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Technical Appendix to Working Paper No. 417

How non-Gaussian shocks affect risk premia in non-linear DSGE models

Martin M Andreasen

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Technical appendix for:
How Non-Gaussian Shocks Affect Risk Premia
in Non-Linear DSGE Models

Martin M. Andreasen

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1 The class of DSGE model

This appendix derives the first order, second order, and third order approximated solutions to a general class of DSGE models. Our procedure and presentation follows the one in Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004).

We consider the class of DSGE models where the set of equilibrium conditions can be written as

$$E_t [\mathbf{f}(\mathbf{y}_{t+1}, \mathbf{y}_t, \mathbf{x}_{t+1}, \mathbf{x}_t)] = \mathbf{0}. \quad (1)$$

Here, E_t is the conditional expectation given information available at time t . The vector \mathbf{x}_t is the set of state variables (pre-determined variables) and has dimension $n_x \times 1$. The vector \mathbf{y}_t contains the set of control variables (non pre-determined variables) and has dimension $n_y \times 1$. We also let $n \equiv n_x + n_y$.

The state vector is partitioned as $\mathbf{x}_t \equiv \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_{1,t} \\ \mathbf{x}_{2,t} \end{bmatrix}$, where $\mathbf{x}_{1,t}$ with dimension $n_{x_1} \times 1$ contains the set of endogenous state variables and $\mathbf{x}_{2,t}$ with dimension $n_{x_2} \times 1$ contains the set of exogenous state variables. Note also that $n_{x_1} + n_{x_2} = n_x$.

For the exogenous state variables we assume that

$$\mathbf{x}_{2,t+1} = \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_{2,t}, \sigma) + \sigma \tilde{\boldsymbol{\eta}} \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}, \quad (2)$$

where $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}$ has dimension $n_e \times 1$, and thus, $\tilde{\boldsymbol{\eta}}$ has dimension $n_{x_2} \times n_e$.¹

The general solution to this class of DSGE model is given by

$$\mathbf{y}_t = \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) \quad (3)$$

$$\mathbf{x}_{t+1} = \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) + \sigma \boldsymbol{\eta} \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1} \quad (4)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\eta} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ \tilde{\boldsymbol{\eta}} \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

where the functions $\mathbf{g}(\cdot, \cdot)$ and $\mathbf{h}(\cdot, \cdot)$ are unknown. We will therefore approximate these functions up to third order. This is done around the deterministic steady state, i.e. $\mathbf{x}_t = \mathbf{x}_{ss}$ and $\sigma = 0$. Formally, the expression for the deterministic steady state is given as the solution of $(\mathbf{y}_{ss}, \mathbf{x}_{ss})$ to

$$\mathbf{f}(\mathbf{y}_{ss}, \mathbf{y}_{ss}, \mathbf{x}_{ss}, \mathbf{x}_{ss}) = \mathbf{0}. \quad (6)$$

Note also that $\mathbf{x}_{ss} = \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$ and $\mathbf{y}_{ss} = \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$.

Next, substituting the exact solution in (3)-(5) into (1) gives

$$\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) \equiv E_t [\mathbf{f}(\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) + \sigma \boldsymbol{\eta} \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}, \sigma), \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma), \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) + \sigma \boldsymbol{\eta} \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}, \mathbf{x}_t)] = \mathbf{0} \quad (7)$$

which defines $\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) : \mathbb{R}^{n_x} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$. The expression in (7) must hold for all possible values of \mathbf{x}_t and σ . Hence, all derivatives of $\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)$ must also be equal to zero. This is the basic fact which we use to find the first, second, and third order derivatives of $\mathbf{g}(\cdot, \cdot)$ and $\mathbf{h}(\cdot, \cdot)$.

For the indices we adopt the convention that the subscript is related to the order of differentiation. I.e. a "1" is for the first time we take derivatives and so on. Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_x \\ \gamma_1, \gamma_2, \gamma_3 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_x \\ \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_y \\ \phi_1, \phi_2, \phi_3 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_e \end{aligned}$$

¹All the formulas below should also hold if $\mathbf{x}_t^2 = \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) + \sigma \tilde{\boldsymbol{\eta}} \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}$. However, Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004) do not consider this case.

2 The first order approximation

The first order approximation around the deterministic steady state is

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) &= \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) + \mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss}) + \mathbf{g}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)(\sigma - 0) \\
\Downarrow \\
\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) &= \mathbf{y}_{ss} + \mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss}) + \mathbf{g}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)\sigma \\
\\
\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) &= \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) + \mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss}) + \mathbf{h}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)(\sigma - 0) \\
\Downarrow \\
\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) &= \mathbf{x}_{ss} + \mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss}) + \mathbf{h}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)\sigma
\end{aligned}$$

We find expressions for $\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$, $\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$, $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$, and $\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$ by solving the system of equations from $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) = \mathbf{0}$ and $\mathbf{F}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma) = \mathbf{0}$. First, the derivative of the i 'th element in $\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)$ with respect to the α_1 th element of \mathbf{x}_t and evaluated in the deterministic steady state is given by

$$\begin{aligned}
[\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_1}^i &= E_t[[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\alpha_1}^i] = \mathbf{0} \\
\Downarrow \\
[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\alpha_1}^i = \mathbf{0} \tag{8}
\end{aligned}$$

This must hold for

$$\begin{aligned}
i &= 1, 2, \dots, n \\
\alpha_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_x \\
\gamma_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_x \\
\beta_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_y
\end{aligned}$$

In terms of the used notation, $[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i$ is the (i, β_1) element of the derivative of \mathbf{f} with respect to \mathbf{y}_{t+1} , a matrix of dimension $n \times n_y$. Also $[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} = \sum_{\beta_1=1}^{n_y} \sum_{\gamma_1=1}^{n_x} \left[\frac{\partial \mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}}{\partial \mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{(i, \beta_1)} \left[\frac{\partial \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_{t+1}, \sigma)}{\partial \mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{(\beta_1, \gamma_1)} \left[\frac{\partial \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)}{\partial \mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{(\gamma_1, \alpha_1)}$. Note finally that all the derivatives such as $\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}$, $\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t}$, etc. are to be evaluated in the deterministic steady state.

Next, the derivative of the i 'th element in $\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)$ with respect to the σ

$$\begin{aligned}
[\mathbf{F}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]^i &= E_t[[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
&\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right)] = \mathbf{0} \\
\Downarrow \\
[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} = \mathbf{0} \tag{9}
\end{aligned}$$

because $E_t[\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}] = \mathbf{0}$. This must hold for

$$\begin{aligned}
i &= 1, 2, \dots, n \\
\gamma_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_x \\
\beta_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_y \\
\phi_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_e
\end{aligned}$$

Hence, $[\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} = 0$ and $[\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} = 0$ as shown by Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004).

3 The second order approximation

The second order approximation around the deterministic steady state is

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)]^{\beta_1} &= \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) + [\mathbf{g}_x(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} + [\mathbf{g}_\sigma(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\beta_1} [\sigma] \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{g}_{xx}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\beta_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} \\ &\quad + \frac{2}{2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma x}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} [\sigma] [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\beta_1} [\sigma] [\sigma] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)]^{\gamma_1} &= \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) + [\mathbf{h}_x(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} + [\mathbf{h}_\sigma(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\gamma_1} [\sigma] \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{h}_{xx}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} \\ &\quad + \frac{2}{2} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma x}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} [\sigma] [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\gamma_1} [\sigma] [\sigma] \end{aligned}$$

where we use Young's theorem saying that $\mathbf{h}_{\sigma x}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) = \mathbf{h}_{x\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$ and $\mathbf{g}_{\sigma x}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) = \mathbf{g}_{x\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)$. These equations hold for

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_y \\ \gamma_1 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_x \\ \alpha_1, \alpha_2 &= 1, 2, \dots, n_x \end{aligned}$$

3.1 With respect to $(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{x}_t)$

We find the unknown coefficients in these Taylor expansions by considering the second derivatives of $\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)$. First, recall that

$$[\mathbf{F}_x(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_1}^i = E_t[[\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t}]_{\alpha_1}^i]$$

$$= E_t \left[[Q_1]_{\alpha_1}^i + [Q_2]_{\alpha_1}^i + [Q_3]_{\alpha_1}^i + [Q_4]_{\alpha_1}^i \right]$$

where

$$[Q_1]_{\alpha_1}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_2]_{\alpha_1}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{y_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1}$$

$$[Q_3]_{\alpha_1}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{x_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_4]_{\alpha_1}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{x_t}]_{\alpha_1}^i$$

Now

$$\begin{aligned} [Q_1]_{\alpha_1, \alpha_2}^i &= \left([\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}x_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}x_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{xx}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{xx}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [Q_2]_{\alpha_1, \alpha_2}^i &= \left([\mathbf{f}_{y_t y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_t y_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_t x_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_t x_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{y_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{xx}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\beta_1} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [Q_3]_{\alpha_1, \alpha_2}^i &\equiv \left([\mathbf{f}_{x_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_{t+1}y_t}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_{t+1}x_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_{t+1}x_t}]_{\gamma_1 \alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{x_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{xx}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$[Q_4]_{\alpha_1, \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_t}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_t}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i$$

Thus

$$\begin{aligned}
[\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{xx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i &= E_t \left[[Q_1]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i + [Q_2]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i + [Q_3]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i + [Q_4]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \right] \\
&= \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2}^i \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2}^i \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} \\
&\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\beta_1} \\
&+ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1 \alpha_2}^i \right) [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i = 0
\end{aligned}$$

This must hold for

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_2 = 1, 2, \dots, n_x$$

$$\gamma_1, \gamma_2 = 1, 2, \dots, n_x$$

$$\beta_1, \beta_2 = 1, 2, \dots, n_y$$

This is a linear system of equations in $n \times n_x^2$ unknown. However, the symmetry in $\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}$ and $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}$ means that we can reduce the number of unknowns to

$$\begin{aligned}
&(n_y + n_x) n_x + (n_y + n_x) \binom{n_x}{2} \\
&= (n_y + n_x) n_x + (n_y + n_x) \frac{n_x!}{(n_x-2)!2!} \\
&= (n_y + n_x) \left(n_x + \frac{n_x(n_x-1)}{2} \right) \\
&= (n_y + n_x) \left(\frac{2n_x + n_x^2 - n_x}{2} \right) \\
&= (n_y + n_x) \left(\frac{n_x + n_x^2}{2} \right) \\
&= (n_y + n_x) \frac{n_x(1+n_x)}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

3.2 With respect to (σ, \mathbf{x}_t)

Recall that

$$\begin{aligned}
[\mathbf{F}_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]^i &= E_t \left[[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \right] \\
&= E_t \left[[P_1]^i + [P_2]^i + [P_3]^i + [P_4]^i \right]
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$[P_1]^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right)$$

⇕

$[\mathbf{F}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_2}^i = [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1}$
because $E_t[\epsilon_{t+1}] = \mathbf{0}$, $\mathbf{h}_\sigma = \mathbf{0}$, and $\mathbf{g}_\sigma = \mathbf{0}$. This must hold for
 $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$
 $\alpha_2 = 1, 2, \dots, n_x$

As shown by Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004), this system is homogenous in the unknowns $(\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}, \mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}})$ and therefore, $\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{0}$ and $\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{0}$.

3.3 With respect to (σ, σ)

The coefficients of $\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}$ and $\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}$ are obtained from the second order derivatives of $\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)$ with respect to σ . Recall that

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbf{F}_\sigma(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]^i &= E_t \left[[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \right] \\ &= E_t \left[[P_1]^i + [P_2]^i + [P_3]^i + [P_4]^i \right] \end{aligned}$$

where

$$[P_1]_\sigma^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right)$$

$$[P_2]^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1}$$

$$[P_3]^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1}$$

$$[P_4]^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right)$$

Thus, the derivatives with respect to σ are:

$$\begin{aligned} [P_1]_\sigma^i &= \left[[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \right) + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) \right] [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \right) \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [P_2]_\sigma^i &\equiv \left[[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \right) + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) \right] [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [P_3]_\sigma^i &\equiv \left[[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \right) + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) \right] [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^i [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \} = 0
\end{aligned}$$

\Leftrightarrow

$$\begin{aligned}
& [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^i [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}^{t+1}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} = 0
\end{aligned}$$

because $E_t \left([\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) = E_t \left(\sum_{\phi_1}^{n_e} \sum_{\phi_2}^{n_e} \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}(\phi_1, 1) \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}(\phi_2, 1) \right) = E_t \left(\sum_{\phi_1}^{n_e} \mathbf{1} \right)$

since $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}$ are iid with $E_t [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1} \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}'] = \mathbf{I}$.

This must hold for $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$

4 The third order approximation

The third order approximation around the deterministic steady state is (only no-zero first and second order terms are listed)

$$\begin{aligned}
[\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)]^{\beta_1} &= \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) + [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\beta_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\beta_1} [\sigma] [\sigma] \\
& + \frac{1}{6} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xxx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\beta_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_3} \\
& + \frac{3}{6} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} [\sigma] [\sigma] [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_3} \\
& + \frac{3}{6} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{xx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\beta_1} [\sigma] [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_3} \\
& + \frac{1}{6} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\beta_1} [\sigma] [\sigma] [\sigma]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)]^{\gamma_1} &= \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0) + [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\gamma_1} [\sigma] [\sigma] \\
& + \frac{1}{6} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xxx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_1} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_3} \\
& + \frac{3}{6} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} [\sigma] [\sigma] [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_3} \\
& + \frac{3}{6} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{xx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} [\sigma] [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_2} [(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{ss})]^{\alpha_3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{1}{6} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, 0)]^{\gamma_1} [\sigma][\sigma][\sigma]$$

for

$$\beta_1 = 1, 2, \dots, n_y$$

$$\gamma_1 = 1, 2, \dots, n_x$$

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3 = 1, 2, \dots, n_x$$

We now derive the expression for all the third order terms.

4.1 With respect to $(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{x}_t)$

We find the unknown coefficients in these Taylor expansions by considering the third derivatives of $\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{x}_t, \sigma)$. First recall that

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{xx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^i &= E_t \left(\left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\alpha_2}^i \right) \\ &\times \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\ &+ \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \\ &+ \left(\left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\alpha_2}^i \right) \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} \\ &+ \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\beta_1}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^{\beta_1} \\ &+ \left(\left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\gamma_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\gamma_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2}^i \right) \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\ &+ \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\gamma_1}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \\ &+ \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\alpha_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\alpha_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\alpha_1\gamma_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^i \end{aligned}$$

- 1) $= E_t \left[\left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 2) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 3) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 4) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\alpha_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 5) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 6) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 7) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} \right.$
- 8) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} \right.$
- 9) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} \right.$
- 10) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{\beta_1\alpha_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1} \right.$
- 11) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\beta_1}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^{\beta_1} \right.$
- 12) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\gamma_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 13) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\gamma_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 14) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 15) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t} \right]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 16) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}} \right]_{\gamma_1}^i \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t \right]_{\alpha_1\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \right.$
- 17) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}} \right]_{\alpha_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1} \right]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left[\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \right.$
- 18) $\left. + \left[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{y}_t} \right]_{\alpha_1\beta_2}^i \left[\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t \right]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} \right.$

$$19) \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2}$$

$$20) \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i$$

Therefore let

$$[Q_1]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_2]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_3]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_4]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_5]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_6]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_7]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1}$$

$$[Q_8]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1}$$

$$[Q_9]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1}$$

$$[Q_{10}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\beta_1}$$

$$[Q_{11}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\beta_1}$$

$$[Q_{12}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_{13}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_{14}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_{15}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1 \alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_{16}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$[Q_{17}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2}$$

$$[Q_{18}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2}$$

$$[Q_{19}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2}$$

$$[Q_{20}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{xx}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2 \gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{xx}^t]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$[Q_{18}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_t}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[Q_{18}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i &= \\
& \left([\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_t y_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_t y_t}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_t x_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2 \gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_t x_t}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2 \alpha_3}^i \right) [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t y_t}]_{\alpha_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{xx}^t]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\beta_2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$[Q_{19}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[Q_{19}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i &= \\
& \left([\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_{t+1} y_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_{t+1} y_t}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_{t+1} x_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2 \gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_{t+1} x_t}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2 \alpha_3}^i \right) [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{xx}^t]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$[Q_{20}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_t}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}^i$$

$$[Q_{20}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i = \left([\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_t y_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_t y_t}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_t x_{t+1}}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{x_t x_t x_t}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i \right)$$

Thus

$$[\mathbf{F}_{xxx}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i = E_t \left[\sum_{m=1}^{20} [Q_m]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i \right] = 0$$

This must hold for

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, = 1, 2, \dots, n_x$$

Hence, we have a set of $(n_y + n_x) \times n_x \times n_x \times n_x$ equations in as many unknowns. Note that we use the symmetry of \mathbf{g}_{xxx} and \mathbf{h}_{xxx} to only solve for $(n_y + n_x) \binom{n_x}{3} = (n_y + n_x) \frac{n_x!}{(n_x-3)!3!} = (n_y + n_x) \frac{n_x!}{(n_x-3)!3!}$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (n_y + n_x) n_x^2 + (n_y + n_x) \binom{n_x}{3} = \\
& = (n_y + n_x) \left(n_x^2 + \frac{n_x!}{(n_x-3)!3!} \right) \\
& = (n_y + n_x) \left(n_x^2 + \frac{n_x(n_x-1)(n_x-2)}{6} \right) \\
& = (n_y + n_x) \left(\frac{6n_x^2 + n_x(n_x-1)(n_x-2)}{6} \right) \\
& = (n_y + n_x) \left(\frac{6n_x^2 + n_x(n_x^2 - n_x - 2n_x + 2)}{6} \right) \\
& = (n_y + n_x) \left(\frac{6n_x^2 + n_x(n_x^2 - 3n_x + 2)}{6} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= (n_y + n_x) \left(\frac{n_x(n_x^2 + 3n_x + 2)}{6} \right) \\
&= (n_y + n_x) \left(\frac{n_x(n_x(n_x + 3) + 2)}{6} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

This formula is implemented in the codes `gxxx_hxxx_gssx_hssx` and its modification with respect to the use of less memory (in `gxxx_hxxx_gssx_hssx_lessMemory`) and less loops (in `gxxx_hxxx_gssx_hssx_lessMemoryLoops`). The formula is also implemented in `g_h_3rd.m`.

For the paper we use the same notation as in Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004), that is we omit the time index on derivatives of \mathbf{g} and \mathbf{h} , and we let $\mathbf{y} \equiv \mathbf{y}_t$, $\mathbf{y}' \equiv \mathbf{y}_{t+1}$, $\mathbf{x} \equiv \mathbf{x}_t$, $\mathbf{x}' \equiv \mathbf{x}_{t+1}$. Thus

$$\begin{aligned}
&[\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{xxx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i = \\
5) &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}'}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xxx}}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_2 \gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
6) &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}'}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xxx}}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
11) &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xxx}}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \\
16) &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}'}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xxx}}]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [b^1]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i = 0
\end{aligned}$$

We have defined

$$\begin{aligned}
&[b^1]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i \equiv \\
1) &+ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \alpha_3}^i \right) \\
&\times [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2 \gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
2) &+ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2 \alpha_3}^i \right) \\
&\times [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
3) &+ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2 \gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2 \alpha_3}^i \right) \\
&\times [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_2 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1 \gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_1 \alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
4) &+ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2 \beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2 \gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1} \mathbf{x}_t \mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1 \alpha_2 \alpha_3}^i \right) \\
&\times [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_1}^{\gamma_1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{xx}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma x}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \} \\
& = \left([\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}x_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}x_t}]_{\beta_1\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{xx}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma x}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1}
\end{aligned}$$

8) For $[P_8]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left[[P_8]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \{ \\
& \left([\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}y_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}x_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}x_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{xx}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma x}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma x}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \} \\
& = 0 \\
& + 0 \\
& + 0 \\
& + 0 \} \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

9) For $[P_9]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left[[P_9]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \{ \\
& \left([\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}y_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}x_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}x_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma x}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y_{t+1}y_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma x}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_x^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \} \\
& = 0 \\
& + 0 \\
& + 0 \} \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

10) For $[P_{10}]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$E_t \left[[P_{10}]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] = E_t \{$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\beta_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\beta_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \} \\
& = E_t \{ \\
& 0 \\
& +0 \\
& +0 \} \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

11) For $[P_{11}]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left[[P_{11}]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \{ \\
& \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times \left([\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]_{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]_{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \} \\
& = 0 \\
& +0 \\
& +0 \} \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

12) For $[P_{12}]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left[[P_{12}]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \left\{ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\alpha_3}^i \right) \right. \\
& \times [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]_{\phi_1} \right) \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]_{\phi_1} \right) \\
& \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \right\} \\
& = 0 \\
& +0 \\
& +0 \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

13) For $[P_{13}]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left[[P_{13}]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \{ \\
& \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\alpha_3}^i \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\beta_1}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\alpha_3}^i \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3}
\end{aligned}$$

14) For $[P_{14}]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E \left[[P_{14}]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \{ \\
&\left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
&\times [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\sigma}^t]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \} \\
&= 0 \\
&+ 0 \\
&+ 0 \\
&+ 0 \\
&= 0
\end{aligned}$$

15) For $[P_{15}]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left[[P_{15}]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \{ \\
&\left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
&\times [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \} \\
&= 0 \\
&+ 0 \\
&+ 0 \\
&= 0
\end{aligned}$$

16) For $[P_{16}]_{\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left[[P_{16}]_{\alpha_3}^i \right] &= E_t \{ \\
&\left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
&\times [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^t]^{\beta_1} \\
&+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\beta_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \} \\
&= 0 \\
&+ 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \\
18) & + \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\alpha_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \\
19) & + \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
22) & + \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
23) & + \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_3}^i \right) [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

The numbers to the left indicate which term the expressions come from.

This formula is implemented in the codes `gxxx_hxxx_gssx_hssx` and its modification with respect to the use of less memory (in `gxxx_hxxx_gssx_hssx_lessMemory`) and less loops (in `gxxx_hxxx_gssx_hssx_lessMemoryLoops`). The formula is also implemented in `g_h_3rd.m`.

We now use the symmetry in the derivatives due to Young's theorem to simplify the expression for $[\mathbf{F}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_3}^i$.

Thus

$$\begin{aligned}
1) & \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
4) & + \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
5) & + \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\alpha_3}^i \right) \\
& \times \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} + [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^{t+1}]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} \right) \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xxx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{I}]_{\phi_2}^{\phi_1} \\
7) & + \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \\
13) & + \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \\
18) & + \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\alpha_3}^i \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [P_{21}]_{\alpha_2}^i &\equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \\ [P_{21}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i &= ([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_3}^i) [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \end{aligned}$$

Thus

$$[\mathbf{F}_{\sigma\mathbf{xx}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i = E_t \left[\sum_{m=1}^{21} [P_m]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right] = 0$$

Hence, we need to evaluate the $E_t \left[[P_m]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right]$ in the non-stochastic steady state. Here, we can use the previous results that $\mathbf{h}_\sigma = \mathbf{0}$, $\mathbf{g}_\sigma = \mathbf{0}$, $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}\sigma} = \mathbf{0}$, and $\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\sigma} = \mathbf{0}$, in addition to $E_t[\epsilon_{t+1}] = \mathbf{0}$

1) For $[P_1]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned} E_t \left\{ [P_1]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right\} &= E \left\{ ([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} \right. \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i) \\ &\quad \times [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \right\} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

2) For $[P_2]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned} E_t \left\{ [P_2]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right\} &= E \left\{ ([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} \right. \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\alpha_3}^i) [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \right\} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

3) For $[P_3]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned} E_t \left\{ [P_3]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right\} &= E_t \left\{ ([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} \right. \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2\alpha_3}^i) [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{xx}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{xx}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\epsilon_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0$$

19) For $[P_{19}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned} E_t \left\{ [P_{19}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right\} &= E_t \left\{ ([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\alpha_3}^i) [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \right\} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

20) For $[P_{20}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned} E_t \left\{ [P_{20}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right\} &= E_t \left\{ ([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i) \left([\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \right\} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

21) For $[P_{21}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i$

$$\begin{aligned} E_t \left\{ [P_{21}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i \right\} &= E_t \left\{ ([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\beta_3} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_t}]_{\gamma_1\alpha_3}^i) [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_1} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \right\} \\ &= [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} \end{aligned}$$

We therefore have

$$[\mathbf{F}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \boldsymbol{\sigma})]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \\ &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^t]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

This must hold for

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_3, = 1, 2, \dots, n_x$$

This system is homogenous in the unknowns $(\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}, \mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}})$ and therefore, $\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{0}$ and $\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{0}$. This is in line with the conjecture made in footnote 10 in Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004).

For the paper we use the same notation as in Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004), that is we omit the time index on derivatives of \mathbf{g} and \mathbf{h} , and we let $\mathbf{y} \equiv \mathbf{y}_t$, $\mathbf{y}' \equiv \mathbf{y}_{t+1}$, $\mathbf{x} \equiv \mathbf{x}_t$, $\mathbf{x}' \equiv \mathbf{x}_{t+1}$. Thus

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbf{F}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \boldsymbol{\sigma})]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^i &= \\ &[\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}'}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}'}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_2}^{\gamma_2} \\ &+ [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}'}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}]_{\alpha_2\alpha_3}^{\gamma_1} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_2}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} \right) \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^{t+1}]^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[P_{22}]^i & \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
[P_{22}]_\sigma^i & = \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^{t+1}]^{\beta_3} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^t]^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \times \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[P_{23}]^i & \equiv [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
[P_{23}]_\sigma^i & = \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^{t+1}]^{\beta_3} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\gamma_1\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^t]^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) \right) [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_1} \\
& \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\gamma_1}^i [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_1}
\end{aligned}$$

Thus

$$[\mathbf{F}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]^i = E_t \left[\sum_{m=1}^{23} [P_m]_\sigma^i \right] = 0$$

Hence, we need to evaluate $E_t \left[[P_m]_\sigma^i \right]$ in the deterministic steady state. Here, we can use the previous results that $\mathbf{h}_\sigma = \mathbf{0}$, $\mathbf{g}_\sigma = \mathbf{0}$, $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{x}\sigma} = \mathbf{0}$, $\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\sigma} = \mathbf{0}$, $\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{0}$, and $\mathbf{g}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{0}$. Moreover we have $E_t[\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}] = \mathbf{0}$. We also introduce the additional notation:

$$[\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} = \begin{cases} m^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}(\phi_1, 1)) & \text{if } \phi_1 = \phi_2 = \phi_3 \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

where $m^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}(\phi_1, 1))$ denotes the third moment of $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}(\phi_1, 1)$ for $\phi_1 = 1, 2, \dots, n_e$. Notice that $\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})$ has dimensions $n_e \times n_e \times n_e$.

1) For $[P_1]_\sigma^i$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_t \left\{ [P_1]_\sigma^i \right\} & = E_t \left\{ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^{t+1}]^{\beta_3} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_t}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_\sigma^t]^{\beta_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \times [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \right) \\
& \quad \times \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& \quad + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) \left([\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_3} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) + [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} \right) \\
& \quad \times \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_1} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_1} \right) \\
& \quad \left. + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} \left([\mathbf{h}_\sigma^t]^{\gamma_2} + [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_2} \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\mathbf{h}_{\boldsymbol{\sigma}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}^t]^{\gamma_1} \right\} \\
& = E_t \left\{ \left([\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3}^i [\mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{x}}^{t+1}]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} + [\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{y}_{t+1}\mathbf{x}_{t+1}}]_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3}^i [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1}]^{\phi_3} \right) \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'y'x'}]^i_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'y'}]^i_{\beta_1\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{xx}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'x'x'}]^i_{\beta_1\gamma_2\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'x'}]^i_{\beta_1\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{xx}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y'}]^i_{\beta_1} [\mathbf{g}_{xxx}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{x'x'x'}]^i_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
& [\mathbf{F}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma}(\mathbf{x}_{ss}, \sigma)]^i = \\
& + \left([\mathbf{f}_{y'}]_{\beta_1}^i + [\mathbf{f}_{y'}]_{\beta_1}^i \right) [\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma}]^{\beta_1} + \left([\mathbf{f}_{y'}]_{\beta_1}^i [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} + [\mathbf{f}_{y'}]_{\beta_1}^i \right) [\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma}]^{\gamma_1} \\
& + [b^3]^i = 0
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
[b^3]^i & = [\mathbf{f}_{y'y'y'}]^i_{\beta_1\beta_2\beta_3} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_3}^{\beta_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'y'x'}]^i_{\beta_1\beta_2\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_2}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'y'}]^i_{\beta_1\beta_2} [\mathbf{g}_{xx}]_{\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'x'x'}]^i_{\beta_1\gamma_2\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_x]_{\gamma_1}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& +3 [\mathbf{f}_{y'x'}]^i_{\beta_1\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\mathbf{g}_{xx}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{y'}]^i_{\beta_1} [\mathbf{g}_{xxx}]_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3}^{\beta_1} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \\
& + [\mathbf{f}_{x'x'x'}]^i_{\gamma_1\gamma_2\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_3}^{\gamma_3} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_2}^{\gamma_2} [\boldsymbol{\eta}]_{\phi_1}^{\gamma_1} [\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1}
\end{aligned}$$

The derived formula is implemented in `g_h_3rd.m`.

Note, if $[\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} = 0$ for all innovations, i.e. all structural innovations have a symmetric distribution, then this system is homogenous in the unknowns $(\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma}, \mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma})$, that is $\mathbf{b} = \mathbf{0}$, and therefore, $\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma} = \mathbf{0}$ and $\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma} = \mathbf{0}$. However, if $[\mathbf{m}^3(\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{t+1})]_{\phi_2\phi_3}^{\phi_1} \neq 0$ for any shock, then $\mathbf{g}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma} \neq \mathbf{0}$ and $\mathbf{h}_{\sigma\sigma\sigma} \neq \mathbf{0}$. Thus, the conjecture made in footnote 10 in Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004) is in general not correct. Note also that the results in Aruoba, Fernandez-Villaverde & Rubio-Ramirez (2006) are done with the normal distribution where all odd moments are zero. This explains their results and hence the conjecture in Schmitt-Grohé & Uribe (2004).

5 Lucas' Asset pricing model

5.1 Normal distributed shocks

One way to evaluate the correctness of the derived formulas and their implementation is to compare the third order terms with the corresponding terms in the asset pricing model by Lucas which is solved exactly by Burnside (1998). In this model, we have a representative agent maximizing

$$E_0 \left[\sum_{t=0}^{\infty} \beta^t \frac{C_t^\theta}{\theta} \right] \quad s.t. \quad p_t e_{t+1} + C_t = p_t e_t + d_t e_t$$

Dividends follow the process

$$d_{t+1} = \exp \{x_{t+1}\} d_t$$

and

$$x_{t+1} = (1 - \rho) \bar{x} + \rho x_t + \sigma \eta \varepsilon_{t+1}$$

where $\varepsilon_{t+1} \sim NID(0, 1)$. The optimality condition reads

$$p_t C_t^{\theta-1} = \beta E_t [C_{t+1}^{\theta-1} (p_{t+1} + d_{t+1})]$$

In equilibrium, we have that $C_t = d_t$ and $e_t = 1$. Let the price-dividend price ratio be $y_t = p_t/d_t$, then

$$y_t = \beta E_t [\exp \{\theta x_{t+1}\} (1 + y_{t+1})].$$

The exact solution is given by

$$y_t \equiv g(x_t, \sigma) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} a_i &= \theta \bar{x} i + \frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2 \eta^2}{2(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \\ b &= \frac{\theta \rho (1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} \end{aligned}$$

Important, when evaluating the derivatives below we have:

$$a_i = \theta \bar{x} i$$

We then have for the derivatives in the steady state:

First order:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t} \Big|_{x_t=\bar{x}, \sigma=0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} b_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma} \Big|_{x_t=\bar{x}, \sigma=0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \frac{\theta^2 \sigma \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Second order:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial x_t} \Big|_{x_t=\bar{x}} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i^2 \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} b_i^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial \sigma} \Big|_{x_t=\bar{x}, \sigma=0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \frac{2\theta^2 \sigma \eta^2}{2(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] b_i \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma \partial \sigma} \Big|_{x_t=\bar{x}, \sigma=0} = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \left(\frac{\theta^2 \sigma \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \right)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \frac{\theta^2 \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \frac{\theta^2 \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \frac{\theta^2 \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Third order:

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^3 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial x_t \partial x_t} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}} & = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i^3 \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} b_i^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^3 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma \partial x_t \partial x_t} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} & = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i^2 \frac{\theta^2 \sigma \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial \sigma \partial \sigma} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} & = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \frac{\theta^2 \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] b_i \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \frac{\theta^2 \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] b_i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma \partial \sigma \partial \sigma} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} & = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \frac{\theta^2 \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \\
& \quad \times \frac{\theta^2 \sigma \eta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left[i - \frac{2\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right] \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$

5.2 Non-normal distributed shocks

The model is as above except

$$x_{t+1} = (1 - \rho) \bar{x} + \rho x_t + \sigma \eta (1 - \varepsilon_{t+1})$$

where ε_{t+1} is exponential distributed with density

$$f(\varepsilon_{t+1}) = \begin{cases} e^{-\varepsilon_{t+1}} & \varepsilon_{t+1} \geq 0 \\ 0 & \varepsilon_{t+1} < 0 \end{cases}$$

Thus $E[\varepsilon_{t+1}] = 1$ and $Var(\varepsilon_{t+1}) = 1$. The value of skewness is -2 . We need to find the moment generation function for

$$u_{t+1} \equiv 1 - \varepsilon_{t+1}.$$

Hence,

$$\begin{aligned}
M_{\sigma \eta u}(t) & = E[e^{t \sigma \eta U}] = E[e^{t \sigma \eta (1 - \varepsilon_{t+1})}] \\
& = e^{t \sigma \eta} E[e^{-t \sigma \eta \varepsilon_{t+1}}] \\
& = e^{t \sigma \eta} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-t \sigma \eta \varepsilon_{t+1}} e^{-\varepsilon_{t+1}} d\varepsilon_{t+1} \\
& = e^{t \sigma \eta} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-(t \sigma \eta + 1) \varepsilon_{t+1}} d\varepsilon_{t+1} \\
& = e^{t \sigma \eta} \left[\frac{1}{-(t \sigma \eta + 1)} e^{-(t \sigma \eta + 1) \varepsilon_{t+1}} \right]_0^{\infty} \\
& = e^{t \sigma \eta} \left[\frac{1}{-(t \sigma \eta + 1)} e^{-(t \sigma \eta + 1) \infty} - \frac{1}{-(t \sigma \eta + 1)} e^{-(t \sigma \eta + 1) 0} \right] \\
& = \frac{e^{t \sigma \eta}}{t \sigma \eta + 1}
\end{aligned}$$

The exact solution to the model is given by (see Tsionas (2003), where $\alpha^{Tsonianas} = \theta$ and $\theta^{Tsonianas} = \frac{\alpha}{1-\rho}$)

$$y_t = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\}$$

where

$$b_i = \frac{\theta \rho (1 - \rho^i)}{1 - \rho}$$

$$a_i = \theta \bar{x} i + \sum_{s=1}^i \log M \left(\frac{\theta}{1 - \rho} (1 - \rho^s) \right)$$

Note that given the assumed distributional assumption for u_t :

$$\sum_{s=1}^i \log M \left(\frac{\theta}{1 - \rho} (1 - \rho^s) \right) = \sum_{s=1}^i \log \frac{e^{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho}(1-\rho^s)\sigma\eta}}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho}(1-\rho^s)\sigma\eta+1} = \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1 - \rho^s) \sigma \eta - \log \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1 - \rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1 \right).$$

Notice that $\log M \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1 - \rho^s) \right) = 0$ for $\sigma = 0$.

Digression:

With normal shocks, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{s=1}^i \log M \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1 - \rho^s) \right) &= \sum_{s=1}^i \log \exp \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1 - \rho^s) \right)^2 (\eta\sigma)^2 \right\} \\ &= \sum_{s=1}^i \frac{1}{2} \frac{(\theta\eta\sigma)^2}{(1-\rho)^2} (1 - 2\rho^s + \rho^{2s}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{(\theta\eta\sigma)^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left(i - 2 \sum_{s=1}^i \rho^s + \sum_{s=1}^i \rho^{2s} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{(\theta\eta\sigma)^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left(i - 2 \frac{\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

ok

We then have for the derivatives in the steady state:

First order:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t} \Big|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} b_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma} \Big|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1 - \rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho}(1-\rho^s)\eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho}(1-\rho^s)\sigma\eta+1} \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1 - \rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho}(1-\rho^s)\eta}{1} \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} 0 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Second order:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial x_t} \Big|_{x_t = \bar{x}} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i^2 \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} b_i^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^2 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial \sigma} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1} \right] b_i \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \sum_{s=1}^i [0] b_i \\
&= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^2 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma \partial \sigma} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \left(\sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1} \right] \right)^2 \\
&\quad + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1 \right)^{-2} \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right] \\
&= 0 + \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right] \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} \right)^2 (1-\rho^s)^2 \eta^2 \right] \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \frac{\eta^2 \theta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \sum_{s=1}^i (1 + \rho^{2s} - 2\rho^s) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \frac{\eta^2 \theta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left(i + \sum_{s=1}^i \rho^{2s} - \sum_{s=1}^i 2\rho^s \right) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \frac{\eta^2 \theta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left(i - 2 \frac{\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Third order:

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^3 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial x_t \partial x_t} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i^3 \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} b_i^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^3 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma \partial x_t \partial x_t} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} b_i^2 \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1} \right] \\
&= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^3 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial x_t \partial \sigma \partial \sigma} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \left(\sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1} \right] \right)^2 b_i \\
&\quad + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1 \right)^{-2} \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right] b_i \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right] b_i \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \frac{\eta^2 \theta^2}{(1-\rho)^2} \left(i - 2 \frac{\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} \right) b_i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left. \frac{\partial^3 g(x_t, \sigma)}{\partial \sigma \partial \sigma \partial \sigma} \right|_{x_t = \bar{x}, \sigma = 0} &= \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \left(\sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1} \right] \right)^3 \\
&\quad + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} 2 \left(\sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1} \right] \right) \\
&\quad \times \left(\sum_{s=1}^i \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1 \right)^{-2} \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right) \\
&\quad + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta - \frac{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta}{\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1} \right] \\
&\quad \times \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1 \right)^{-2} \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{a_i + b_i (x_t - \bar{x})\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[-2 \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \sigma \eta + 1 \right)^{-3} \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right)^2 \right] \\
& = 0 + 0 + 0 \\
& \quad + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \sum_{s=1}^i \left[-2 \frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right)^2 \right] \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \left(-2 \sum_{s=1}^i \left[\left(\frac{\theta}{1-\rho} (1-\rho^s) \eta \right)^3 \right] \right) \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \left(-2 \left(\frac{\theta \eta}{1-\rho} \right)^3 \sum_{s=1}^i (1 - 2\rho^s + \rho^{2s}) (1 - \rho^s) \right) \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \left(-2 \left(\frac{\theta \eta}{1-\rho} \right)^3 \sum_{s=1}^i (1 - 2\rho^s + \rho^{2s} - \rho^s + 2\rho^{2s} - \rho^{3s}) \right) \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \left(-2 \left(\frac{\theta \eta}{1-\rho} \right)^3 \sum_{s=1}^i (1 - 3\rho^s + 3\rho^{2s} - \rho^{3s}) \right) \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \beta^i \exp \{\theta \bar{x} i\} \left(-2 \left(\frac{\theta \eta}{1-\rho} \right)^3 \left(i - 3 \frac{\rho(1-\rho^i)}{1-\rho} + 3 \frac{\rho^2(1-\rho^{2i})}{1-\rho^2} - \frac{\rho^3(1-\rho^{3i})}{1-\rho^3} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

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