

# Statistical release

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## External business of monetary financial institutions operating in the UK: 2017 Q3

- Adjusted for exchange rate movements, external liabilities rose by \$17.5 billion during 2017 Q3. This increase was
  more than accounted for by Offshore Centres, mainly to the Cayman Islands. This was offset by a decrease in liabilities
  to Developed Countries, driven by a fall in liabilities to Germany and France.
- Adjusted for exchange rate movements, external claims rose by \$46.9 billion. The largest increase in claims was on Developed Countries, more than accounted for by the United States. This was partially offset by a decrease in claims on International Organisations and Other claims, unallocated by country.

## Table A: Regional breakdown of external liabilities and claims

US\$ billions Not seasonally adjusted

|                                       | Exchange rate | Amounts<br>outstanding |       |             |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|
|                                       | Q1            | Q2                     | Q3    | End-Q3 2017 |
| Liabilities to:                       | 2017          |                        |       |             |
| Developed Countries                   | 49.7          | 102.6                  | -51.9 | 2,703.9     |
| Offshore Centres                      | -43.3         | -45.4                  | 61.4  | 693.8       |
| Developing Countries                  | 48.7          | -8.3                   | -7.2  | 475.3       |
| International Organisations and Other | 16.9          | -5.3                   | 15.3  | 960.9       |
| Total                                 | 72.0          | 43.5                   | 17.5  | 4,833.9     |
| Claims on:                            |               |                        |       |             |
| Developed Countries                   | 14.4          | 37.8                   | 31.3  | 3,516.3     |
| Offshore Centres                      | -0.6          | -15.7                  | 16.4  | 566.1       |
| Developing Countries                  | 12.7          | -1.9                   | 17.1  | 408.0       |
| International Organisations and Other | -4.2          | -12.3                  | -17.8 | 130.7       |
| Total                                 | 22.2          | 7.9                    | 46.9  | 4,621.2     |

Chart 1: Exchange rate adjusted flows of liabilities by counterpart sector and region 2017 Q3 (US\$ billions)



Chart 2: Exchange rate adjusted flows of claims by counterpart

sector and region 2017 Q3 (US\$ billions)

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## Exchange rate adjusted flows of external liabilities and claims: Developed Countries

Exchange rate adjusted flows vis-à-vis Developed Countries - 2017 Q3 US\$ billions Not seasonally adjusted

Chart 3: Flows of liabilities by country (5 largest increases/decreases)

Japan

Ireland Norway

Australia

Canada

France

-40

-20

Germany

Switzerland

Luxembourg

Netherlands

Increases

Decreases



Chart 4: Flows of claims by country (5 largest increases/decreases)



40

20

|                        |             | T otal                 |       | DTC                    |       | Non-DT C               |      |
|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|------|
|                        |             | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow  | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow  | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow |
|                        | Japan       | 125.7                  | 14.4  | 81.6                   | 0.6   | 44.1                   | 13.9 |
|                        | Luxembourg  | 122.0                  | 10.0  | 49.7                   | 4.6   | 72.3                   | 5.5  |
| Largest flow increases | Netherlands | 225.0                  | 5.2   | 133.1                  | 0.6   | 91.9                   | 4.6  |
|                        | Ireland     | 193.8                  | 3.0   | 57.0                   | 2.7   | 136.9                  | 0.3  |
|                        | Norway      | 33.3                   | 2.3   | 25.4                   | 2.4   | 7.9                    | -0.2 |
|                        | Germany     | 299.3                  | -30.4 | 231.8                  | -31.4 | 67.5                   | 1.0  |
|                        | France      | 240.8                  | -19.3 | 204.1                  | -18.4 | 36.7                   | -0.9 |
| Largest flow decreases | Canada      | 64.1                   | -9.9  | 36.1                   | -11.9 | 28.0                   | 2.0  |
|                        | Switzerland | 191.9                  | -6.1  | 150.2                  | -9.0  | 41.7                   | 2.9  |
|                        | Australia   | 58.7                   | -5.5  | 39.8                   | -4.4  | 18.9                   | -1.1 |

60

## Table C: Amounts outstanding and exchange rate adjusted flows of claims by country - 2017 Q3 (US\$ billions)

|   |               | Total                  |       | DTC                    |       | Non-DT C               |      |
|---|---------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|------|
|   |               | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow  | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow  | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow |
|   | United States | 1,055.8                | 55.8  | 430.4                  | 17.1  | 625.4                  | 38.7 |
|   | Japan         | 325.5                  | 37.7  | 230.7                  | 34.2  | 94.8                   | 3.5  |
| Largest flow increases Sweden<br>Greece | Sweden        | 42.5                   | 3.3   | 22.1                   | 2.1   | 20.4                   | 1.2  |
|   | Greece        | 15.8                   | 2.4   | 7.0                    | 2.7   | 8.8                    | -0.2 |
|   | Spain         | 47.7                   | 2.3   | 28.0                   | 0.4   | 19.7                   | 1.9  |
|   | Germany       | 436.1                  | -28.3 | 328.8                  | -26.8 | 107.3                  | -1.6 |
|   | Switzerland   | 192.0                  | -11.1 | 162.7                  | -10.2 | 29.4                   | -0.9 |
| Largest flow decreases                  | Ireland       | 151.6                  | -6.0  | 44.5                   | -2.8  | 107.0                  | -3.2 |
|   | Luxembourg    | 138.4                  | -5.8  | 16.8                   | -5.8  | 121.5                  | 0.0  |
|   | Australia     | 46.6                   | -5.1  | 29.7                   | -5.0  | 16.8                   | -0.1 |

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## Exchange rate adjusted flows of external liabilities and claims: Offshore Centres

Exchange rate adjusted flows vis-à-vis Offshore Centres - 2017 Q3 US\$ billions Not seasonally adjusted

#### Chart 5: Flows of liabilities by country (5 largest increases/decreases)

Chart 6: Flows of claims by country (5 largest increases/decreases)



## Table D: Amounts outstanding and exchange rate adjusted flows of liabilities by country - 2017 Q3 (US\$ billions)

|                        |                | Total                  |      | DTC                    |      | Non-DTC                |      |  |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|--|
|                        |                | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow |  |
|                        | Cayman Islands | 235.8                  | 56.6 | 107.0                  | 50.2 | 128.8                  | 6.4  |  |
|                        | Singapore      | 64.8                   | 6.0  | 36.8                   | 5.2  | 27.9                   | 0.8  |  |
| Largest flow increases | Bahamas        | 21.6                   | 1.6  | 17.7                   | 1.0  | 3.8                    | 0.6  |  |
|                        | West Indies UK | 17.9                   | 0.7  | 0.2                    | 0.0  | 17.7                   | 0.7  |  |
|                        | Bahrain        | 4.6                    | 0.4  | 3.7                    | 0.4  | 0.9                    | 0.0  |  |
|                        | Curacao        | 0.7                    | -1.4 | 0.2                    | -0.3 | 0.5                    | -1.2 |  |
|                        | Hong Kong      | 84.3                   | -1.4 | 57.5                   | -3.9 | 26.7                   | 2.5  |  |
| Largest flow decreases | Macao          | 0.6                    | -0.9 | 0.5                    | -0.9 | 0.1                    | 0.0  |  |
|                        | Bermuda        | 14.3                   | -0.8 | 0.5                    | -0.4 | 13.7                   | -0.3 |  |
|                        | Guernsey       | 53.9                   | -0.3 | 47.3                   | 3.7  | 6.6                    | -4.0 |  |

#### Table E: Amounts outstanding and exchange rate adjusted flows of claims by country - 2017 Q3 (US\$ billions)

|   |                | T otal                 |      | DTC                    |      | Non-DTC                |      |
|---|----------------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
|   |                | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow |
|   | Singapore      | 80.7                   | 9.8  | 61.1                   | 8.2  | 19.7                   | 1.6  |
|   | Cayman Islands | 252.0                  | 7.0  | 138.5                  | 1.7  | 113.6                  | 5.3  |
| Largest flow increases Hong Kong<br>Bahamas | Hong Kong      | 79.3                   | 3.5  | 44.9                   | 0.9  | 34.4                   | 2.5  |
|   | Bahamas        | 9.9                    | 2.1  | 7.7                    | 1.9  | 2.2                    | 0.3  |
|   | Bahrain        | 8.0                    | 1.2  | 6.3                    | 0.6  | 1.7                    | 0.5  |
|   | Jersey         | 65.2                   | -5.8 | 6.0                    | -0.5 | 59.2                   | -5.3 |
|   | Guernsey       | 17.7                   | -1.8 | 1.0                    | 0.0  | 16.7                   | -1.8 |
|   | Bermuda        | 8.4                    | -0.5 | 0.4                    | 0.4  | 8.0                    | -0.9 |
|   | Barbados       | 0.3                    | -0.2 | 0.0                    | 0.0  | 0.3                    | -0.2 |
|   | Gibraltar      | 1.1                    | -0.1 | 0.1                    | -0.1 | 1.0                    | 0.0  |

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## Exchange rate adjusted flows of external liabilities and claims: Developing Countries

### Exchange rate adjusted flows vis-à-vis Developing Countries - 2017 Q3 US\$ billions Not seasonally adjusted



Chart 8: Flows of claims by country (5 largest increases/decreases)



## Table F: Amounts outstanding and exchange rate adjusted flows of liabilities by country - 2017 Q3 (US\$ billions)

|                        |                      | Total                  |      | DTC                    |      | Non-DTC                |      |  |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|--|
|                        |                      | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow |  |
|                        | Qatar                | 15.8                   | 3.9  | 5.8                    | -0.5 | 10.0                   | 4.4  |  |
|                        | Kuwait               | 25.3                   | 3.8  | 9.5                    | 1.2  | 15.8                   | 2.5  |  |
| Largest flow increases | United Arab Emirates | 41.0                   | 3.7  | 28.5                   | 1.7  | 12.5                   | 2.0  |  |
|                        | Angola               | 8.3                    | 1.3  | 2.5                    | 0.9  | 5.9                    | 0.4  |  |
|                        | Nigeria              | 15.8                   | 1.2  | 12.0                   | 1.0  | 3.7                    | 0.2  |  |
|                        | Saudi Arabia         | 94.4                   | -8.6 | 77.0                   | -8.0 | 17.4                   | -0.6 |  |
|                        | Poland               | 8.8                    | -3.2 | 6.9                    | -3.1 | 1.9                    | 0.0  |  |
| Largest flow decreases | China                | 74.2                   | -2.6 | 67.2                   | -3.8 | 7.0                    | 1.1  |  |
|                        | Czech Republic       | 1.7                    | -1.7 | 0.4                    | -1.7 | 1.2                    | 0.0  |  |
|                        | Russia               | 18.3                   | -1.3 | 12.1                   | 1.2  | 6.1                    | -2.5 |  |

#### Table G: Amounts outstanding and exchange rate adjusted flows of claims by country - 2017 Q3 (US\$ billions)

|                        |                      | Total                  |      | DTC                    |      | Non-DTC                |      |  |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------|------|--|
|                        |                      | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow | Amounts<br>outstanding | Flow |  |
|                        | China                | 56.6                   | 4.6  | 43.6                   | 4.7  | 13.1                   | -0.1 |  |
|                        | United Arab Emirates | 51.7                   | 2.1  | 38.1                   | 2.1  | 13.6                   | 0.0  |  |
| Largest flow increases | South Korea          | 14.3                   | 2.1  | 7.5                    | 0.9  | 6.7                    | 1.2  |  |
|                        | India                | 25.4                   | 2.0  | 14.4                   | 1.5  | 11.0                   | 0.5  |  |
|                        | Saudi Arabia         | 30.3                   | 2.0  | 11.8                   | 2.1  | 18.5                   | -0.1 |  |
|                        | Qatar                | 25.3                   | -4.8 | 19.7                   | -4.5 | 5.6                    | -0.3 |  |
|                        | Poland               | 7.4                    | -1.4 | 3.3                    | -1.3 | 4.1                    | -0.1 |  |
| Largest flow decreases | Malaysia             | 3.5                    | -0.7 | 2.7                    | -0.7 | 0.8                    | 0.0  |  |
|                        | Romania              | 1.9                    | -0.4 | 1.3                    | 0.0  | 0.6                    | -0.4 |  |
|                        | Czech Republic       | 10.7                   | -0.4 | 7.6                    | 0.4  | 3.1                    | -0.7 |  |

Further details on these data can be found at: www.bankofengland.co.uk/pages/ebb/2017/sep.aspx

If you have any queries about these data please email DSD\_IBS@bankofengland.gsi.gov.uk

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