

Statistical release

Press Office

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Money and Credit: January 2018 Part one: Broad money and credit

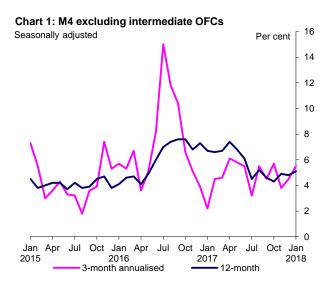
- Broad money increased by £9.6 billion in January (Table A). Within this, households' M4 increased by £3.4 billion (Table B), slightly above the recent average. The flow of private non-financial corporations' (PNFCs') M4 was £1.6 billion (Table C).
- The net flow of sterling credit was -£2.9 billion in January (Table A). Within this, however, the flow for households was broadly stable at £3.5 billion (Table B).

Table A: Broad money and credit

Sterling Seasonally adjusted^(a)

M4I excluding intermediate OFCs excluding intermediate OFCs Amounts Changes Growth rates Amounts Changes Growth rates 3m 12m 3m outstanding outstanding 12m (ann) (ann) £ billions £ billions per cent per cent per cent £ billions £ billions per cent per cent **B53Q B54Q B68P B55Q B56Q B57Q B58Q B66P B59Q** B62Q 2017 2,082.0 5.7 4.3 1,954.1 3.0 0.2 4.8 4.2 Nov 2.092.6 10.4 0.5 3.8 4.9 1,958.8 7.6 0.4 4.2 4.1 8.3 4.5 12.0 0.6 Dec 2,101.0 0.44.8 1,971.5 4.7 4.4 2018 Jan 2,109.8 9.6 0.5 5.5 1,962.1 -2.9 -0.13.5 4.4 Previous 6m avg: 76 7 1

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see Bankstats Table A2.2.3.



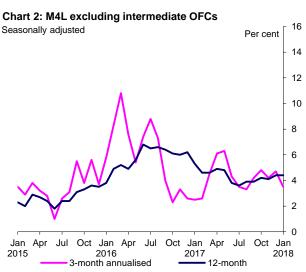


Table B: Households' money and credit

Seasonally adjusted

M4: Households (a) M4L: Households(b)

		Amounts	Changes	G	Frowth rate	es	Amounts	Changes	Growth rates		
		outstanding		1m	3m	12m	outstanding		1m	3m	12m
					(ann)					(ann)	
		£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent	£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent
		WHR	WHS	VVHT	VVHU	WHW	BC44	VWNV	WNW	WEI	VWNZ
2017	Oct	1,376.8	3.1	0.2	2.9	2.7	1,358.9	3.3	0.2	3.6	3.8
	Nov	1,380.3	3.4	0.2	3.0	2.9	1,362.5	3.8	0.3	3.4	3.8
	Dec	1,381.2	0.8	0.1	2.1	2.7	1,366.2	4.1	0.3	3.3	3.8
2018	Jan	1,385.4	3.4	0.2	2.2	2.7	1,368.7	3.5	0.3	3.4	3.7
Previou	is 6m avg:		2.9					3.9			

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see Bankstats Table A4.1, with the exception of the three-month annualised growth rate, which is available on the Statistical Interactive Database as code VVIM.

(b) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see *Bankstats* Table A4.3, with the exception of the three-month annualised growth rate, which is available on

Table C: PNFCs' money and credit

Sterling

Seasonally adjusted

	, ,		M4:	PNFCs ^(a)			M4L: PNFCs(b)(c)					
		Amounts	Changes	G	rowth rate	es	Amounts	Changes	G	rowth rate	s	
		outstanding		1m	3m	12m	outstanding		1m	3m	12m	
					(ann)					(ann)		
		£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent	£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent	
		VVHL	VVHM	VVHN	VVHO	WHQ	BC57	WWNQ	WWNR	WWNS	WWNU	
2017	Oct	391.0	1.6	0.4	7.5	8.0	364.4	0.7	0.2	1.5	3.7	
	Nov	396.2	5.3	1.3	5.7	9.3	362.7	0.6	0.2	1.4	3.5	
	Dec	393.5	-2.6	-0.7	4.4	7.8	364.2	0.5	0.1	2.0	3.7	
2018	Jan	396.1	1.6	0.4	4.4	7.7	359.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	3.1	
Previou	s 6m avg:		1.5					0.6				

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see Bankstats Table A4.1, with the exception of the three-month annualised growth rate, which is available on the Statistical Interactive Database as code VVIG.

Table D: Non-intermediate OFCs' money and credit

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Seasonally adjusted (a)

M41 :	Non-int	ermed	iate	OFCs ⁽	b)
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		Amounts	Changes	G	rowth rate	es	Amounts	Changes	G	rowth rate	es
		outstanding		1m	3m	12m	outstanding	outstanding		3m	12m
					(ann)					(ann)	
		£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent	£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent
		B63Q	B64Q	B67P	B65Q	B66Q	B67Q	B68Q	B65P	B69Q	B72Q
2017	Oct	314.3	-0.2	-0.1	16.5	6.8	230.9	-1.0	-0.4	18.2	7.4
	Nov	316.1	1.7	0.5	4.5	8.4	233.6	3.2	1.4	13.6	7.0
	Dec	326.2	10.1	3.2	15.6	10.8	241.1	7.5	3.2	17.8	9.4
2018	Jan	328.4	4.6	1.4	22.6	13.2	234.0	-6.6	-2.7	7.2	11.6
Previou	is 6m ava:		3.2					27			

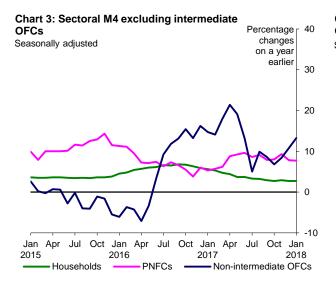
⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see Bankstats Table A2.2.3.

the Statistical Interactive Database as code **B9Y6**.

⁽b) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see Bankstats Table A4.3, with the exception of the three-month annualised growth rate, which is available on the Statistical Interactive Database as code B9Y5.

⁽c) These series include purchases of bonds made as part of the Bank of England's Corporate Bond Purchase Scheme. Data on Central Bank holdings of securities can be found in Bankstats Table B2.2. For further information on the Bank's treatment of securities transactions in credit statistics, see: www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/Documents/articles/2015/2may.pdf.

⁽b) These series have not been seasonally adjusted as, after examination, they were found not to be significantly seasonal. These series are reviewed for seasonality regularly.



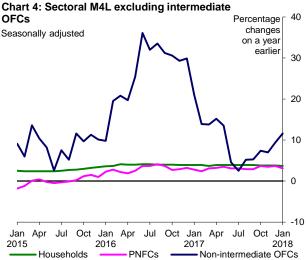


Table E: Aggregate M4 and M4 lending

Seasonally adjusted

			M4 ^(a)			M4L ^(b)		
		Changes	Growth	rates	Changes	Growth rates		
			1m	12m		1m	12m	
		£ billions	per cent	per cent	£ billions	per cent	per cent	
		AUZJ	VQJS	VQJW	VWVL	VWVM	VWVP	
2017	Oct	14.4	0.6	4.2	-6.4	-0.3	5.6	
	Nov	3.7	0.2	3.8	12.1	0.5	5.5	
	Dec	-14.3	-0.6	3.8	3.6	0.2	5.6	
2018	Jan	35.8	1.5	4.3	2.3	0.1	3.8	
Previous 6m avg:		6.0			6.0			

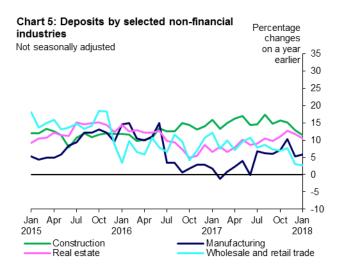
⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see <code>Bankstats</code> Tables $\underline{A2.2.1}$, $\underline{A2.2.3}$ and $\underline{A3.1}$. (b) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see <code>Bankstats</code> Tables $\underline{A2.1.1}$ and $\underline{A2.2.3}$.

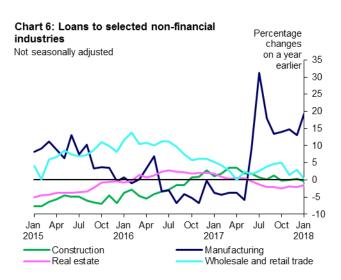
Table F: Deposits and loans of financial and non-financial businesses, by industry^(a)

All currencies Not seasonally adjusted January 2018

	Deposits					Loans						
	Amounts Change Growth ra			12m	oı	Amounts	1			th rate 12m		
		£ billions	£	oillions	р	er cent		£ billions	£ billions		per cent	
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing Production	Z8ZE	8.4	Z8ZF	-0.4	Z8ZG	9.9	Z 929	18.6	Z 92A	0.1	Z92B	2.7
Mining & quarrying	TDAD	20.5	BG25	-2.3	Z8ZK	12.4	TBSE	7.5	BG85	0.0	Z92F	1.1
Manufacturing	TDAE	58.5	BG26	-2.3	B6G7	5.8	TBSF	43.1	BG86	0.9	BH43	19.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	B3FJ	11.6	B3FM	-0.3	ZL7Y	-10.1	B3FO	17.9	B3FR	0.3	ZL88	13.5
Construction	TDAP	42.4	BG42	-2.5	B8G2	11.4	TBSQ	33.6	BG99	0.4	BH56	-0.4
o/w Development of buildings	B3FX	9.8	B7EA	-0.3	ZL7Z	6.6	B7EC	15.1	B7EF	0.1	ZJ3K	-1.0
Non-financial services												
Wholesale and retail trade	TDAQ	52.2	BG43	-5.1	ZL82	2.7	TBSR	51.2	B2G2	-0.3	ZL8A	0.4
Accommodation and food services	TDAU	10.1	BG47	-0.2	ZL83	6.2	TBSV	26.3	B2G6	0.2	ZL8B	7.6
Transport, storage & communication	TDAV	53.8	BG48	-0.9	Z8ZV	12.1	TBSW	29.0	B2G7	0.3	Z92R	2.4
Real estate, professional services and support activities	TDAW	177.0	BG49	-1.1	Z8ZW	10.9	TBSX	185.1	B2G8	-0.4	Z92S	-1.6
o/w Real estate (b)	TDAX	49.6	BG52	-3.0	B9G2	10.5	TBSY	135.2	B2G9	-0.2	BH66	-1.6
Public administration and defence	TDBB	35.9	BG56	1.8	ZL84	9.6	TBTD	9.9	B3G5	-1.9	ZL8C	-21.8
Education	TDBC	22.5	BG57	1.1	ZL85	2.9	TBTE	10.1	B3G6	-0.2	ZL8D	-3.6
Human health and social work	TDBD	22.3	BG58	-0.5	ZL86	1.5	TBTF	20.0	B3G7	-0.1	ZL8E	-0.1
Recreational, personal and community service activities	B3S7	36.3	B6H2	8.0	ZL87	8.6	B6H5	9.6	B6H4	-0.2	ZL8F	3.9
Financial services												
Financial intermediation	TDBG	436.7	BG64	18.1	BH23	1.5	TBTI	382.5	B4G2	25.3	BH77	4.5
Insurance companies & pension funds	TDBR	62.9	BG77	2.0	BH36	4.6	TBTT	38.8	B5G5	-0.1	BH92	11.2
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	B5H5	465.2	B5H4	52.5	B5H6	15.1	B5H8	376.8	B5H7	18.0	B5H9	14.3
Total financial and non-financial businesses	Z8ZX	1,516.2	Z8ZY	60.7	Z8ZZ	7.9	Z92T	1,260.0	Z 92U	42.4	Z92V	6.1
o/w Non-financial businesses	B2H9	551.5	B2H5	-11.9	B3H5	8.1	B4H3	461.9	B2H3	-0.9	B4H7	1.4

⁽a) The SIC codes associated with the series shown in this table are available at www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/tables.





⁽b) Real estate is defined as the sum of 'Buying, selling and renting of own or leased real estate' and 'Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis'.

Money and Credit: January 2018

Part two: Lending to individuals

- Annual growth in secured lending was unchanged at 3.3% in January (Table H), with net lending at £3.4 billion.
- Mortgage approvals increased in January (**Table I**) for both house purchase and remortgaging, to 67,478 and 49,242 respectively.
- The annual growth rate for consumer credit has slowed over the past year to 9.3% (Table J), driven by other loans and advances.

Table G: Lending to individuals

Sterling Seasonally adjusted^(a)

		Amounts	Changes	Growth rates				
		outstanding		1m	3m(ann)	12m		
		£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent		
		BZ2A	BZ2C	BZ2E	BZ2G	BZ2K		
2017	Oct	1,564.0	4.9	0.3	4.2	4.1		
	Nov	1,569.0	5.2	0.3	4.0	4.1		
	Dec	1,572.7	5.1	0.3	4.0	4.1		
2018	Jan	1,576.1	4.7	0.3	3.9	4.1		
Previous	s 6m avg:		5.2					

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see Bankstats Table A5.2, with the exception of the three-month annualised growth rate, which is available on the Statistical Interactive Database as code BZ2H.

Table H: Lending secured on dwellings

Sterling

Seasonally adjusted (a)

		Amounts	Changes (b)	G	rowth rates	i	Gross lending	Repayments	
		outstanding	_	1m	3m(ann)	12m			
		£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent	£ billions	£ billions	
		VTXK	VTVJ	VTYF	VTYG	VTYI	VTVC	B86L	
2017	Oct	1,359.2	3.5	0.3	3.5	3.3	22.6	19.7	
	Nov	1,362.9	3.7	0.3	3.3	3.3	21.9	18.4	
	Dec	1,365.6	3.5	0.3	3.2	3.3	21.4	18.6	
2018	Jan	1,368.5	3.4	0.2	3.1	3.3	22.8	19.7	
Previou	ıs 6m avg:		3.7				21.8	18.5	

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see *Bankstats* Tables <u>A5.2</u>, <u>A5.3</u> and <u>A5.5</u>, with the exception of the three-month annualised growth rate, which is available on the Statistical Interactive Database as code <u>B3XJ</u>.

⁽b) The changes series will not necessarily equal gross lending minus repayments, due to the seasonal adjustment methodology used and small differences in coverage between the three series.



Table I: Approvals of loans secured on dwellings

Seasonally adjusted (a)

		Tot	al	House pu	ırchase	Remort	gaging	Oth	er
		Value ^(b) £ billions	Number	Value £ billions	Number	Value £ billions	Number	Value £ billions	Number
		VTVQ	B3C8	B4B5	VTVX	B4B6	B4B3	B4B7	B4B4
2017	Oct	21.7	130,708	12.0	65,155	9.3	51,776	0.7	13,777
	Nov	22.1	133,350	12.0	65,315	9.5	54,010	0.7	14,025
	Dec	20.5	122,311	11.6	61,692	8.1	46,715	0.7	13,904
2018	Jan	21.5	130,289	12.6	67,478	8.2	49,242	0.7	13,569
Previou	ıs 6m avg:	21.4	128,980	12.1	65,762	8.6	49,097	0.8	14,122

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see ${\it Bankstats}$ Table ${\it \underline{A5.4}}$.

⁽b) Owing to the seasonal adjustment methodology, this series may not equal the sum of its components.

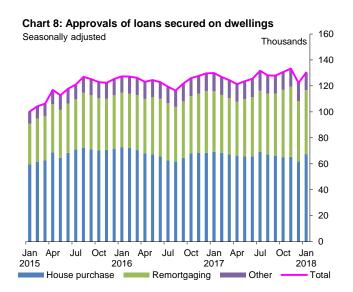


Table J: Consumer credit

Seasonally adjusted^(a)

		Amounts	Changes	Growth rates					
		outstanding		1m	3m(ann)	12m			
		£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent			
		BI2O	B3PS	B3PW	B3PY	B4TC			
2017	Oct	204.8	1.4	0.7	9.5	9.5			
	Nov	206.0	1.5	0.7	8.9	9.2			
	Dec	207.1	1.6	8.0	9.1	9.5			
2018	Jan	207.5	1.4	0.7	9.0	9.3			
Previous 6m avg:			1.5						

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see Bankstats Tables A5.2 and A5.6, with the exception of the three-month annualised growth rate, which is available on the Statistical Interactive Database as code B3MZ.

Table K: Consumer credit by category

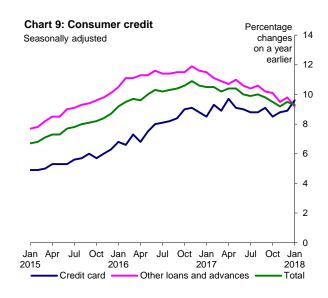
Sterling

Seasonally adjusted

			Cre	dit card ^(a)			Other loans and advances ^(b)					
		Amounts	Changes	G	rowth rates		Amounts	Changes	G	rowth rates	;	
		outstanding		1m	3m(ann)	12m	outstanding		1m	3m(ann)	12m	
		£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent	£ billions	£ billions	per cent	per cent	per cent	
		VZRJ	VZQX	B7A4	VZZM	VVUZ	B4TS	B4TU	B4TK	B4TM	B4TQ	
2017	Oct	69.6	0.4	0.5	8.6	8.5	135.2	1.0	0.8	9.9	10.1	
	Nov	70.1	0.7	0.9	10.0	8.8	135.9	0.9	0.6	8.3	9.5	
	Dec	70.3	0.5	0.7	9.0	8.9	136.9	1.1	8.0	9.2	9.8	
2018	Jan	70.4	0.7	1.1	11.2	9.6	137.2	0.6	0.4	7.9	9.2	
Previou	ıs 6m ava:		0.5					1.0				

⁽a) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see *Bankstats* Table <u>A5.6</u>, with the exception of the growth rates, which are available on the Statistical Interactive Database as codes <u>B8A4</u>, <u>B8A5</u> and <u>B8A7</u>.

⁽b) For the equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, see *Bankstats* Table <u>A5.6</u>, with the exception of the growth rates, which are available on the Statistical Interactive Database as codes <u>B4TL</u>, <u>B4TN</u> and <u>B4TR</u>.



Money and Credit: January 2018

Part three: Lending to businesses

- PNFCs raised £0.8 billion from UK MFIs and Capital Markets in January (Table L), with relatively small contributions from all components.
- Lending to non-financial businesses fell by £1.6 billion in January (**Table M**). Loans to small-and-medium sized enterprises fell by £0.7 billion, the largest decline since December 2014.

PNFCs' financing

Table L: Net finance raised by PNFCs

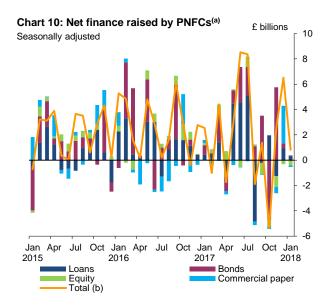
All currencies, £ billions Seasonally adjusted

	Net finance raised by PNFCs		of which: Commercial								
	•	Equity is sued	Bonds issued by PNFCs (c)	paper issued	Loans by MFIs ^(d)						
	VYVV	ZID5	Z93T	B32L	B93K						
2017 Oct	-5.4	-0.5	-4.7	-0.2	2.0						
Nov	2.5	-0.9	5.7	-0.5	-1.3						
Dec	6.5	-0.3	0.4	3.0	1.0						
2018 Jan	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3						
Previous 6m avg:	1.9	-0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3						

⁽a) Owing to the seasonal adjustment methodology, this series may not equal the sum of its components.

(b) An equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, is available on the IADB as code B29L

⁽d) An equivalent series not seasonally adjusted, is available on the IADB as code B6NT



⁽a) Finance raised by PNFCs from monetary financial institutions and capital markets. Data cover funds raised in both sterling and foreign currency, expressed in sterling. Bonds and commercial paper are non seasonal.

⁽c) This series has not been seasonally adjusted as, after examination, it was found not to be significantly seasonal. This series is reviewed for seasonality regularly.

⁽b) Owing to the seasonal adjustment methodology, this series may not equal the sum of its components.

Loans to non-financial businesses

Table M: Loans to non-financial businesses

All currencies

Not seasonally adjusted

	Changes			Growth rates						
	Non-financial _ businesses £ billions	SMEs ^(a)	Large ^(b)	Non-financial businesses 12m per cent	SMEs ^(a) 12m per cent	Large ^(b) 12m per cent				
2017 Oct Nov Dec 2018 Jan	Z8YP 0.7 -1.6 -0.6 -1.6	Z8YN -0.4 0.0 -0.4 -0.7	Z8YO 1.1 -1.7 -0.1 -0.9	Z8YV 2.1 1.8 2.2 0.9	Z8YT 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.0	Z8YU 2.9 2.6 3.2 1.5				
Previous 6m avg		-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.5				

⁽a) Small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) are those businesses with annual debit account turnover on the main business account less than £25 million.

⁽b) Large businesses are those with annual debit account turnover on the main business account of £25 million or over.

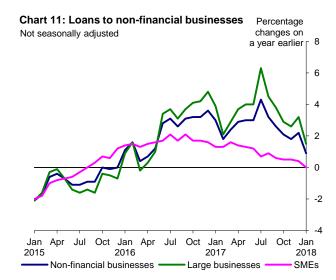


Table N: Loans to SMEs, by industry^{(a)(b)}

All currencies Not seasonally adjusted

January 2018		Amounts		of which:		Changes (c)		Gross		ents
	outstanding		Overdrafts				lending			
	£ billions		£ billions		£ billions		£ billions		£ billions	
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	ZKR7	16.1	ZKH5	3.0	ZKC7	0.0	ZK4Y	0.2	ZK3K	0.2
Production										
Mining and quarrying	ZKS2	1.1	ZKH8	0.2	ZKCL	-0.1	ZK53	0.1	ZK3N	0.1
Manufacturing	ZKS5	10.3	ZKI3	1.3	ZKCX	-0.2	ZK56	0.5	ZK3Q	0.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	ZKS8	2.9	ZKI6	0.2	ZKD4	0.0	ZK59	0.1	ZK3T	0.1
Construction	ZKT3	16.2	ZKI9	1.1	ZKD7	0.0	ZK5C	0.5	ZK3W	0.5
o/w Development of buildings	ZKT6	9.1	ZKJ2	0.3	ZKE2	0.0	ZK5F	0.2	ZK3Z	0.2
Non-financial services										
Wholesale and retail trade	ZKT9	15.5	ZKJ5	2.4	ZKE5	-0.1	ZK5I	0.5	ZK44	0.6
Accommodation and food services	ZKU4	10.9	ZKJ8	0.4	ZKE8	0.0	ZK5L	0.2	ZK47	0.2
Transport, storage and communication	ZKU7	6.6	ZKK3	0.6	ZKES	-0.1	ZK5O	0.3	ZK4A	0.4
Real estate, professional services and support activities	ZKV2	64.1	ZKK6	2.4	ZKF2	-0.1	ZK5R	1.4	ZK4D	1.4
o/w Buying, selling and renting of own or leased real estate	ZKV5	48.9	ZKK9	0.7	ZKF5	0.0	ZK5U	0.9	ZK4G	0.9
o/w Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	ZKV8	2.1	ZKL4	0.1	ZKF8	0.0	ZK5X	0.0	ZK4J	0.1
Public administration and defence	ZKW3	0.7	ZKL7	0.1	ZKG3	0.0	ZK62	0.0	ZK4M	0.1
Education	ZKW6	3.5	ZKLI	0.2	ZKG6	-0.1	ZK65	0.1	ZK4P	0.1
Human health and social work	ZKW9	13.2	ZKLL	0.3	ZKG9	0.0	ZK68	0.3	ZK4S	0.3
Recreational, personal and community service activities	ZKX4	4.3	ZKLO	0.4	ZKH2	-0.1	ZK6B	0.1	ZK4V	0.1
Total loans to SMEs	Z8YH	165.5	Z8YE	12.6	Z8YN	-0.7	Z8Y2	4.0	Z8Y5	4.8

⁽a) The total changes in loans for the industries included within **Table N** and **Table O** may not equal those in **Table F**. Further information on the data sources underling these Tables and the SIC codes associated with the series included are available at: www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/tables.

Table O: Loans to large businesses, by industry^{(a)(b)}

All currencies

Not seasonally adjusted

January 2018		Amounts		of which:		Changes (c)		Gross R		Repayments	
·		outstanding		Overdrafts		-		lending			
	£ billions		£ billions		£ billions		£ billions		£ billions		
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	ZKR8	2.5	ZKH6	0.2	ZKC8	0.0	ZK4Z	0.1	ZK3L	0.1	
Production											
Mining and quarrying	ZKS3	6.4	ZKH9	0.7	ZKCM	-0.3	ZK54	0.5	ZK3O	8.0	
Manufacturing	ZKS6	32.8	ZKI4	7.2	ZKD2	0.3	ZK57	3.3	ZK3R	2.8	
Electricity, gas and water supply	ZKS9	15.0	ZKI7	0.9	ZKD5	0.0	ZK5A	0.5	ZK3U	0.4	
Construction	ZKT4	17.4	ZKIR	1.2	ZKD8	0.4	ZK5D	1.1	ZK3X	0.7	
o/w Development of buildings		6.0	ZKJ3	0.4	ZKE3	0.0	ZK5G	0.2	ZK42	0.3	
Non-financial services											
Wholesale and retail trade	ZKU2	35.7	ZKJ6	7.6	ZKE6	-0.3	ZK5J	2.8	ZK45	2.7	
Accommodation and food services	ZKU5	15.4	ZKJ9	1.1	ZKE9	0.1	ZK5M	0.7	ZK48	0.7	
Transport, storage and communication	ZKU8	22.4	ZKK4	2.5	ZKET	0.0	ZK5P	1.4	ZK4B	1.6	
Real estate, professional services and support activities	ZKV3	121.0	ZKK7	9.6	ZKF3	0.4	ZK5S	3.7	ZK4E	4.2	
o/w Buying, selling and renting of own or leased real estate	ZKV6	81.2	ZKL2	1.6	ZKF6	0.1	ZK5V	2.0	ZK4H	1.9	
o/w Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	ZKV9	2.9	ZKL5	0.3	ZKF9	0.1	ZK5Y	0.1	ZK4K	0.1	
Public administration and defence	ZKW4	9.6	ZKL8	1.7	ZKG4	-1.5	ZK63	0.1	ZK4N	1.5	
Education	ZKW7	6.7	ZKLJ	0.3	ZKG7	-0.1	ZK66	0.2	ZK4Q	0.2	
Human health and social work	ZKX2	6.8	ZKLM	0.2	ZKGF	0.2	ZK69	0.5	ZK4T	0.2	
Recreational, personal and community service activities	ZKX5	5.3	ZKM2	0.4	ZKH3	-0.1	ZK6C	0.2	ZK4W	0.2	
Total loans to large businesses		296.8	Z8YF	33.7	Z8YO	-0.9	Z8Y3	15.0	Z8Y6	16.1	

⁽a) See footnote (a) in Table N.

(b) Large businesses are those with annual debit account turnover on the main business account of £25 million or over.

Further details on these data can be found at: www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/money-and-credit/2018/january-2018.

If you have any queries about these data please email dsd_ms@bankofengland.co.uk or call 020 3461 5361.

⁽b) Small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) are those businesses with annual debit account turnover on the main business account less than £25 million. (c) Changes are gross lending minus repayments, plus changes in overdrafts.

⁽c) See footnote (c) in Table N.