1,263	109 2 3 7 4 8	323 284 423 432 523 509	150 9 25 15 15	92 25 27 28 30 36	336 519 459 602 412	176 4 13 25 25 23	66 88 124 139 148	96 38 66 69 73 66
Sept.			1,437	15	603	18 37	54 68	436 467	22 26	145 149	70 72

Western Europe

									DI 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	-P-				
			Aus- tria	Bel- gium	Den- mark	France	W. Ger- many	Italy	Nether- lands	Nor- way	Spain	Swe- den	Switzer- land	Other
U.K. liabilitie	s								111111111111111111111111111111111111111					
1962	•••		78	36	4	40	39	55	21	7	8	12	129	20
1963	• • •		80	25	5	34	18	52	29	11	16	17	223	20
1964 Sept.			82	24	5	42	36	48	26	19	22	22	356	20
Dec.	• • •		79	39	6	75	25	73	43	22	26	31	268	29
1965 Mar.	•••	•••	59	53	11	98	30	91	52	35	31	17	291	31
June	•••	• • •	57	44	10	66	42	101	47	33	23	30	302	26
Sept.	•••	•••	63	39	13	93	24	163	41	59	27	19	299	36
U.K. claims			8											
1962			3	19	25	50	36	127	21	15		11	19	10
1963			3	69	33	54	65	173	26	18	9	28	31	10
1964 Sept.			3	39	32	56	56	129	43	17	4	26	37	17
Dec.	•••		8	65	36	62	100	162	56	24	6	29	37	17
1965 Mar.	• • •	• • • •	4	50	33	36	33	105	37	22	7	24	43	18
June	•••	•••	4	45	33	42	34	112	41	23	7	24	48	23
Sept.	•••		6	54	33	35	52	93	43	31	6	27	58	29

⁽a) See additional notes to this table. "Foreign currencies" here means currencies of countries outside the sterling area.

⁽b) For definition of areas, see Table 21 (ii) and (iii).

Short-term money rates

Per cent per annum

							2 01 00111	per annam
	Darah	Treasury	discour	rcial bills: nt market ng rates	Lon clearing	idon g banks	Local	F.
	Bank rate	bills (a)	Prime bank bills (3 months)	Trade bills (3 months)	Deposit accounts (7 days'	Call money	authorities: deposits (3 months) (d)	Finance houses: deposits (3 months)
		discount	rates		notice)	(6)		
Fridays: 1964 June 26th.	 5	£4: 9: 3·39	45/8	53-61	3	3 3 /8	5	5 —51/8
July 31st. Aug. 28th Sept. 25th	 >> >> >>	£4:13: 1·03 £4:13: 1·47 £4:13: 0·80	4 ¹³ / ₁₆	?? ?? ??	>> >> >>	"	5 1 5	$4\frac{7}{8} - 5\frac{3}{16}$ $4\frac{7}{8} - 5\frac{1}{4}$
Oct. 30th Nov. 27th Dec. 24th	" "	£4:13:11·61 £6:12: 7·25 £6:12: 6·52	4 ⁷ / ₈ 6 ¹³ / ₁₆	73 "8	5 "	5 ³ / ₈	$\begin{array}{c} 5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{3}{8} \\ 7\frac{1}{8} - 7\frac{1}{4} \\ 7\frac{5}{8} - 7\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
1965 Jan. 29th Feb. 26th Mar. 26th	 "	£6:10:10·29 £6: 8:10·17 £6:10:11·68	$\begin{array}{c} 6\frac{3}{4} \\ 6\frac{21}{32} \\ 6\frac{13}{16} \end{array}$	>> >> >>	?? ??	"	$7\frac{1}{2}\frac{7\frac{1}{4}}{7\frac{3}{4}}7\frac{5}{8}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Apr. 30th May 28th June 25th	 " 6	£6: 7: 6.00 £6: 7: 3.34 £5:10:10.02	$6\frac{11}{16} \\ 6\frac{3}{4} \\ 5\frac{13}{16}$	7 " 7½	" 4	" 4 ³ 8	$ \begin{array}{c} 7\frac{1}{8} \\ 6\frac{3}{4} \\ 6\frac{3}{8} \xrightarrow{} 6\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 7\frac{1}{4}7\frac{3}{4} \\ 7\frac{1}{4}7\frac{1}{2} \\ 6\frac{3}{4} - 7 \end{array}$
July 2nd, ,, 9th, ,, 16th, ,, 23rd, ,, 30th.	 ;; ;; ;;	£5:10: 0.66 £5:11: 9.95 £5:12: 4.63 £5:12: 6.87 £5:12: 7.17	?? ?? ?? ??	>> >> >> >> >>	» » » » » »	?? ?? ?? ??	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 6\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{7}{8} \\ 6\frac{1}{2} - 7\frac{1}{8} \\ 6\frac{3}{4} - 7 \\ 6\frac{1}{2} - 7 \end{array}$
Aug. 6th. , 13th. , 20th. , 27th.	 >> >> >> >>	£5:12: 5:41 £5:10:10:69 £5:10: 7:99 £5:11: 2:16	>> >> >> >> >>	>> >> >> >>	>> >> >> >>	22 22 23 23	$6\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{5}{8}$ $6\frac{5}{8}$ "	$6\frac{5}{8} - 7\frac{1}{4}$ $6\frac{3}{4} - 7\frac{1}{4}$
Sept. 3rd. ,, 10th. ,, 17th. ,, 24th.	 ?? ?? ??	£5:10: 6:46 £5:10: 1:60 £5: 9:10:81 £5: 9:10:47	" " "	>> >> >> >>	?? ?? ??	>> >> >> >>	$6\frac{1}{2} \frac{\text{??}}{-6\frac{5}{8}} \\ 6\frac{3}{8} \\ 6\frac{1}{4}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Oct. 1st. 8th. 15th. 22nd. 29th.	 " " " " " "	£5: 8: 5·82 £5: 7:10·26 £5: 8: 2·87 £5: 9: 0·62 £5: 8: 9·59	57/8 ""	;; ;; ;;	>> >> >> >> >>	" " " "	$6\frac{6\frac{3}{8}}{6\frac{1}{8}} - 6\frac{1}{4}$ $6\frac{1}{8} - 6\frac{1}{4}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Nov. 5th. " 12th. " 19th. " 26th.	 >> >> >> >>	£5: 9: 2.67 £5: 9: 4.09 £5: 9: 2.90 £5: 7:10.72	>> >> >> >>	>> >> >> >>	>> >> >> >>	?? ?? ??	$6\frac{1}{8}$ $-6\frac{1}{4}$	$6\frac{1}{8}, -6\frac{5}{8}$ $6\frac{1}{4}, -6\frac{5}{8}$ $6\frac{3}{8}, -6\frac{5}{8}$

⁽a) Average rate of discount on allotment for 91-day bills at the weekly tender.
(b) The rate at which trade bills are discounted depends upon their quality. The figures shown are market rates for bills of good average quality. Some trade bills are discounted at lower rates.
(c) Minimum rate of interest charged for loans to the discount market.

⁽d) For a minimum term of three months and thereafter at seven days' notice. This series has been revised to show rates on Fridays, instead of Mondays as hitherto, for closer comparability with most other series.
(e) Spread of 'fixed' rates quoted for new deposits of a fixed term of three months by some of the main hire-purchase finance houses on Mondays after dates shown. Rates are to some extent subject to negotiation and different rates may be paid on large amounts.

Security yields

			British gover	nment stocks	S	Company	securities (F.TActuarie	es indices)
		Short-dated (3½%) Conversion Stock	Medium- dated (5¼% Conversion Stock	Long- dated (3 % Transport Stock	2½% Consols	20-year debenture and loan stocks	Indus	trial ordinar	y shares
		1969)	demption yie	1978/88)	flat yield	redemption yield	dividend yield	earnings yield(a)	price index
I aat maadain	a darras		demption yie		cent per an	num			(10th A pril 1962=100)
Last workin 1964 June		 5.47	5.56	5.82	6.10	·	4.61	8.08	114.6
July Aug.	31st	 5·63 5·67 5·64	5·72 5·71 5·72	5·85 5·87 5·85	6·06 6·07 6·05		4·57 4·56 4·61	8·07 8·04 8·07	116·8 117·9 118·1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	30th 30th 31st	 5·73 6·23 6·74	5·78 6·05 6·42	5·87 6·03 6·23	6·05 6·15 6·30	6.73	4·82 5·12 5·26	8·38 8·98 9·19	114·0 108·3 106·3
1965 Jan. Feb. Mar.	29th 26th 31st	 6·58 6·54 6·74	6·36 6·36 6·50	6·17 6·24 6·35	6·27 6·30 6·40	6·86 6·84 6·99	5·09 5·30 5·53	8·92 9·27 9·57	-110·4 108·2 106·2
Apr. May June	30th 31st 30th	 6·73 6·93 6·82	6·58 6·68 6·73	6·56 6·71 6·70	6·48 6·67 6·66	6·99 7·08 7·25	5·52 5·58 5·91	9·83 10·07 10·75	107·2 106·2 100·4
July Aug. Sept.	30th 31st 30th	 6·95 6·83 6·61	6·81 6·76 6·51	6·69 6·52 6·20	6·66 6·43 6·21	7·35 7·45 7·10	5·99 5·92 5·58	10·98 8·48/9·13 7·99/8·59	99·4 100·8 107·2
Oct. Nov.	29th 30th	 6·45 6·55	6·45 6·39	6·28 6·31	6·26 6·31	6·87 6·97	5·30 5·39	7·58/8·16 7·73/8·30	113·2 111·6
Fridays: 1965 July "	2nd 9th 16th 23rd 30th	 6·83 6·88 6·98 6·95 6·95	6·74 6·77 6·80 6·78 6·81	6·69 6·73 6·73 6·68 6·69	6·67 6·68 6·68 6·65 6·66	7·25 7·29 7·32 7·35 7·35	5·96 5·93 5·89 5·91 5·99	10·84 10·87 10·77 10·82 10·98	99·6 100·1 101·1 100·7 99·4
Aug. "	6th 13th 20th 27th	 6·98 6·97 6·93 6·83	6·89 6·80 6·79 6·78	6·75 6·56 6·53 6·52	6·71 6·48 6·45 6·45	7·38 7·43 7·42 7·45	5·83 5·79 5·94 5·92	8·32/8·97 8·28/8·92 8·49/9·14 8·48/9·13	102·1 102·8 100·3 100·8
Sept.	3rd 10th 17th 24th	 6·78 6·75 6·59 6·60	6·63 6·59 6·55 6·53	6·35 6·28 6·22 6·24	6·30 6·25 6·23 6·25	7·45 7·41 7·23 7·13	5·85 5·84 5·74 5·65	8·39/9·03 8·38/9·01 8·22/8·84 8·07/8·69	102·1 102·3 104·1 105·8
Oct. " " " "	1st 8th 15th 22nd 29th	 6·60 6·60 6·55 6·47 6·45	6·51 6·48 6·47 6·48 6·45	6·20 6·27 6·27 6·24 6·28	6·21 6·28 6·29 6·27 6·26	7·09 7·03 6·97 6·91 6·87	5·51 5·52 5·41 5·39 5·30	7·90/8·50 7·91/8·51 7·73/8·31 7·71/8·29 7·58/8·16	108·4 108·3 110·9 111·3 113·2
Nov. "	5th 12th 19th 26th	 6·48 6·53 6·53 6·54	6·48 6·54 6·45 6·43	6·33 6·38 6·29 6·29	6·29 6·33 6·28 6·30	6·90 6·91 6·93 6·94	5·34 5·33 5·33 5·28	7·62/8·20 7·60/8·17 7·64/8·21 7·58/8·15	112·6 112·8 112·8 113·9

⁽a) From 6th August 1965 earnings are taken as gross profit less corporation tax and other charges and gross preference dividends; the range given relates to earnings with corporation tax at 40% and at 35% respectively. Before that date earnings were taken as net profit (gross profit less income tax, profits tax and other charges and net preference dividends) grossed up for income tax. The figure for 6th August on the old basis would be 10.70%.

London gold price(a)

Per fine ounce

- 2 1		At daily fixing	A		imated U.S. do valent at daily	
	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average
1963	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.			
Oct Nov Dec	250:114 250:11 250:11	250: $7\frac{1}{2}$ 250: $7\frac{3}{4}$ 250: $9\frac{3}{4}$	250: 8¾ 250: 9 250:10¼	35·11 35·10 ⁵ / ₈ 35·08 ⁷ / ₈	35·06 ³ 35·07 ⁸ 35·07	35·07
1964						
Jan Feb Mar	250: $9\frac{1}{2}$ 251: 0 250: $10\frac{1}{2}$	250: $6\frac{3}{4}$ 250: $8\frac{1}{4}$ 250: $6\frac{1}{2}$	250: $8\frac{1}{2}$ 250: $9\frac{3}{4}$ 250: $8\frac{3}{4}$	35·09\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	35·06 1 35·07 1 35·05 1	35·07
Apr May June	250: $8\frac{3}{4}$ 250: $8\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $3\frac{1}{2}$	250: $6\frac{1}{2}$ 250: 6 250: $8\frac{3}{4}$	250: $7\frac{3}{4}$ 250: 7 251: $0\frac{1}{4}$	35·08 ³ / ₈ 35·08 ⁵ / ₈ 35·08 ¹ / ₂	$ 35.06\frac{1}{2} \\ 35.07\frac{1}{8} \\ 35.06\frac{7}{8} $	35·07 \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
July Aug Sept	251: $7\frac{3}{4}$ 252: $0\frac{1}{4}$ 252: $3\frac{1}{4}$	251: 2 251: 6 ³ / ₄ 251:11 ¹ / ₄	251: 5 251: 8 ³ / ₄ 252: 1 ¹ / ₄	35·08 \\\\ 35·09 \\\\\ 35·10 \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	35·06\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	35·07½ 35·07¾ 35·08¾
Oct Nov Dec	252: $4\frac{3}{4}$ 252: $3\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $9\frac{1}{2}$	252: 0 ³ / ₄ 251: 4 ³ / ₄ 251: 5	252: 3 252: $0\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $8\frac{1}{4}$	35·12\\\ 35·12\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	35·09 1 35·09 35·10	35·11 35·10½ 35·11½
1965	ž –					
Jan Feb Mar	252: 0 251: $8\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $11\frac{1}{2}$	251: 6 251: 3½ 251: 7½	251: $8\frac{1}{4}$ 251: $5\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $9\frac{3}{4}$	35·14 7 35·16 7 35·17 1	35·11½ 35·12 35·13¾	35·12\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
Apr May June	$251:11\frac{3}{4}$ $251: 4\frac{1}{2}$ $251: 6\frac{3}{4}$	250: 9 ¹ / ₄ 250: 9 ¹ / ₂ 251: 1 ¹ / ₂	251: $4\frac{3}{4}$ 251: $0\frac{1}{4}$ 251: $4\frac{1}{2}$	$ 35.17\frac{1}{8} 35.11\frac{1}{4} 35.10\frac{1}{2} $	35·10½ 35·09½ 35·08¾	35·14\frac{1}{8} 35·10\frac{3}{8} 35·09\frac{7}{8}
July Aug Sept	251:11 $\frac{1}{2}$ 252: 3 251: 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	251: 5½ 251: 6¾ 250:11¾	251: $8\frac{1}{4}$ 251: $10\frac{1}{2}$ 251: $3\frac{1}{2}$	35·17½ 35·19¾ 35·16¾	$35.09\frac{3}{8}$ $35.10\frac{1}{2}$ $35.11\frac{3}{8}$	35·12½ 35·14¾ 35·13¾
Oct Nov	$250:11\frac{1}{2}$ 250: 7	250: 4½ 250: 3¾	250: 6½ 250: 5½	35·16 ⁵ / ₈ 35·12 ⁷ / ₈	35·09 35·10	35·11 ¹ / ₈ 35·11 ¹ / ₈

⁽a) Average sterling price to nearest \(\frac{1}{4}d\); U.S. dollar equivalent to nearest \(\frac{1}{6}\) cent.

	Belgian	Deutsche-	Dutch	French	Italian	Swiss	Canadian
	francs	mark	guilders	francs	lire	francs	dollars
Parity	140.00	11.20	10·136	13.82375	1,750·0	12:2439	3.0270
Last working days:	139·24	11.097	10.116	13.680	1,744·5	12.055	3.0184
July	138·60	11·085	10·072	13·663	1,742·5	12·058	3·0121
Aug	138·36	11·068	10·058	13·642	1,739·5	12·028	3·0000
Sept	138·22	11·063	10·037	13·639	1,739·1	12·020	2·9920
Oct	138·15	11·068	10·016	13·644	1,739·8	12·016	2·9932
Nov	138·50	11·098	10·028	13·676	1,743·8	12·043	2·9946
Dec	138·46	11·094	10·020	13·672	1,743·1	12·038	2·9965
1965 Jan	138·55	11·107	10·032	13·682	1,744·3	12·072	3·0000
Feb	138·66	11·106	10·045	13·691	1,745·3	12·102	3·0146
Mar	138·47	11·096	10·045	13·671	1,743·3	12·134	3·0119
Apr	138·93	11·136	10·085	13·726	1,748·8	12·171	3·0205
May	138·60	11·152	10·067	13·684	1,744·7	12·116	3·0160
June	138·53	11·175	10·057	13·679	1,744·1	12·101	3·0245
July	138·58	11·199	10·056	13·681	1,743·9	12·049	3·0185
Aug	138·53	11·198	10·047	13·676	1,743·3	12·052	3·0021
Sept	139·21	11·239	10·078	13·743	1,750·7	12·097	3·0155
Oct	139·23	11·219	10·104	13·746	1,751·8	12·118	3·0130
Nov	139·16	11·211	10·100	13·736	1,751·1	12·101	3·0137
Thursdays: 1965 July 1st 8th 15th 22nd 29th	138·54	11·175	10·057	13·676	1,743·7	12·101	3·0240
	138·54	11·170	10·049	13·674	1,743·4	12·083	3·0245
	138·51	11·175	10·050	13·673	1,743·2	12·075	3·0270
	138·46	11·185	10·047	13·671	1,743·0	12·040	3·0235
	138·58	11·200	10·060	13·683	1,744·6	12·052	3·0203
Aug. 5th	138·47	11·184	10.030	13·671	1,743·0	12·039	3·0141
" 12th	138·53	11·198	10.034	13·675	1,743·5	12·043	3·0075
" 19th	138·48	11·190	10.038	13·678	1,743·1	12·058	3·0082
" 26th	138·48	11·191	10.043	13·672	1,743·1	12·047	3·0060
Sept. 2nd	138·52	11·202	10·046	13·677	1,743·4	12·048	3·0025
9th	138·58	11·203	10·050	13·683	1,744·2	12·049	3·0040
16th	138·92	11·219	10·075	13·717	1,748·4	12·080	3·0140
23rd	139·02	11·218	10·071	13·722	1,748·9	12·086	3·0142
30th	139·21	11·239	10·078	13·743	1,750·7	12·097	3·0155
Oct. 7th	139·21	11·238	10·090	13·742	1,751·2	12·099	3·0151
, 14th	139·22	11·225	10·089	13·740	1,751·3	12·105	3·0143
, 21st	139·23	11·210	10·096	13·744	1,751·2	12·111	3·0099
, 28th	139·26	11·218	10·099	13·747	1,751·7	12·117	3·0140
Nov. 4th	139·18	11·216	10·106	13·744	1,752·2	12·114	3·0127
,, 11th	139·12	11·215	10·099	13·736	1,751·5	12·107	3·0171
,, 18th	139·15	11·220	10·100	13·745	1,751·8	12·111	3·0127
,, 25th	139·15	11·217	10·099	13·737	1,751·6	12·109	3·0138

⁽a) Middle closing rates for foreign currencies, security sterling and security dollars and closing bid rates for interest on deposits as reported to the Bank of England.

⁽b) Sterling held by residents outside the Scheduled Territories, available only for the purchase of sterling securities with not less than five years to run.

and related items(a)

	London	Interest	Interest on U.S. \$		Security	U.S. dollars	
	gold price at daily fixing	on £ deposits in Paris (3 months)	deposits in London (3 months)	Security dollars (c)	sterling in New York (b)	3 months' forward (cents)	Spot
	U.S. \$ equivalent per fine ounce	per annum	per cent p	U.S. \$			2.80
Last working da 1964 June	35.0775	4.75	4.31	2.4690	2.7870	0·39 pre.	2.7917
J uly	35·0863	4·88	4·25	2·5232	2·7850	0·47 pre.	2·7882
Aug.	35·0788	4·75	4·25	2·5218	2·7770	0·43 pre.	2·7839
Sept.	35·1088	5·13	4·44	2·5289	2·7780	0·54 pre.	2·7833
Oct.	35·1175	5·19	4·50	2·4993	2·7810	0·59 pre.	2·7850
Nov.	35·1000	7·75	5·00	2·5190	2·7815	2·01 pre.	2·7912
Dec.	35·1238	7 ·63	4·50	2·5644	2·7813	1·90 pre.	2·7901
1965 Jan.	35·1313	7·00	4·50	2·5747	2·7867	1·87 pre.	2·7920
Feb.	35·1688	7·25	4·56	2·5261	2·7932	1·98 pre.	2·7941
Mar.	35·1463	8·00	4·81	2·5881	2·7870	2·04 pre.	2·7905
Apr.	35·1063	7·06	4·81	2·5903	2·7950	1.65 pre.	2·7991
May	35·1000	7·75	5·25	2·5112	2·7931	1.89 pre.	2·7927
June	35·1013	6·19	4·81	2·5161	2·7906	1.25 pre.	2·7917
July	35·1725	6·56	4·63	2·4321	2·7919	1·47 pre.	2·7920
Aug.	35·1213	6·88	4·44	2·4854	2·7888	1·73 pre.	2·7907
Sept.	35·1688	6·50	4·94	2·5325	2·8006	0·98 pre.	2·8018
Oct.	35·1225	6·19	5·00	2·4944	2·8031	0.91 pre.	2·8038
Nov.	35·1100	6·1 3	5·31	2·4184	2·8025	0.69 pre.	2·8028
Thursdays: 1965 July 1st , 8th , 15th , 22nd , 29th	35·1075	6·88	4·94	2·5190	2·7906	1·28 pre.	2·7910
	35·1000	6·75	4·88	2·5161	2·7894	1·30 pre.	2·7906
	35·1088	6·50	4·81	2·5133	2·7908	1·32 pre.	2·7904
	35·1463	6·50	4·63	2·4745	2·7900	1·36 pre.	2·7901
	35·1638	6·50	4·69	2·4321	2·7919	1·42 pre.	2·7925
Aug. 5th	35·1913	7·00	4·69	2·4335	2·7906	1.74 pre.	2·7904
,, 12th	35·1863	6·88	4·63	2·4751	2·7888	1.74 pre.	2·7906
,, 19th	35·1125	7·00	4·56	2·4806	2·7900	1.75 pre.	2·7903
,, 26th	35·1225	6·81	4·50	2·4820	2·7894	1.71 pre.	2·7904
Sept. 2nd	35·1350	6·88	4·44	2·4917	2·7900	1·78 pre.	2·7908
" 9th	35·1438	6·50	4·44	2·5105	2·7919	1·58 pre.	2·7920
" 16th	35·1250	6·38	4·50	2·5261	2·7980	1·34 pre.	2·7984
" 23rd	35·1450	6·25	4·50	2·5339	2·7981	1·23 pre.	2·7992
" 30th	35·1688	6·50	4·94	2·5325	2·8006	0·98 pre.	2·8018
Oct. 7th	35·1213	6·25	5·13	2·5520	2·8020	0.95 pre.	2·8030
, 14th	35·1175	6·31	5·06	2·5332	2·8019	0.89 pre.	2·8029
, 21st	35·0938	6·13	4·94	2·5000	2·8019	0.84 pre.	2·8028
, 28th	35·1150	6·25	4·94	2·4896	2·8031	0.89 pre.	2·8039
Nov. 4th	35·1088	6·13	4·94	2·4930	2·8038	0.90 pre.	2·8043
, 11th	35·1113	6·25	5·00	2·4508	2·8028	0.94 pre.	2·8032
, 18th	35·1288	6·25	5·13	2·4335	2·8032	0.91 pre.	2·8036
, 25th	35·1125	6·19	5·13	2·4302	2·8030	0.78 pre.	2·8034

⁽c) Foreign currency (in U.S. dollar terms) held by U.K. residents and available for the purchase of foreign currency securities.

⁽d) As from 24th November 1964, the maximum rate permissible on 90-day deposits in New York was raised from 4% to 4½%, except on deposits by certain foreign official institutions on which the rate is not subject to statutory restriction; the rate actually paid at the end of November 1965 on both classes of deposits was about 4½%.

Additional notes to the tables

Sources

Statistics taken from publications of H.M. Government are reproduced by permission of the Controller of H.M. Stationery Office. Particular acknowledgement is made to H.M. Treasury for the use of the figures of Exchequer financing in Table 1 and of the nationalised industries in Tables 10 and 14.

Acknowledgement is also made to the banks and other institutions which have made material available to the Bank, and to the following bodies which have allowed the Bank to reprint statistics compiled by them or have assisted the Bank in the collection of statistics from their members:

The Accepting Houses Committee

The American Banks in London

The Association of Investment Trusts

The Association of Unit Trust Managers

The British Bankers' Association

The British Overseas and Commonwealth Banks Association

The Committee of London Clearing Bankers

The Committee of Scottish Bank General Managers

The Council of the London Stock Exchange

The Council of the Scottish Stock Exchange

The Eastern Exchange Banks' Association

The Faculty of Actuaries in Edinburgh

The Financial Times

The Foreign Banks and Affiliates Association

The Institute of Actuaries in London

The Japanese Banks in London

The London Discount Market Association

The National Savings Committee

The Northern Ireland Bankers' Association

Table 1: Exchequer

This table first shows, for calendar quarters, the net sterling requirements of the Exchequer Group. The Exchequer Group comprises the Exchequer, the Paymaster General, the National Debt Commissioners, the Exchange Equalisation Account and the Issue Department of the Bank of England. Its need for sterling may arise from:

- (i) net expenditure by the Exchequer;
- (ii) net payments out of extra-Exchequer funds, such as net expenditure out of departmental balances or out of the National Insurance Funds;
- (iii) net purchases of foreign currencies or gold by the Exchange Equalisation Account; and
- (iv) other external transactions, such as the repayment of long-term loans from overseas governments, and net withdrawals of sterling lent to the U.K. Government by the International Monetary Fund. Any change in the sterling equivalent of foreign currency deposits arising from central bank assistance, which is lent to the Exchequer, is also included here.

The table then goes on to show what changes there have been during the same period in the Group's indebtedness to the Banking Department of the Bank of England and in the public's holdings of Bank of England notes, coin and government debt.

Table 2: Analysis of government borrowing by source Table 3: Holdings of marketable government debt

In Table 2 the figures in the financing part of Table 1 are rearranged and sub-divided to distinguish between changes in the holdings of the banking sector (see Table 9), of overseas residents and of others. Holdings of non-marketable debt by the banking sector and by overseas residents are not known but are believed to be very small. and the total change in such debt is therefore attributed to "other holders". The figures of notes and coin held by the banking sector include some Scottish and Irish bank notes; this also affects the residual figures for "other holders".

Table 3 gives a further analysis by type of holder of the changes in the public's holdings of government stocks and of Treasury bills. Changes in holdings of stocks are shown at cash value except for those of the banking sector where the figures relate to changes in book value.

The figures for overseas holders in both tables are based partly on the series of U.K. external liabilities and claims in sterling (see Table 21) and partly on information extracted from the registers of government stocks; they should not be regarded as more than broad estimates, any error being reflected in the figures for "other holders". The category "central monetary institutions" covers the holdings of central banks, currency boards, the General and Note Security Funds of the Crown Agents, the Bank for International Settlements and a few other accounts known to be used for central monetary purposes.

Table 4: Holdings of non-marketable government debt

- (i) National savings This table, which is derived from National Savings Committee statistics, analyses the figures for national savings in Table 1. The figures for national savings certificates and for deposits with the Post Office Savings Bank and with the ordinary departments of the trustee savings banks include estimates of accrued interest to date. Changes in deposits with the special investment departments of the trustee savings banks are not included because they do not directly affect the Exchequer, only part of their funds being invested in government debt.
- (ii) Tax reserve certificates The figures for issues of tax reserve certificates to persons and surrenders by persons are taken from the Bank's records. Most applications for tax reserve certificates reach the Bank of England through a commercial bank, and the applicant's bank account is debited a few days before the subscription is transferred to the Exchequer. As the figures of issues are designed to be used with other statistics of personal savings in the national income accounts, it is desirable that they should relate so far as possible to the date of debiting the account. For this reason, all applications from persons received at the Bank during the first three working days of a quarter are included in the figures for the previous quarter.

The figures for other holders are calculated simply as a residual by subtracting the adjusted figures for persons from the total amounts received into or paid out of the Exchequer in each calendar quarter on account of tax reserve certificates. It follows, therefore, that the figures for issues to other holders

reflect the three-day difference of timing between the Exchequer returns and the figures for persons.

An article describing tax reserve certificates appeared in the September 1962 Bulletin, page 176.

Table 6: Bank of England

Special Deposits are called by the Bank of England, under the scheme announced in July 1958, from the London clearing banks and the Scottish banks and are not at the banks' free disposal. A full description of the scheme was given in the December 1960 Bulletin, page 18, and the dates and percentages of the calls and releases of Special Deposits were given in March 1963, page 77. On 29th April 1965 calls were again made, of 1% for the London clearing banks and $\frac{1}{2}\%$ for the Scottish banks.

Table 8: Discount market

The discount market is defined as the members of the London Discount Market Association. "Other domestic banks" comprise the Northern Ireland banks (U.K. offices) and those banks listed in footnote (b) in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 288; their figures were included in "other sources" before 30th June 1963. Before then also, accepting houses and overseas banks were defined as banks whose main business was conducted outside the British Isles; they now comprise the accepting houses and overseas banks whose figures are summarised in Table 11.

Table 9: The U.K. banking sector

This table continues the series described in the December 1963 Bulletin, page 285. The figures, which are confined to U.K. offices of the reporting banks, are designed to show transactions between the banks and their non-bank customers. They therefore exclude the banks' own internal funds, all inter-bank items, and transactions between the banks and the discount market. Advances are shown gross, before provision for bad and doubtful debts.

The domestic banks are the London clearing banks, Scottish banks, Northern Ireland banks (U.K. offices), the Banking Department of the Bank of England, and certain other banks listed in footnote (b) in December 1963, page 288.

The accepting houses and overseas banks, and the members of the discount market, are those institutions whose figures appear in Tables 11 and 8. The figures shown here differ from those in Tables 11 and 8, mainly because the items which are there shown together under "other assets" are here allocated to the appropriate headings.

Net Exchequer indebtedness to the Bank of England, Banking Department comprises the Banking Department's holdings of government debt, notes and coin, less the deposits of the Exchequer and the Paymaster General with the Bank.

Table 10: Domestic banks

(i) London clearing banks The ratio of total liquid assets to gross deposits (the liquidity ratio) is the clearing banks' conventional measure of their liquidity; it does not take account of the extent to which they may hold other assets of comparable liquidity (see the article in the December 1962 Bulletin, page 267).

The nationalised industries comprise those portions of the coal, transport, airways, gas and electricity industries which are in public ownership and to which bank advances may be made under Treasury guarantee. Figures are supplied by H.M. Treasury.

The method of seasonal adjustment was described in June 1963, page 95. The series should not be regarded as exact and is published to the nearest £5 million. Estimates for the months after September 1964 are obtained by extrapolation.

(iii) Northern Ireland banks Until April 1963 the division of certain assets—balances with Bank of England, money at call and short notice, Treasury bills and investments—between offices of these banks in the United Kingdom and those in the Republic of Ireland was not known. Consequently, until then, the figures of these assets represented a proportion of the banks' total holdings of such assets equal to the proportion of their total current and deposit accounts which was held at each date by offices in Northern Ireland. Subsequently the series includes assets held by U.K. offices only.

Table 11: Accepting houses and overseas banks in the United Kingdom

This table summarises the figures of the contributors to Tables 12 and 13, and gives separate figures for deposits (other than those of U.K. banks) and advances in sterling and in other currencies. The figures are not comparable with those shown in Table 22; apart from minor differences of definition, the coverage of banks is less comprehensive and currencies of overseas sterling countries are included in this table but excluded from Table 22.

The figures up to and including December 1963 are not comparable with those thereafter, because at March 1964 ten new contributors, previously treated by other contributors as U.K. companies, were included for the first time. Figures at the end of March 1964 for overseas banks excluding these new contributors were last published in the December 1964 Bulletin, page 316.

Table 12: Accepting houses

Table 13: Overseas banks in the United Kingdom

The contributing institutions are those which, at the appropriate dates, were members of the following groups:

- Table 12 : The Accepting Houses Committee;
- Table 13 (i): The British Overseas and Commonwealth Banks Association, but excluding British and French Bank Limited, which is a contributor to Table 13 (iii);
- Table 13 (ii): The American Banks in London;
- Table 13 (iii): The Foreign Banks and Affiliates Association.

Table 13 (iv): a list of contributors was given in the December 1962 *Bulletin*, page 268. Subsequent additions up to 30th September 1964 were listed in December 1964, page 340; Ralli Brothers (Bankers) Ltd. and Trade Development Bank were also included from 31st December 1964, Nippon Kangyo Bank Ltd. from 31st March 1965 and Dai-Ichi Bank Ltd. from 30th June 1965.

The figures cover the business of all offices of the banks within the United Kingdom. Brief notes on certain items are given below. Fuller notes were given in December 1962, page 267.

- (a) Current and deposit accounts: sterling equivalents of foreign currency deposits are included. From September 1962 the figures include, in addition to the banks' deposit liabilities, their liabilities on loans and advances (including money at call and short notice) received from other U.K. banks, and their net liabilities on internal accounts to their offices, or to their head office, overseas.
- (b) Balances with other U.K. banks: all balances, in sterling and in foreign currency, with other U.K. banks; together with loans and advances to those banks (including any money lent at call or short notice), some of which may have been excluded before September 1962. U.K. banks are defined as the U.K. offices of the banks contributing to these tables together with the domestic banks whose figures appear in Table 9.
- (c) Money at call and short notice: this includes all money lent to the discount market.
- (d) Loans to U.K. local authorities: all deposits with, and loans and advances made to, U.K. local authorities, but excluding any money placed by the banks with local authorities where the banks are acting solely as agents and have no corresponding deposit liabilities.
- (e) British government stocks: the figures are given at book value or cost.
- (f) Advances: amounts outstanding, in sterling and in foreign currency, on loan and overdrawn accounts; and the banks' foreign currency balances with banks and financial institutions overseas. Loans to U.K. local authorities are excluded. From September 1962 the figures are shown without deduction of provisions for bad and doubtful debts, and exclude advances to other U.K. banks.
- (g) Other assets: sterling securities, other than sterling bills discounted and British government stocks, and, from September 1962, foreign currency assets not included elsewhere (such as investments and discounted bills denominated in currencies other than sterling). Before September 1962 trade investments are excluded.

Table 14: Analysis of bank advances

The figures relate to all advances made by member banks of the British Bankers' Association through offices located within Great Britain, irrespective of the borrower's country of residence. The figures for the London clearing banks and for the Scottish banks relate mainly to the third Wednesday in the month; those for other member banks relate to various dates, mostly about the middle of the month. The definition of advances excludes bills discounted foreign bills negotiated or bought, and impersonal or internal accounts. Except for the personal advances included in the "personal and professional" category, the classification is based on the business of the borrower and no account is taken of the object of the advance or the nature of the security held.

Some of the seasonal influences which affect this series were discussed in the September 1963 *Bulletin*, page 196.

Table 15: Capital issues on the U.K. market

The estimates relate to new money raised by issues of ordinary, preference and loan capital (public issues, offers for sale, issues by tender, placings, and issues to shareholders and employees) by quoted public companies and by local authorities in the United Kingdom; and by overseas public companies and public authorities (including local authorities and international organisations). The estimates include U.K. local authority bonds (of not less than one year) issued to, or through the agency of, banks, discount houses, issuing houses or brokers. Mortgages, bank advances, and any other loans redeemable in twelve months or less are excluded, as also are loans from U.K. government funds. Issues to shareholders are included only if the sole or principal share register is maintained in the United Kingdom. Estimates of the amounts raised are based on the prices at which securities are offered to the market. Subscriptions are recorded under the periods in which they are due to be paid. Redemptions relate to fixed-interest securities of the kinds included as issues; conversions are included in the gross figures of both issues and redemptions.

The division between U.K. and overseas company borrowers is determined by the location of the registered office. U.K. "local authorities" include, in addition to local governments, such public bodies as water, dock and harbour boards. "Special finance agencies" are quoted public companies engaged in the provision of medium and long-term finance to industry (e.g., Industrial and Commercial Finance Corporation Limited). The industrial classification in part (iii) of the table is according to the primary occupation of the borrowing company or group and is based on the Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O., revised 1958).

Issues in foreign currencies are included where U.K. institutions took a leading part in arranging them. The amounts included are the estimated amounts for which U.K. institutions arranged subscriptions.

A fuller description of the estimates appeared in the December 1961 Bulletin, page 35.

Table 16: Stock exchange transactions

The figures for the London stock exchange represent the sum of brokers' purchases on behalf of clients plus the sum of their sales on behalf of clients, that is, the transfer of a security from one member of the public to another counts as two deals. The Scottish figures are not comparable because any such transfer negotiated between two Scottish brokers is regarded as one deal. There is also an unknown element of duplication between the two series.

Table 17: Investment trusts

The investment trusts contributing returns are members of the Association of Investment Trusts and other companies listed as investment trusts by the London stock exchange. The figures are provisional. The numbers of trusts making returns were: December 1963, assets, 326; June 1964, 331; September 1964, 339; December 1964, 335 (assets, 335); March 1965, 298; June 1965, 296; September 1965, 298. Since the 1st quarter of 1965 returns have not been sought from some small trusts.

Net current assets do not take account of contingent assets and liabilities such as claims on, or sums due to, the Inland Revenue, or the accrued liability for loan interest. They do include, however, (in "other short-term assets in the United Kingdom" or "other short-term borrowing in the United Kingdom") sums due from or to stockbrokers on account of securities sold or purchased and still awaiting settlement.

An article introducing this series appeared in the September 1961 Bulletin, page 29.

Table 18: Unit trusts

The returns cover all unit trusts authorised by the Board of Trade under the Prevention of Fraud (Investments) Act 1958. They are collected in the main through the Association of Unit Trust Managers, but also include returns of trusts whose managers are not members of the Association. The numbers of trusts covered by the returns were: December 1963, 70; June 1964, 87; September 1964, 98; December 1964, 105; March 1965, 111; June 1965, 114; September 1965, 115.

An article introducing this series appeared in the September 1961 Bulletin, page 29.

Table 19: Balance of payments

The figures are as published in the September 1965 issue of *Economic Trends*. The items are defined in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1965* (H.M.S.O., September 1965).

Within monetary movements, the item "other liabilities (net): in sterling" excludes changes in the International Monetary Fund's holding of sterling which are reflected in the item "account with I.M.F.". Otherwise, these figures comprise, before 1963, changes in overseas sterling holdings as published in Table 20 in the June 1963 Bulletin and in acceptances outstanding, shown on page 165 of that issue; from 1963 onwards, the figures are changes in the U.K. external liabilities and claims in sterling as shown in Table 21 of this issue (except for any revisions subsequent to the publication of the latest balance of payments figures).

Before 1963, "other liabilities (net): in overseas sterling area currencies" are included, indistinguishably, in "other liabilities (net): in sterling".

The item "other liabilities (net): in foreign currencies" includes changes in official liabilities in addition to liabilities and claims of U.K. banks which are shown in Table 22 of this issue (again except for any revisions). Figures for 1961 and 1962 have been derived from exchange control sources.

Table 21: U.K. external liabilities and claims in sterling

These comprise:

(i) U.K. liabilities

(a) Deposits, U.K. Treasury bills [see (c) below] and commercial bills and promissory notes held for overseas banks (including overseas offices of U.K. banks), central banks and other account holders abroad by banks and their nominee companies in the United Kingdom (including the Bank of England,

accepting houses, discount houses, the U.K. offices of Commonwealth and foreign banks and certain other financial institutions); British government stocks held for account of overseas banks and central monetary institutions are also included, at nominal values, but not those held by other official bodies, private individuals and firms;

- (b) Sterling funds held with the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations and by currency boards, excluding investments in Commonwealth and South African sterling securities and in U.K. local authority mortgages and securities, and excluding British government stocks held in the Special Funds; and
- (c) The following amounts of non-interestbearing notes held by international organisations, which are included under U.K. Treasury bills:

End of per	riod	£ Total	millions of which I.M.F.
1962		535	510
1963		539	515
1964 Sept		536	515
Dec		903	874
1965 Mar		891	868
June		1,394	1,371
Sept		1,389	1,372

(ii) U.K. claims

Claims of banks in the United Kingdom payable in sterling, including acceptances outstanding under acceptance credit facilities granted, and sterling commercial bills and promissory notes held for U.K. customers payable by overseas residents.

A description of the contents and definitions of this series, and a comparison with the "Overseas sterling holdings" series, now discontinued, appeared in the June 1963 *Bulletin*, page 98, and a further, largely historical, review entitled "Overseas sterling holdings" appeared in December 1963, page 264.

It may be noted that the series excludes certain overseas sterling funds deposited with U.K. local authorities and hire-purchase finance companies. These funds, which appear in the balance of payments accounts under "miscellaneous capital", are shown in the table overleaf.

They comprise:

- (i) direct deposits of overseas residents with local authorities, as reported by the authorities to the Ministry of Housing and Local Government, and other funds deposited with local authorities by U.K. banks and other U.K. agents not for their own account but for account of overseas residents; changes in these deposits are published by the Central Statistical Office as changes in temporary borrowing by local authorities; and
- (ii) direct deposits of overseas residents with hire-purchase finance companies, as published by the Board of Trade.

The figures cannot be classified by country of residence of the holders.

End of p	eriod	Total	Local authorities	£ millions Hire- purchase finance companies
1962		179	93	86
1963		156	84	7 2
1964 Sept.		225	134	91
Dec.		218	132	86
1965 Mar.		242	153	89
June		262	151	111
Sept.		301	170(a)	131

(a) Partly estimated.

Table 22: External liabilities and claims of U.K. banks in foreign currencies

The figures are gross, as shown in the reporting banks' books at the close of business on the last working day of the period, currency amounts being calculated in sterling terms at the middle closing rate for the day.

They comprise:

(i) U.K. liabilities

Deposits and advances received from overseas residents, and commercial bills drawn on U.K. residents and held by the banks on behalf of their overseas customers.

(ii) U.K. claims

Deposits with, and advances to, overseas residents; notes and coin; treasury bills and similar short-term paper; commercial bills drawn on overseas residents and owned by the reporting institutions or held by them on behalf of their U.K. customers; and claims on overseas customers arising from acceptances.

A description of the contents and definitions of this series appeared in the June 1964 *Bulletin*, page 100. It does not include official liabilities in foreign currencies arising from central bank assistance.

The statistical treatment of aid

Central bank assistance has been partly in the form of swaps against sterling, and partly in the form of foreign currency deposits. These, the I.M.F. drawing, and the medium-term loan from Switzerland through the General Arrangements to Borrow, are treated as follows in this annex.

When swaps are made, the foreign currencies received are added to the holdings of the Exchange Equalisation Account and thus augment the gold and convertible currency reserves. There is a corresponding increase in external liabilities in sterling to central monetary institutions (Table 21); this is shown in the balance of payments figures, Table 19, under "other liabilities (net): in sterling". In the Exchequer figures, Table 1, the sterling side of a swap shows as a cash payment (—) by the E.E.A.; the sterling is held on behalf of the central monetary institution undertaking the swap, and is usually employed for it in Treasury bills, giving rise to an increase (+) in "marketable debt: Treasury bills". In Tables 2 and 3 these bills are included with the holdings of central monetary institutions.

Foreign currency deposits are also exchanged with the E.E.A. for sterling, which is invested in Treasury bills. There is, again, a rise in the reserves; in this case the increase in liabilities is included in Table 19, among "other liabilities (net): in foreign currencies", but not in Table 22, which is confined to commercial banks' liabilities and claims. In Table 1, the sterling cost is again shown as a payment (—) by the E.E.A., but bills in which this sterling is invested are not regarded as market finance but recorded (+) among "other external items".

When currencies are drawn from the I.M.F. they are added to E.E.A. holdings. There is an increase in sterling liabilities, which affects the I.M.F. items in Tables 19 and 21 (see the additional notes to those tables). In Table 1, the sterling cost is once again shown as a payment by the E.E.A., and the proceeds, which are lent by the I.M.F. to the Exchequer against interest-free notes, are recorded (+) among "other external items".

The medium-term Swiss loans are in the form of swaps and are treated in the same way as the short-term swaps already described. The repayment of the earlier Swiss loan in December 1964 is included in Table 19 (within "official capital transactions") as a reduction in long-term liabilities. In Table 1 it appears as a payment (—) under "other external items", offset by a corresponding receipt by the E.E.A.

It may be noted that none of these transactions has any net effect upon the amount of sterling finance available to the Exchequer.